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THE RECESSION IN CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES - A STATISTICAL COMPARISON

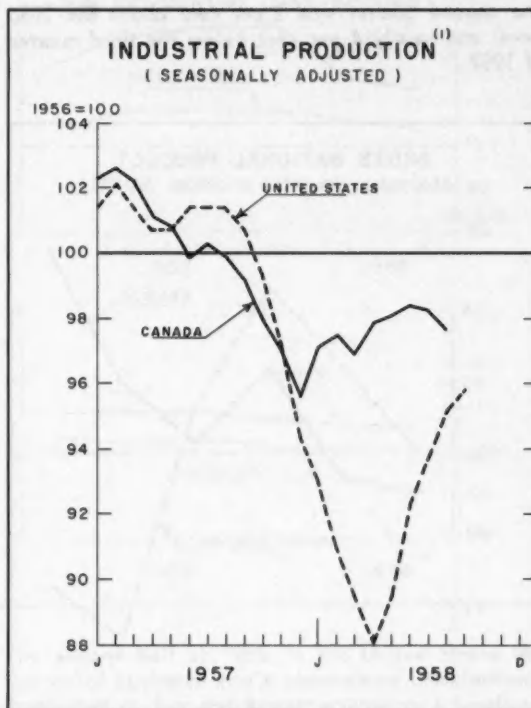
In the past two years the North American economy has moved from vigorous expansion to contraction and at present recovery appears to be under way. The purpose of this article is to describe and compare economic developments in Canada and the United States during the recession, thus bringing up to date a previous article "Trends in Economic Activity—Canada and the United States," published in the Canadian Statistical Review in March, 1957.

The previous article reviewed economic events in Canada and the United States from the recession of 1953-54 to the end of 1956 when both countries, and Canada in particular, were experiencing a high and rising level of activity under the stimulus of heavy investment programmes. It was stated then that the differences between the two countries during the post-war period had been those of timing and magnitude rather than direction. This generalization still applies. Broadly speaking the same influences have operated on the two economies and broadly speaking they have shown similar responses. Investment in plant and equipment levelled off and then turned down late in 1957 and downward pressures were strongly reinforced by the movement of business inventories. For reasons common to both countries, contractive forces were not fully reflected in the flow of personal income, and consumer spending was a powerful sustaining influence. Government decisions, as well as the automatic response of government revenue and spending to the recession itself, brought government deficits into the picture as an expansionary force.

The following sections describe in detail the pattern of change in the main economic aggregates in Canada and the United States.

Production, Employment and Profits

The fluctuations in industrial production give one measure of the duration and extent of the recession in the two countries. In the United States industrial production turned down sharply toward the end of 1957, but was recovering rapidly by mid 1958. The index for the first nine months of 1957, on a seasonally adjusted basis, was 145; by April of 1958 it had declined to 126, a drop of 13 per cent and by August it had recovered to 137, a gain of 9 per cent from its previous low. In Canada the decline was earlier and less pronounced; the recovery came earlier and it too was less pronounced than in the United States; the index reached its high point of 292 in February of 1957 and its low point of 272 in December of that year, a drop of 7 per cent; by August it was 279, a gain of 3 per cent from the preceding low.

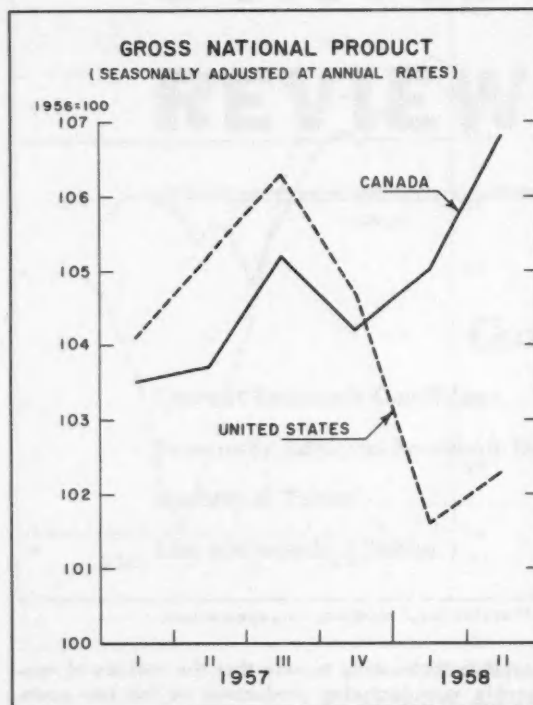


(1) MECHANICALLY CONVERTED TO A COMMON BASE

It is interesting to note that the indices of non-durable manufacturing production in the two countries moved in the same way, showing only a slight tendency to decline. Durable manufactures fell more sharply in Canada than in the United States in 1957 and began to recover a little earlier in 1958. In spite of adverse conditions in markets for some major metals and minerals, mining production in Canada remained throughout most of the period appreciably above the level of 1956, mainly as a result of sharply increased output of uranium and natural gas. In the United States output from the mines declined considerably.

When the recession is considered in terms of Gross National Product, the comprehensive measures of economic activity, it is also apparent that the recession was relatively mild in Canada. In fact Gross National Product in value terms receded a little only in the fourth quarter of 1957 and the first half of 1958 was above the average for the previous year. In the United States the decline that began in the fourth quarter of 1957 persisted into the first quarter of 1958. Despite some recovery in the second quarter, Gross National Product was still significantly below the rate for the previous year. Comparisons of second quarter Gross National Product in

the two countries indicate the greater strength of the Canadian situation. In Canada, the second quarter was 7 per cent above the 1956 level and 1½ per cent above the third quarter of 1957. In the United States the second quarter was 2 per cent above the 1956 level and nearly 4 per cent below the third quarter of 1957.



During the period of expansion beginning early in 1955 unusually large additions to the labour force had been absorbed into employment at higher wage rates and unemployment had fallen to low levels in both countries. In 1957, in Canada, with immigration higher than in many years, the addition to the labour force was exceptionally large. Even though there was a further expansion of employment, in contrast to an unchanged level in the United States, the degree of unemployment was virtually the same as in the United States whereas it had previously been lower. In both countries reduced hours of work and larger numbers of persons on short-time testified to the weakness in the labour market and acted as a drag on the advance of labour income.

In both countries, manufacturing industries, durable goods manufacturing in particular, accounted for a large part of the recession in the labour market. In Canada the seasonally adjusted index of employment in manufacturing fell gradually from 119.4 in December of 1956 to 110.3 in June of 1958, a drop of nearly 8 per cent. The American index fell

from 107.5 in December of 1956 to 92.7 in June of this year, a drop of 14 per cent.

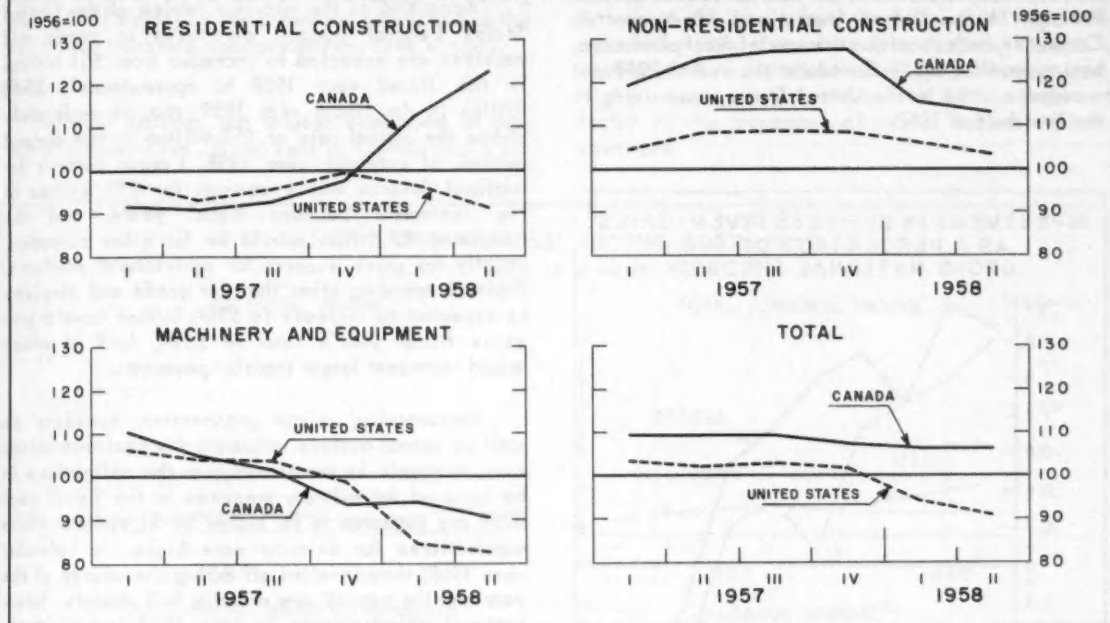
With characteristic sensitivity to changes in the tempo of activity, corporate profits fell sharply in both countries during the course of the recession. A distinct decline from the high fourth quarter 1956 level did not occur in the United States until the fourth quarter of 1957 but by the first quarter of 1958 corporate profits had fallen to \$31.3 billion from \$44.0 billion in the fourth quarter of 1956, a drop of nearly 30 per cent. In Canada, however, corporate profits fell steadily from quarter to quarter throughout 1957 and the first quarter of 1958, when they were over 20 per cent below the fourth quarter of 1956. By the second quarter the decline appears to have been arrested in Canada and the same is true of the United States.

The Trend of Capital Formation

Whereas housing has for the most part played an important sustaining role during the Canadian recession, in the United States housing contributed to the downturn in economic activity. In evaluating the role of housing in the two countries it should perhaps be mentioned that expenditures for new residential construction in the United States were at an all-time peak in 1955 and fell considerably the following year, but in Canada they continued to rise in 1956, even though starts were falling sharply in the second half of the year. Some time elapses before the trend of housing starts is fully reflected in expenditures. Early in 1957 the downward trend in starts in Canada was reversed and by the second quarter of 1958 expenditures for new residential construction were running more than 20 per cent above the high level of 1956. In the United States no such development took place and in the second quarter of 1958 such expenditures were nearly 10 per cent under the level of 1956 and 13 per cent under the record year 1955.

The trend of housing in both countries was closely connected with the changing cost and availability of mortgage credit. During the period under review various steps were taken in both countries to encourage housing by providing easier conditions in mortgage markets. In addition, in both countries, the Federal Government provided funds for housing. In Canada, loans to the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation amounted to \$650 million, of which \$300 million was made available in 1957; in the United States, in 1958, the Federal Government appropriated \$1.5 billion for housing. In the United States the declining trend of starts was arrested in mid-1957 but no strong upward trend developed until the second quarter of 1958 while in Canada this trend had appeared a year earlier. In recent months housing starts have shown no clear trend in Canada but in the United States the latest available statistics show a further increase.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES)



The pattern of changes in investment in plant and equipment in Canada and the United States in the course of the recession was almost identical. In both countries, such expenditures held steady at a level above the 1956 rate for the first three quarters of 1957, then turned downward slightly in the fourth. By the second quarter of 1958 they were running nearly 10 per cent below the 1956 level in the United States but in Canada the decline was less pronounced and the second quarter of 1958 was still somewhat higher than 1956 in value terms. In both countries the major part of the decline was in purchases of machinery and equipment; the construction component in the second quarter of 1958 was still higher than in 1956, particularly in Canada, even though it had fallen well below the 1957 peak.

The consequence of these trends in residential construction and in investment in plant and equipment was that in Canada changes in the two components came close to offsetting one another and the second quarter of 1958 was still about 6 per cent above 1956. In the United States, however, with downward pressures present in both segments, investment in durable physical assets by the second quarter of 1958 had fallen about 9 per cent from the 1956 level, with the greater part of the decline having come about in the first half of 1958.

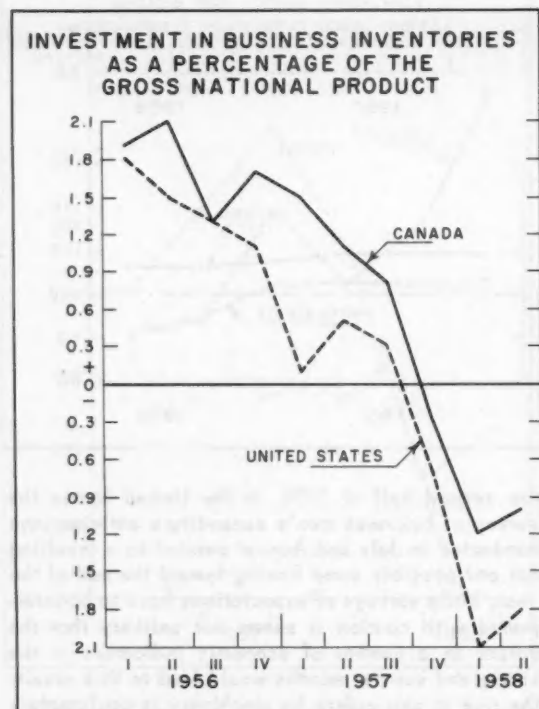
It is useful to consider available evidence on the trend of investment in plant and equipment for

the second half of 1958. In the United States the survey of business men's expenditure anticipations conducted in July and August pointed to a levelling out and possibly some firming toward the end of the year. While surveys of expectations have to be interpreted with caution it seems not unlikely that the upturn in a number of economic indicators in the spring and summer months would lead to this result; the rise in new orders for machinery is confirmatory evidence. As for residential construction, statistics of housing starts, applications for F.H.A. commitments etc. point to a rising trend in the second half of the year.

In Canada the review of investment intentions made in June indicated a total a little below the average of 1957 but a little above that of the fourth quarter. The evidence at present suggests that these expectations are likely to be fulfilled.

In both countries 1956 had been a year of rising final demand and stocks were built up accordingly. The accumulation of business inventories was quite substantial, amounting to about 1½ per cent of Gross National Product in the United States and nearly 2 per cent of Gross National Product in Canada. During 1957 the rate of increase in final purchases began to slacken, investment in inventories fell sharply and liquidation set in in the fourth quarter. For the year as a whole there was accumulation in Canada but none in the United States, where the

fourth quarter liquidation was more pronounced. Inventories continued to be drawn down in the first half of 1958 and the liquidation was quite substantial, representing about 2 per cent of Gross National Product in the United States and 1 per cent in Canada. In both countries the rate of final purchases, having levelled off in Canada at the end of 1957 and receded a little in the United States, was rising in the first half of 1958.



The Role of Government

With the important exception of defence, trends in government expenditure were fairly similar in Canada and the United States when 1957 is compared with 1956. Purchases of goods and services were substantially higher, even though spending for defence was slightly lower in Canada and decidedly higher in the United States. The larger volume of unemployment, together with legislative changes in social security schemes, brought a sharp advance in transfer payments. (It is interesting to note that by the second quarter of 1958 government transfer payments in Canada were running at an annual rate of \$2.6 billion, nearly 50 per cent above the level of 1956 while the advance to \$24.6 billion in the United States was almost as great in percentage terms). Meanwhile, government revenues, and corporate profits taxes in particular, were reflecting the

downturn in business. Federal budgets for the period ahead envisage substantial deficits in both countries.

According to the mid-year review of the United States Federal Budget, purchases of goods and services are expected to increase from \$51 billion in the fiscal year 1958 to approximately \$54½ billion in the fiscal year 1959, that is moderately above the annual rate of \$52 billion in the second quarter of calendar year 1958. Larger outlays for national defence would account for \$1½ billion of the increment between fiscal years, and the remaining \$2 billion would be for other purposes, chiefly for price support for agricultural products. Federal spending other than for goods and services is expected to increase to \$35½ billion from a previous fiscal year's total of \$31½, half of which would represent larger transfer payments.

Incidentally, since prospective spending as well as actual outlays influence the business situation, it should be mentioned that the obligations to be incurred for military purposes in the fiscal year 1959 are expected to be higher by \$1 billion. While expenditures for defence were higher in calendar year 1957, they levelled off during the course of the year and the rate of new ordering fell sharply. International developments in late 1957 led to a reassessment of military requirements and new contracts let rose sharply in the first half of 1958.

If budgetary predictions are realized, the Federal cash budget, which includes trust funds and other transactions, will move from a surplus of \$2.1 billion in fiscal 1957, a deficit of \$1.5 billion in fiscal 1958, to a deficit of \$13.7 billion in fiscal 1959.

Turning to consider the Canadian Federal budget, the budgetary deficit for the fiscal year 1958-59 was forecast at about \$650 million in contrast to about \$40 million in the previous fiscal year. The deficit on non-budgetary items (which include loans to crown corporations such as Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation, the St. Lawrence Seaway Authority and the C.N.R.) is expected to rise from about \$125 million to \$775 million. Thus in total new cash requirements for the present fiscal year are of the order of \$1.4 billion, compared with only \$163 in the previous fiscal year.

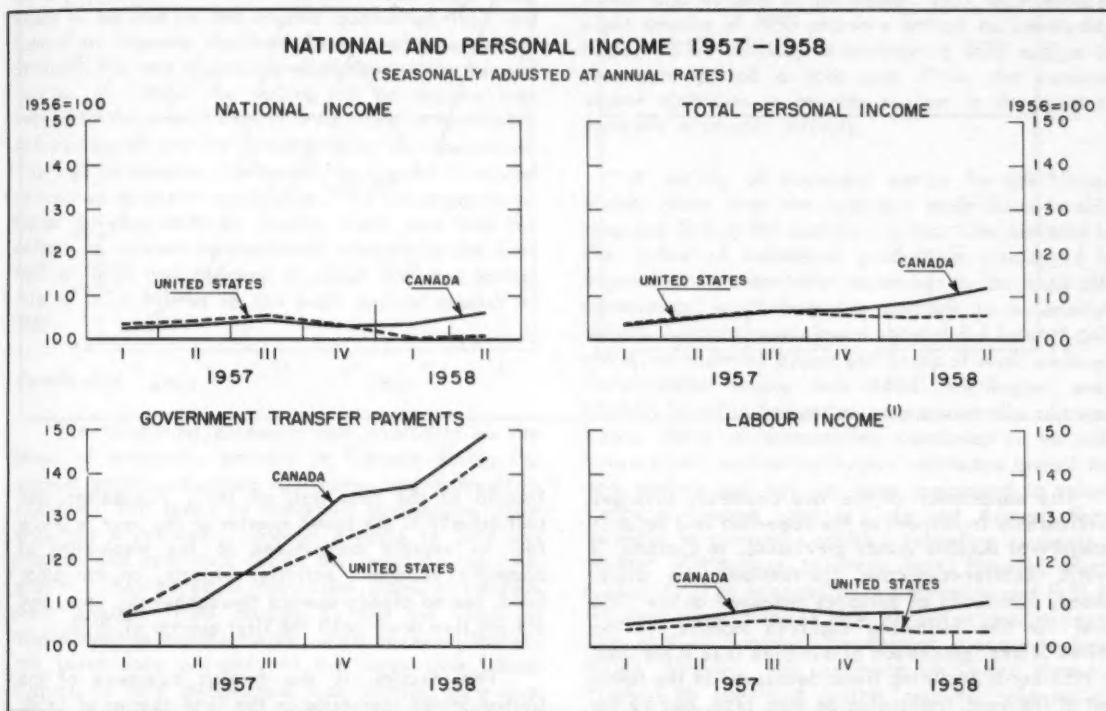
Personal Income and Expenditure

One of the outstanding developments of the period was the advance in personal income, which rose 5 to 6 per cent in 1957 in both countries and made further gains in Canada in the first half of 1958; in the United States personal income receded a little after reaching its peak in the third quarter of

1957. However, the figures for the United States for August show personal income at an annual rate above the peak a year earlier. The impact of easing demand fell mainly on the corporate sector and at the same time transfers from government rose sharply.

Labour income, the largest component of personal income, rose $7\frac{1}{2}$ per cent in Canada and 5 per

cent in the United States in 1957; trends in Canada continued to be stronger in the first half of 1958 and by the second quarter labour income had more than recovered the small loss at the end of 1957. The reason for this disparity is, of course, Canada's somewhat more favourable employment experience. Higher wage rates continued to be an important factor in the movement of labour income in both countries.



(1) UNITED STATES - Compensation of employees; CANADA - Labour Income plus Military Pay and Allowances.

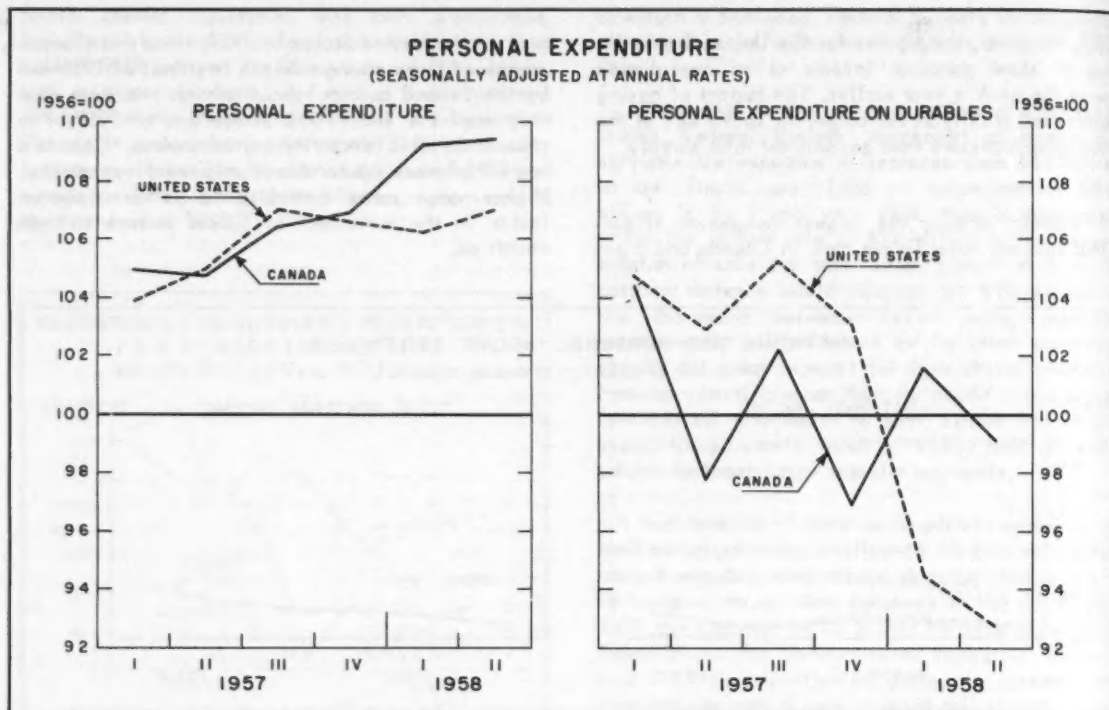
The magnitude of the increases in transfer payments has already been referred to in an earlier section. Their importance in the maintenance of personal income in the United States may be gauged from the fact that the \$6.6 billion fall in labour income from peak to trough was offset to the extent of \$4.6 billion by the rise in transfer payments.

In 1958 a sharp advance in farm income in the United States and some gain in Canada contributed to the rise in personal income. In both countries dividends paid out to individuals were sustained, despite the fall in corporate profits. In Canada some reduction in taxation also contributed to raising disposable income.

The consequence of these developments was that by the second quarter of 1958 disposable personal income was running 6 per cent above the level

of 1956 in the United States and 13 per cent above in Canada. Consumer prices continued to rise in both countries but in spite of this there was a significant gain in real income in Canada in contrast to little change in the United States.

Trends in personal spending in the United States and Canada in 1957 and the first half of 1958 show a high degree of similarity. In both countries personal expenditure on consumer goods and services in 1957 rose about 6 per cent and further small gains were recorded in the first two quarters of 1958. The personal sector has shown somewhat greater strength in Canada in the first half of 1958 than it has done in the United States, with the second quarter being about $9\frac{1}{2}$ per cent above the 1956 average in the one country compared with 7 per cent in the other. In both countries expenditure on services rose more than spending as a whole.



The experience of the two countries diverges considerably in respect of the important and volatile category of durable goods purchases. In Canada, if erratic quarter-to-quarter fluctuations are disregarded, purchases of durables remained at the 1956 level for the following eighteen months. In the United States, purchases of durables rose 4 per cent in 1957 but a declining trend developed in the latter part of the year, continuing on into 1958, and by the second quarter purchases of durables were about 7 per cent below the 1956 average. In both countries, the trend of automobile sales was the paramount influence on purchases of durables.

Foreign Trade and Domestic Economic Activity

When comparing trends in foreign trade in the two countries, the much greater relative importance of this sector in the Canadian economy has always to be borne in mind. In Canada developments in foreign trade tended to moderate, and in the United States to accentuate, recessionary influences.

Sales abroad played a fairly important part in shaping the course of economic activity in the United States in the period under review. Initially exports of goods and services rose substantially in response to expanding production abroad and special and temporary developments, notably the closure of the Suez Canal. The rise in exports was a prominent

feature of the first half of 1957. Thereafter, and particularly in the fourth quarter of the year, a sharp fall in exports contributed to the weakening of domestic economic activity. Imports, on the other hand, moved slowly upward throughout the year, and did not turn down until the first quarter of 1958.

The decline in the foreign business of the United States continued in the first quarter of 1958, with exports falling more than imports. However, this trend did not persist into the second quarter when some slight recovery appears to have occurred in both receipts and payments. It is interesting to note that merchandise imports, which usually show a high degree of cyclical sensitivity, did not fall as much as domestic production. Merchandise imports for the first half of 1958 were down only 3 per cent in value from the same period a year earlier while the index of industrial production had fallen to 10 per cent. It may be noted that when United States merchandise imports are looked at from the area point of view the main impact of the decline between this year and last fell on Canada and to a lesser extent Latin America.

In Canada, unlike the United States, exports were neither an expansionary nor a contractive influence on the level of economic activity in 1957. The quarterly movements were irregular and the result an annual total barely higher than in 1956

The first half of 1958 brought little change in the rate of sales abroad. The period as a whole was one of fairly large and mutually offsetting changes among major commodity groups. New products, uranium being the most conspicuous, and special factors in sales of agricultural products were important in maintaining export totals.

The mounting flow of imports, which had been an outstanding feature of the period of expansion, came to an end in the second quarter of 1957 and thereafter imports declined from quarter-to-quarter although the rate of decline slackened in the second quarter of 1958. The falling off in imports was related to the lower level of investment in machinery and equipment and the drawing down of inventories. The fall in imports cushioned the impact of easing demand on domestic production. The consequence of these developments in foreign trade was that the deficit on current international account in the first half of 1958 was reduced to about half the annual rate of \$1.6 billion in the peak second quarter of 1957.

Conclusion

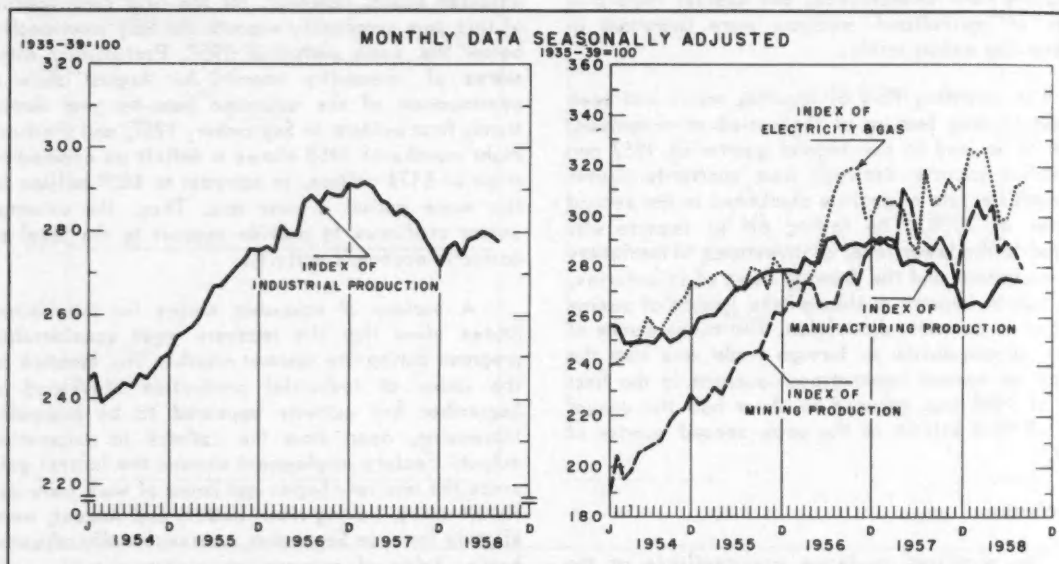
The scattered evidence now available on the level of economic activity in Canada during the summer months is rather conflicting and difficult to interpret. The index of industrial production, after seasonal adjustment, receded a little in July and August, but remained above the level of the first quarter. The industrial composite index of employment showed little change as did the index of employment in manufacturing, when seasonal factors are taken into account. At the same time, labour income in July and August was running somewhat above the rate of the second quarter. Retail trade showed no clear trend; retail sales as a whole in the first eight months of the year were 2 per cent above the like period of 1957, and sales of motor vehicle dealers were down $6\frac{1}{2}$ per. cent. As mentioned

earlier, housing starts in recent months have fluctuated widely. Statistics of commodity exports, now available for the full third quarter, show a decline from the rates of the second quarter, on a seasonally adjusted basis. However, for the first nine months of this year commodity exports are only fractionally below the same period of 1957. Preliminary estimates of commodity imports for August show a continuation of the unbroken year to year down-trend, first evident in September, 1957, and the first eight months of 1958 shows a deficit on commodity trade of \$174 million, in contrast to \$638 million in the same period a year ago. Thus, the external sector continues to provide support to the level of domestic economic activity.

A variety of economic series for the United States show that the recovery made considerable progress during the summer months. The advance in the index of industrial production slackened in September but activity appeared to be generally increasing, apart from the cutback in automotive output. Factory employment showed the largest gain since the recovery began and hours of work were up. Retail sales, having risen in July and August, were slightly lower in September, on a seasonally adjusted basis. Sales of automobiles continued to be well below a year earlier but buyers' attitudes toward the new models had not yet been registered in sales. Personal income rose in July and August. Some increase in consumer credit outstanding suggests a greater willingness to incur debt. Housing starts rose more than seasonally in September and F.H.A. reported some increase from August in applications. The rate of inventory liquidation appears to have fallen sharply. The estimate of Gross National Product for the third quarter, recently released by the Council of Economic Advisers, shows a gain of \$11 billion from the second quarter rate. With Gross National Product estimated at \$440 billion, three quarters of the loss registered during the recession had been recovered.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION⁽¹⁾

The seasonally adjusted index of industrial production declined marginally in August. Sustained strength in electricity and gas, and manufacturing was more than offset by a 2.3 per cent decline in mining production.



PRODUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

		Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Pro- duction	Mining Pro- duction	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (4)	Tobacco and Products (4)	Rubber Products (4)	Leather Products (4)	Textile Products
		Total (1)	Non-farm (2)(3)			Total	Durables	Non- durables					
		Volume Indexes 1935-39 = 100											
		Million dollars											
1956 ⁽¹⁾		30,182	28,714	284.4	272.5	285.9	348.9	245.6	242.7	325.5	318.5	147.9	182.4
1957 ⁽¹⁾		31,443	30,475	284.0	290.1	280.5	332.9	247.0	250.4	359.1	307.5	148.4	173.1
1956	F	28,952	27,536	275.1	264.2	277.6	334.2	241.5	242.3	316.8	298.3	148.5	185.5
	M			281.2	273.1	283.9	337.0	249.9					192.0
	A	29,808	28,348	279.7	272.6	281.7	342.0	243.1	241.0	318.3	316.7	146.0	182.5
	M			279.4	264.9	281.8	345.9	240.9					178.6
	J			287.0	265.7	290.6	361.1	245.6					187.0
	J	30,644	29,216	288.4	265.2	291.4	361.6	246.6	242.4	325.5	331.9	147.6	172.9
	A			286.7	274.5	286.4	352.4	244.2					171.5
	S			289.1	277.5	288.7	352.5	248.0					181.5
	O	31,324	29,756	288.6	272.4	289.2	355.5	246.8	245.1	341.8	330.0	149.6	181.9
	N			288.4	283.7	288.3	354.5	246.0					181.4
	D			291.1	287.0	291.0	354.5	250.5					183.0
1957	J	31,252	30,220	290.9	291.2	289.2	353.9	247.9	247.1	361.4	321.2	148.9	179.6
	F			291.9	288.7	291.3	353.3	251.6					190.6
	M			290.7	287.8	290.0	346.4	253.8					182.3
	A	31,312	30,276	287.5	310.7	280.9	334.5	246.6	245.7	354.0	315.0	148.4	178.9
	M			286.7	305.3	282.3	335.1	248.6					184.6
	J			284.0	291.6	282.2	335.9	247.9					172.2
	J	31,748	30,516	285.2	289.3	281.0	328.5	250.7	257.3	375.1	295.6	149.6	172.5
	A			284.0	286.8	281.3	331.8	249.0					191.0
	S			282.2	291.6	277.7	321.1	250.0					171.7
	O	31,460	30,588	278.3	285.7	273.2	320.0	243.3	250.1	347.6	295.4	146.9	166.0
	N			275.9	272.7	273.2	324.7	240.2					168.8
	D			272.0	290.3	263.9	307.7	235.0					146.2
1958	J	31,684	30,636	276.2	299.3	266.0	316.6	233.6	253.8	381.9	250.8	141.2	149.3
	F			277.3	303.7	266.8	314.8	236.1					143.2
	M			275.7	299.4	265.3	307.4	238.4					139.4
	A	32,248	31,016	278.5	304.7	269.4	312.3	241.0	256.8	368.8	283.3	142.5	152.7
	M			279.0	286.9	275.4 [*]	323.0 [*]	244.9					158.1
	J			279.0 [*]	289.7	275.7 [*]	325.1 [*]	244.2					148.4 [*]
	J			279.5 [*]	286.4 [*]	274.8 [*]	317.4 [*]	247.5 [*]					159.9 [*]
	A			277.9	279.7	274.0	317.4	246.3					169.0

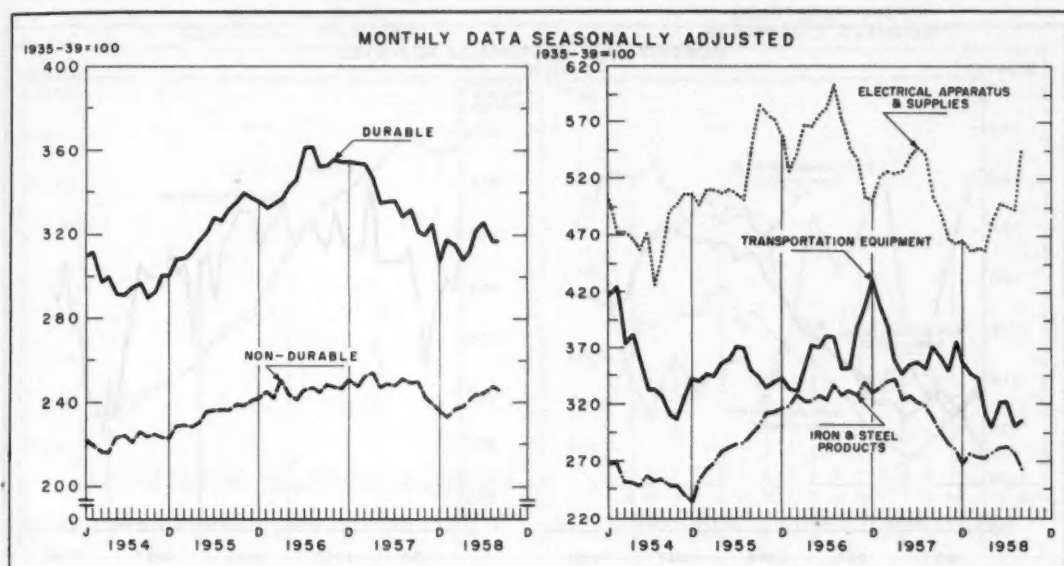
⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.
⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽³⁾Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

⁽⁴⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net incomes of farm operators from farm production.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

In August, seasonally adjusted durable manufacturing production remained flat despite a large increase in the production of electrical apparatus and supplies.



PRODUCTION—concluded

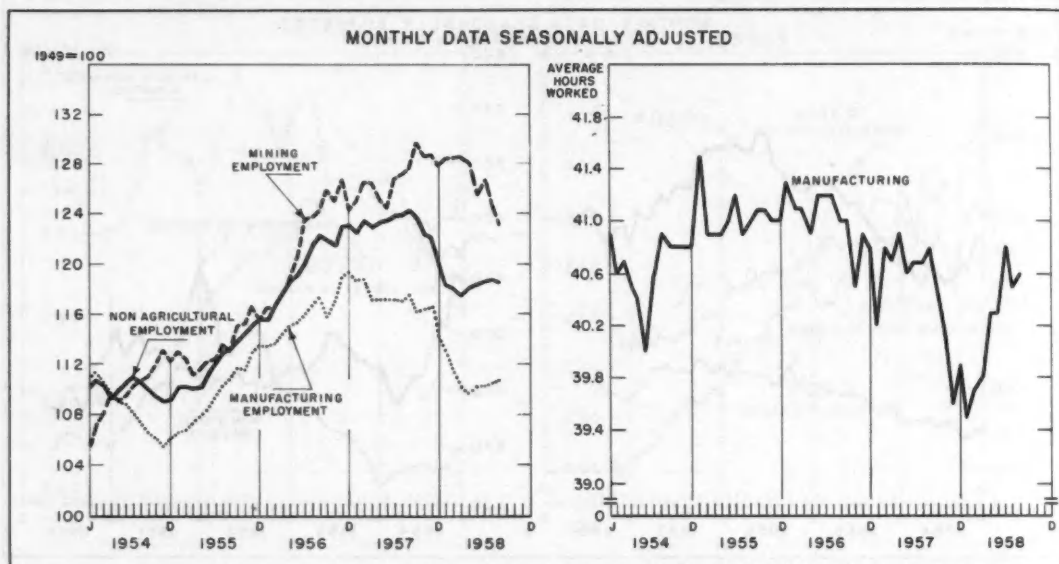
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (1)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (2)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (3)	Chemicals and Allied Industries (4)	Wood Products (5)	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products (6)	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products (7)	Electricity and Gas
Volume Indexes 1935-39=100												
1956 ⁽¹⁾	156.0	279.7	236.9	442.2	300.7	256.5	327.8	371.9	285.7	550.3	525.9	295.2
1957 ⁽¹⁾	152.7	273.0	235.3	458.9	304.7	233.5	312.1	364.4	267.9	508.0	529.4	304.9
1956 F	157.8	281.5	231.0	422.2	298.9	262.2	327.3	331.5	262.8	541.0	515.1	273.9
M	153.0						322.5	352.7		567.7		272.5
A	157.3	276.8	235.2	412.9	303.3	254.1	322.5	374.8	280.5	560.9	533.6	276.3
M	159.9						327.2	371.5		575.2		286.3
J	158.4	284.6	243.7	465.8	299.3	257.1	323.8	381.2	300.0	582.3	525.7	297.7
J	158.7						336.8	381.0		606.0		309.3
A	155.7	276.2	238.0	466.2	301.4	252.3	327.0	392.2	298.1	572.0	528.2	316.3
S	154.6						327.2	350.7		549.4		318.4
O	152.5	276.2	238.0	466.2	301.4	252.3	330.2	351.9	298.1	549.4	528.2	318.0
N	153.4						327.0	392.2		536.9		318.0
D	153.4	282.5	242.7	466.1	301.2	237.3	338.8	405.5	306.1	504.7	492.2	299.4
J	156.9						329.0	430.8		502.1		300.1
F	153.0	277.0	243.2	458.8	307.9	241.1	334.5	406.6	257.8	520.9	520.1	307.2
M	154.3						339.0	391.3		525.8		305.0
A	155.1	279.0	236.5	469.5	303.2	231.9	341.6	359.0	233.6	524.0	561.2	305.2
M	155.8						323.4	346.4		526.7		302.5
J	150.8	253.4	219.2	440.9	305.9	223.2	327.2	354.0	276.9	539.4	536.3	289.1
J	155.8						320.8	357.6		547.7		285.2
A	150.0	257.3	222.9	437.4	300.4	225.5	318.7	350.2	296.7	541.3	492.4	317.4
S	156.1						306.5	372.8		504.3		304.6
O	156.0	271.2	225.6	409.0	312.4	231.3	296.1	382.0	283.2	493.5	587.3	306.7
N	149.6						286.8	349.0		468.5		313.2
D	144.9	276.4	227.9	437.4	300.4	225.5	280.8	376.5	296.7	464.5	492.4	310.4
J	145.4						267.3	355.3		465.2		312.3
1958 J	149.3	257.3	222.9	437.4	300.4	225.5	276.0	346.9	296.7	457.2	492.4	326.9
F	146.4						273.9	343.6		459.8		324.2
M	146.1	271.2	225.6	409.0	312.4	231.3	273.2	314.1	283.2	456.5	587.3	326.8
A	150.4						277.6	302.0		477.8		312.0
M	148.3	276.4	227.9	437.4	300.4	225.5	285.1	322.9	296.7	498.3	492.4	298.2
J	151.2						283.0	323.5		496.7		299.7
A	159.5	276.4	227.9	437.4	300.4	225.5	276.4	300.8	296.7	493.2	492.4	311.4
J	156.8						263.1	307.6		544.4		313.2

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE HOURS WORKED

The seasonally adjusted index of industrial employment showed little change during July (to pay period ending August 1st). Manufacturing employment rose while mining declined. In July (to pay period ending August 1st) average hours worked in manufacturing showed little change.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

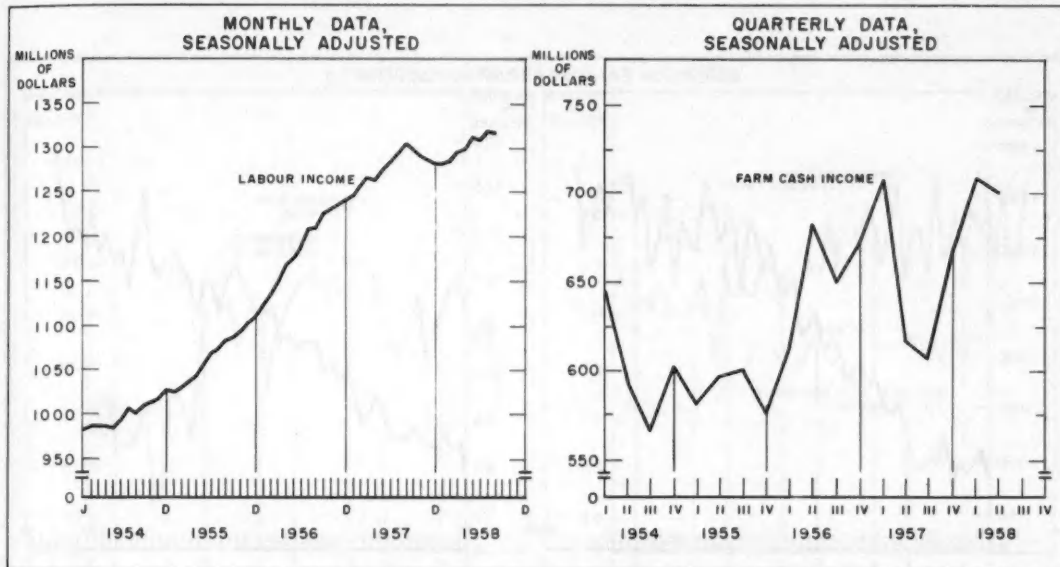
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Industrial Composite Employment ⁽²⁾	Manufacturing ⁽¹⁾			Construction: Building and General Engineering ⁽¹⁾	Mining ⁽²⁾	Civilian Labour Force	
		Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total ⁽²⁾⁽⁴⁾	Non-Agricultural ⁽²⁾⁽⁴⁾
1949 = 100							Thousands	
1956 ⁽¹⁾	120.1	115.4	125.7	106.4	138.7	122.0	5,782 ^r	5,001 ^r
1957 ⁽¹⁾	122.9	116.3	126.1	107.8	145.5	126.9	6,003 ^r	5,252 ^r
1956 M	117.7	114.3	123.1	105.5	134.9	117.4		4,955
A	118.6	115.0	124.1	105.9	136.8	118.8		4,951
M	119.1	115.3	124.4	106.3	139.4	120.3	5,761 ^r	4,958 ^r
J	120.1	115.9	125.9	105.9	141.5	123.4		4,991
J	121.5	116.7	126.7	106.7	140.0	123.7		5,026
A	122.1	117.3	127.2	107.5	142.8	124.2	5,827 ^r	5,017 ^r
S	121.8	115.8	125.3	106.4	142.0	125.8		5,011
O	121.4	116.9	127.1	106.7	139.4	125.0		5,045
N	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	126.6	5,876 ^r	5,110 ^r
D	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2		5,112
1957 J	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9		5,135
F	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7	126.4	5,913 ^r	5,153 ^r
M	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.0	126.3		5,170
A	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0		5,198
M	123.5	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8	124.3	6,000 ^r	5,237 ^r
J	123.9	117.1	125.6	108.6	152.6	126.7		5,266
J	123.9	117.0	125.8	108.2	148.2	127.1		5,272
A	124.2	117.5	125.9	109.1	145.4	127.6	6,036 ^r	5,288 ^r
S	123.6	116.2	124.0	108.4	140.7	129.6		5,317
O	122.4	116.3	124.3	108.3	140.8	128.5		5,319
N	122.0	116.4	126.3	106.5	139.5	128.9	6,093 ^r	5,326 ^r
D	120.1	112.9	123.8	105.1	136.0	127.8		5,345
1958 J	118.4	112.6	120.3	104.9	130.3	128.4		5,362
F	118.2	111.3	118.0	104.5	131.9	128.5	6,105 ^r	5,381 ^r
M	117.8	110.1	115.4	104.3	128.9	128.5		5,402
A	118.0	109.6	114.7	104.5	130.0	128.1		5,426
M	118.5	110.2	115.3	105.1	130.9	125.4	6,151 ^r	5,415 ^r
J	118.7	110.3	115.7	105.1	131.4	126.7		5,406
J	118.8	110.4	115.6	106.1	130.7	124.6		5,398
A	118.6	110.7	115.0	106.4	128.9	123.1	6,116	5,404
S								5,366

⁽¹⁾Average of unadjusted data. ⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. ⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter. ⁽⁴⁾Revised estimates based on the population projections from the 1956 census.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

In August, seasonally adjusted labour income fell fractionally. Marginal gains in the majority of categories were offset by a decline in manufacturing labour income. In the second quarter, seasonally adjusted farm cash income exhibited little change from the high level established in the first quarter.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

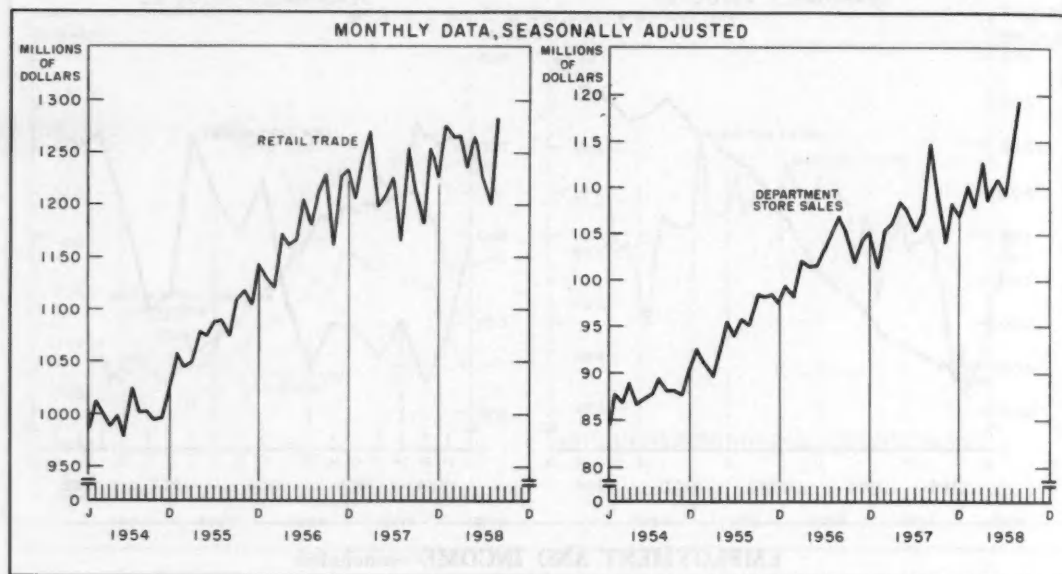
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Civilian Labour Force					Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing ⁽²⁾				Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income	
	Persons with Jobs		Paid Workers Non-agricultural ^{(1)(a)}	Without Jobs and Seeking Work ^(a)	Percentage Seeking Work ^{(1)(a)}	Live Applications for Employment						
	Non-agricultural ^(a)	Construction ^(a)					Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods			
	Thousands			1956=100		1956=100	Million dollars					
1956 ⁽¹⁾	4,826 ^r	409	4,303 ^r	100	3.1	100	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,190	666	
1957 ⁽¹⁾	5,002 ^r	434	4,460 ^r	143 ^r	4.3	135	40.4	40.6	40.3	1,279	648	
1956	F	4,751 ^r	391	4,213 ^r	107 ^r	3.3 ^r	97 ^r	41.1	41.3	40.9	1,137	613
	M	4,799 ^r		4,252 ^r	101 ^r	3.2 ^r	97 ^r	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,149	
	A	4,783 ^r		4,251 ^r	103 ^r	3.2	96 ^r	40.9	41.1	40.6	1,166	
	M	4,777 ^r	419	4,244 ^r	106 ^r	3.3 ^r	98	41.2	41.4	41.0	1,175	682
	J	4,812 ^r		4,292 ^r	101 ^r	3.2 ^r	100 ^r	41.2	41.2	41.1	1,186	
	J	4,849 ^r		4,327 ^r	100 ^r	3.1 ^r	102 ^r	41.2	41.4	40.9	1,207	
	A	4,840 ^r	416	4,320 ^r	101 ^r	3.1 ^r	101 ^r	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,208	650
	S	4,833 ^r		4,322 ^r	94 ^r	3.0 ^r	98 ^r	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,225	
	O	4,867 ^r		4,351 ^r	90 ^r	2.8	96 ^r	40.5	41.1	40.8	1,230	
	N	4,932 ^r	416	4,418 ^r	93 ^r	2.8 ^r	97 ^r	40.9	41.1	40.7	1,236	672
	D	4,934 ^r		4,418 ^r	100 ^r	3.1 ^r	105 ^r	40.8	41.0	40.6	1,242	
	J	4,953 ^r		4,434 ^r	113 ^r	3.4 ^r	109 ^r	40.2	40.4	40.0	1,247	
1957	F	4,960 ^r	430	4,446 ^r	116 ^r	3.5	111 ^r	40.8	40.9	40.6	1,257	708
	M	4,977 ^r		4,456 ^r	122 ^r	3.7	111 ^r	40.7	40.8	40.6	1,266	
	A	4,981 ^r		4,449 ^r	129 ^r	3.9 ^r	116 ^r	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,263	
	M	5,017 ^r	448	4,468 ^r	127 ^r	3.8 ^r	130 ^r	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,274	617
	J	5,031 ^r		4,477 ^r	135 ^r	4.0 ^r	134 ^r	40.7	40.9	40.4	1,285	
	J	5,031 ^r		4,476 ^r	151 ^r	4.5 ^r	138 ^r	40.7	40.8	40.5	1,295	
	A	5,027 ^r	435	4,471 ^r	160 ^r	4.8 ^r	139 ^r	40.8	40.8	40.7	1,305	607
	S	5,038 ^r		4,477 ^r	173 ^r	5.1 ^r	150 ^r	40.5	40.5	40.5	1,300	
	O	5,022 ^r		4,472 ^r	181 ^r	5.3 ^r	155 ^r	40.1	40.3	39.8	1,292	
	N	4,997 ^r	447	4,444 ^r	199 ^r	5.9 ^r	170 ^r	39.6	39.8	39.4	1,288	667
	D	4,978 ^r		4,436 ^r	211 ^r	6.2 ^r	194 ^r	39.9	40.2	39.6	1,282	
	J	4,968 ^r		4,427 ^r	205 ^r	6.0	175 ^r	39.5	39.8	39.2	1,283	
1958	F	4,966 ^r	425	4,431 ^r	212 ^r	6.2 ^r	175 ^r	39.7	39.8	39.6	1,284	709
	M	4,971 ^r		4,443 ^r	223 ^r	6.5 ^r	173 ^r	39.8	40.0	39.5	1,295	
	A	5,096 ^r		4,483 ^r	226 ^r	6.6 ^r	190 ^r	40.3	40.3	40.2	1,304	
	M	5,016 ^r	450	4,502 ^r	233 ^r	6.8 ^r	240 ^r	40.3	40.5	40.1	1,316	700
	J	5,009 ^r		4,487 ^r	246 ^r	7.2 ^r	232 ^r	40.8	41.2	40.4	1,312	
	J	5,036 ^r		4,510 ^r	242 ^r	7.1 ^r	181 ^r	40.5	40.7 ^r	40.4	1,319 ^r	
	A	5,036 ^r		4,508 ^r	237 ^r	6.9	173	40.6	40.6	40.5	1,317	
	S	5,019		4,483	225	6.6						

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.⁽⁴⁾Percentage seasonally adjusted.⁽⁵⁾Revised estimates based on the population projections from the 1956 census.

RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted retail trade rose sharply in August. Grocery and combination stores and the majority of other retail outlets contributed to the increase (ex: Automobiles). Department store sales rose to a new high.



RETAIL TRADE

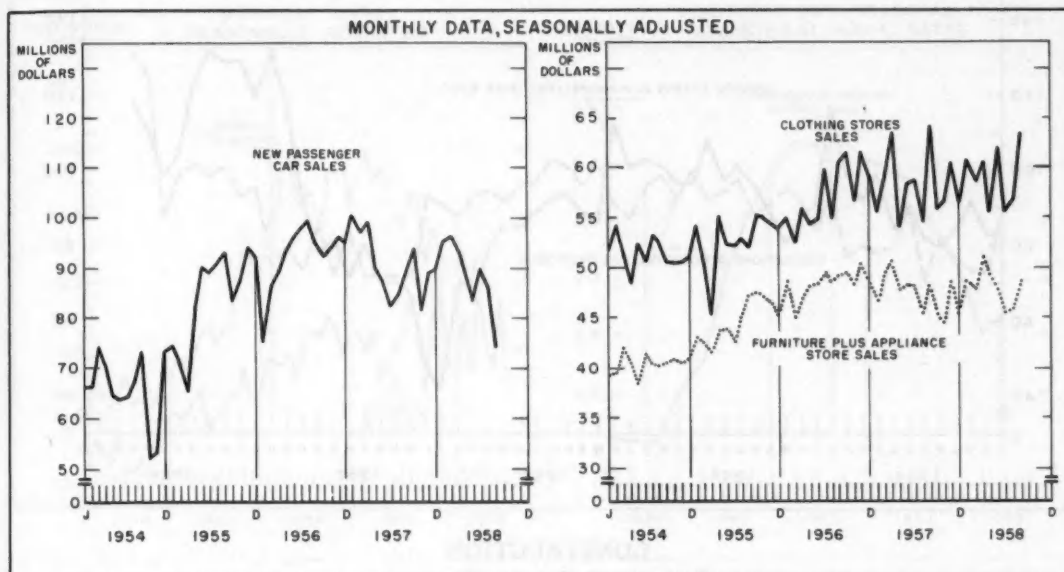
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽¹⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars								
1956 ⁽¹⁾	1,191.5	219.9	47.4	103.5	22.9	211.8	94.1	27.2
1957 ⁽¹⁾	1,221.2	239.4	48.3	107.4	24.5	205.5	90.5	23.4
1956 F	1,120.2	205.7	44.2	98.1	21.8	104.9	86.6	21.9
M	1,172.8	223.9	46.5	102.3	23.0	195.5	89.6	24.9
A	1,161.0	210.0	44.7	101.6	21.6	209.5	93.6	25.2
M	1,166.5	212.2	44.8	101.7	21.2	207.3	96.9	30.8
J	1,206.6	227.8	48.1	103.4	23.9	209.4	98.6	27.6
J	1,182.6	208.7	45.9	105.1	22.7	218.1	99.6	32.3
A	1,214.0	223.0	46.9	107.0	21.7	218.9	95.4	29.2
S	1,229.2	230.5	49.4	105.2	23.8	212.3	92.3	28.1
O	1,161.0	209.9	47.4	101.8	21.5	214.2	94.1	27.2
N	1,227.1	234.0	50.1	104.5	24.2	225.5	96.7	23.8
D	1,234.7	237.0	51.4	105.2	24.0	237.3	95.1	28.8
1957 J	1,206.0	228.9	46.0	101.3	22.8	229.4	100.5	34.7
F	1,246.1	236.7	48.0	105.4	24.9	226.6	97.2	23.8
M	1,270.7	239.6	49.9	106.2	24.2	225.0	99.1	26.8
A	1,190.9	226.6	47.4	108.7	24.2	206.5	90.4	26.3
M	1,209.7	241.8	46.8	107.7	23.0	195.3	87.3	26.4
J	1,225.1	243.6	49.9	105.3	24.7	195.4	82.4	21.9
J	1,165.1	221.4	45.2	107.3	24.6	190.4	84.8	23.4
A	1,255.1	256.8	49.9	114.8	26.8	193.7	89.8	22.7
S	1,210.5	238.9	47.0	108.5	23.6	199.4	94.2	23.2
O	1,173.0	229.0	47.6	104.0	23.3	186.0	81.6	17.4
N	1,255.9	261.1	49.4	108.4	25.4	206.8	89.0	15.3
D	1,226.7	242.0	49.9	107.0	25.0	220.0	90.0	19.8
1958 J	1,276.1	254.4	48.0	110.2	25.3	227.9	95.6	22.8
F	1,265.8	254.9	48.6	108.0	25.3	204.6	96.6	17.0
M	1,263.8	251.2	50.8	112.8	24.4	210.9	93.4	20.2
A	1,238.1	249.5	50.4	108.6	26.5	190.5	89.0	23.8
M	1,267.1	272.3	51.5	111.0	26.3	185.4	83.4	21.4
J	1,223.0	244.2	50.8	100.2	25.0	190.5	90.0	18.7
J	1,205.4	238.1	50.0	114.1	26.4	185.6	86.1	22.7
A	1,270.1	262.3	52.4	119.3	28.6	179.0	74.2	20.8

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

In August, seasonally adjusted new passenger car sales fell sharply. Both clothing stores and furniture and appliance stores exhibited considerable strength.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

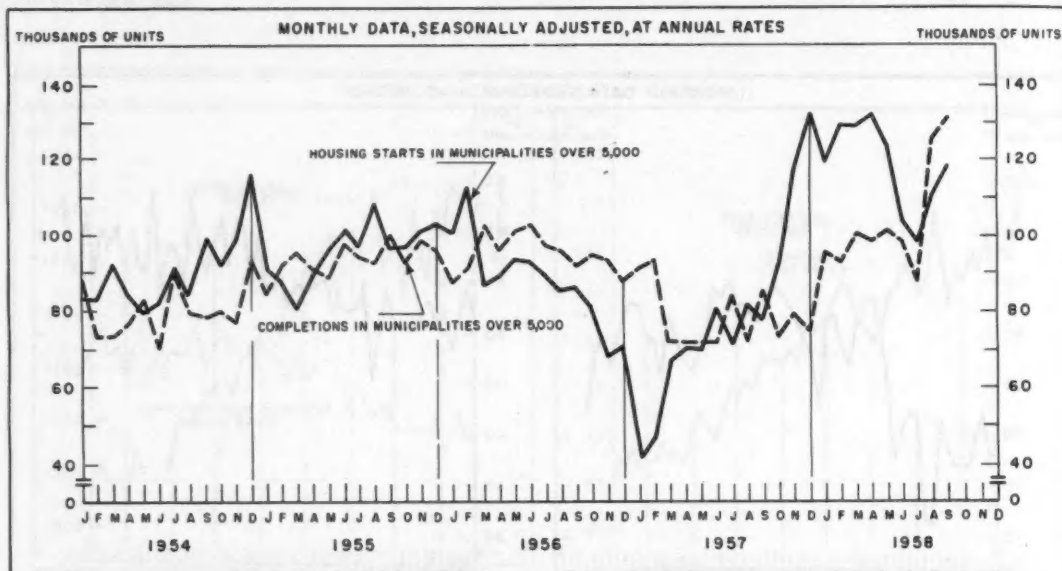
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
Million dollars									
1956 ⁽¹⁾	68.5	57.7	10.8	64.5	48.7	42.4	26.0	27.4	10.9
1957 ⁽¹⁾	72.2	58.1	11.3	62.7	47.4	43.3	26.9	29.2	10.6
1958	66.1	52.5	10.2	63.8	44.9	40.3	25.3	26.3	10.2
F	66.8	56.0	11.1	63.1	47.1	41.2	27.0	27.0	11.0
M	60.7	54.2	9.8	65.4	48.3	42.8	28.5	26.9	10.6
A	66.7	54.9	10.4	63.9	48.4	40.2	30.3	26.5	10.7
M	68.7	59.8	11.2	64.3	49.5	43.1	26.3	27.6	10.5
J	68.0	54.9	10.6	65.6	48.7	42.3	26.4	26.9	10.4
A	68.0	60.5	11.6	64.7	49.2	41.8	24.6	27.5	10.6
S	70.0	61.5	11.0	63.7	49.7	43.3	28.8	28.5	11.0
O	67.7	56.6	9.6	63.5	48.3	41.4	25.9	27.3	10.6
N	71.9	61.6	11.7	64.7	50.3	43.1	25.0	28.3	11.3
D	71.5	59.1	10.6	63.5	48.7	45.2	25.1	28.6	11.4
1957	70.7	55.7	10.9	60.0	46.5	41.2	27.6	26.7	10.4
J	73.5	58.9	11.9	62.9	49.2	41.0	27.6	28.1	11.0
F	74.1	63.6	12.9	66.2	50.7	44.9	27.4	29.0	10.6
M	71.6	54.1	10.1	61.7	47.8	42.5	27.5	27.3	10.6
A	71.1	58.5	11.5	63.4	48.3	42.5	29.2	28.8	10.6
M	74.0	58.9	11.3	62.3	48.2	45.5	29.3	29.6	10.3
J	70.1	54.5	11.3	62.7	45.7	41.3	25.8	27.3	10.5
A	72.3	64.2	13.2	60.6	48.1	43.3	28.6	29.9	10.5
S	72.0	55.9	10.7	61.1	45.4	43.7	25.9	29.8	10.4
O	68.0	56.7	10.1	60.6	44.5	41.5	27.5	31.4	9.7
N	71.4	60.4	11.2	63.0	48.9	43.4	26.1	30.5	11.6
D	74.9	56.7	11.1	66.7	45.4	45.3	24.8	31.0	10.7
1958	71.2	60.8	12.9	66.9	48.9	42.3	24.4	29.3	10.8
J	79.1	58.5	12.0	65.2	47.9	42.5	29.9	29.6	10.6
F	75.1	60.5	13.3	68.3	51.0	44.1	24.9	30.0	10.5
M	73.2	55.4	11.1	67.0	49.3	42.6	23.0	30.0	10.0
A	73.6	62.0	13.0	67.9	47.7	42.6	24.9	30.9	11.0
M	73.2	55.5	10.9	65.8	45.5	44.4	29.1	30.5	10.4
J	72.0	56.9	12.1	66.3	45.8	41.1 ^r	23.0	28.4	10.5
A	75.0	63.4	13.6	62.9	48.6	43.6	26.3	31.5	10.9

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

In September, seasonally adjusted starts in municipalities of 5,000 or over rose sharply. The high level of completions continued to reflect the high rate of starts earlier in the year.



CONSTRUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

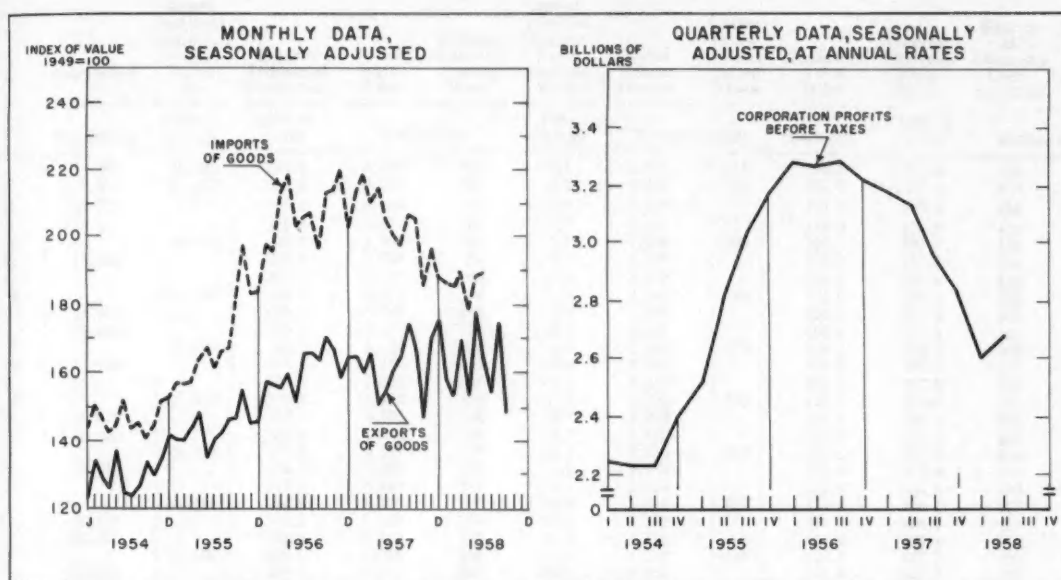
Construction								
New Residential Construction in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Value of Building Permits			
Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial (3)	Institutional and Government (3)	Residential (3)	Commercial (3)	
Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions					
Thousands				Thousand dollars				
1956 ⁽¹⁾	127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,466	24,697	75,174	27,187
1957 ⁽¹⁾	122.3	117.3	84.9	81.0	18,160	25,580	73,608	28,029
1956	136.1	123.7	113.0	91.1	21,160	32,754	85,443	32,877
F			86.8	102.2	10,404	33,105	83,077	23,291
M	134.3	145.6	88.9	96.1	18,525	27,583	82,545	27,162
A			93.8	101.3	19,687	27,319	85,469	30,737
J	132.3	132.4	93.1	103.0	19,070	24,038	84,534	32,064
J			89.6	97.4	16,970	22,010	79,176	28,727
A	106.2	138.8	85.4	96.0	15,061	22,745	73,177	28,018
S			86.2	91.9	17,965	22,654	67,406	27,176
O	86.0	118.8	81.0	95.0	17,334	25,097	57,817	25,290
N			68.1	93.5	19,407	22,787	51,808	20,627
D	118.5	116.1	71.1	87.9	19,007	34,829	50,466	23,879
1957			41.8	91.0	22,264	35,292	57,166	25,800
J	117.8	115.3	47.6	93.4	21,963	37,491	62,262	27,508
F			67.4	72.1	22,332	26,996	65,705	26,214
M	149.8	118.8	70.7	71.8	20,176	28,130	68,359	26,448
A			70.2	71.9	17,562	27,970	70,644	31,593
M	175.6	112.6	80.8	71.8	21,746	25,779	73,576	31,675
J			71.4	84.1	21,222	20,930	70,167	29,919
A	162.5	144.0	81.6	72.6	22,996	21,037	72,442	28,757
S			78.1	85.4	14,761	23,605	78,296	26,746
O	110.6	125.6	92.4	73.9	13,264	22,069	85,279	24,719
N			117.6	79.5	10,754	25,484	92,539	28,507
D	118.2	131.7	132.8	75.3	14,598	25,501	115,955	34,483
1958			119.1	95.6	16,088	34,528	122,043	39,750
J	101.3	101.3	129.5	93.0	15,471	32,814	130,242	33,729
F			129.1	100.7	10,670	39,657	109,197	27,753
M	101.3	101.3	132.2	98.8	10,151	35,763	109,465	23,909
A			123.2	101.7	10,931	38,960	100,558	26,598
M	101.3	101.3	103.4	98.4	16,650	33,928	101,371	30,241
J			98.0	87.8	21,027	33,117	100,414	34,550
J	101.3	101.3	110.6	125.6				
A			118.2	131.7				

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽³⁾Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

In August, seasonally adjusted exports declined. Agriculture and iron and steel exports accounted for most of the decline although other categories also contributed to it. Corporation profits in the second quarter ended the decline which began in the fourth quarter of 1956.



MISCELLANEOUS

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Personal Disposable Income ⁽¹⁾	Consumer Instalment Credit Outstanding ⁽²⁾	Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽¹⁾	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight		
						Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
						Thousand Cars		
Million Dollars			1949=100					
1956	20,238		3,261	161.2	207.2	366.9	49.0	297.1
1957	21,235	1,270	3,023	162.9	203.5	336.2	40.0	275.5
1958 F	10,508	996	3,280	156.3	195.5	373.4	52.5	308.7
				155.5	213.1	350.7	46.1	291.5
				159.5	218.6	371.6	52.9	302.7
M	20,020	1,067	3,264	151.4	202.6	375.9	50.0	306.6
				165.4	205.6	368.0	49.4	294.1
				165.8	207.3	379.1	50.2	304.4
J	20,460	1,132	3,280	163.5	196.8	380.7	53.7	294.8
				170.2	213.1	359.3	48.8	281.2
				166.7	213.7	373.3	48.3	299.8
A	20,964	1,147	3,220	158.8	220.0	359.0	44.1	295.2
				164.1	202.9	346.2	44.9	296.6
				164.8	213.4	327.8	43.0	272.6
S	20,840	1,176	3,180	160.0	218.9	354.2	46.2	296.1
				165.3	210.3	343.0	41.6	287.1
				150.9	214.6	336.1	30.7	290.9
O	21,172	1,186	3,128	154.5	204.9	345.8	38.9	285.1
				160.2	200.6	321.5	36.0	280.6
				164.5	197.8	358.4	41.3	286.1
N	21,448	1,208	2,952	174.3	206.4	333.3	36.9	270.1
				166.4	205.1	332.6	38.6	267.2
				147.2	185.9	345.0	42.6	276.7
D	21,480	1,200	2,832	170.4	196.1	325.2	43.8	264.0
				175.8	188.5	311.8	43.1	254.0
				158.4	186.3	324.1	41.3	271.4
1958 J	22,060		2,600	153.2	185.5	305.7	39.5	255.4
				170.0	191.9	304.2	36.0	253.9
				153.3	180.1	318.1	39.1	263.8
F	22,892		2,680	177.5	188.3	323.7	47.5	261.5
				164.4	189.5	318.5	49.9	248.9
				154.6		325.2	44.1	261.0
M				174.8*		289.4	32.6	238.2
				148.8		313.8	32.1	263.1

NOTE: (1) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

(2) End of quarter.

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Year	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
Series 1	100	120	150	130	110	140	160	180	150
Series 2	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130
Series 3	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60
Series 4	15	18	22	25	28	32	35	38	42
Series 5	10	12	15	18	20	22	25	28	30
Series 6	8	10	12	15	18	20	22	25	28
Series 7	5	6	8	10	12	15	18	20	22
Series 8	3	4	5	6	8	10	12	15	18
Series 9	2	3	4	5	6	8	10	12	15
Series 10	1	2	3	4	5	6	8	10	12

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages of Quarters

General Indicators												
Civilian Labour Force												
	Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percent- age of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corpor- ation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Com- modities	Imports of Merchan- dise
	Thousands	Million dollars	1935-39 =100	Thousands		Per- centage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935-39 =100		Million dollars
1956	16,081	30,182	284.4	5,602	180	3.1	1,190	815	118.1	225.6	399	475
1957	16,589	31,443	284.0	5,746	257	4.3	1,279	756	121.9	227.4	403	409
1956 J	16,081		298.7	5,726	117	2.0	1,215		117.8	226.5	424	491
J	16,118		285.5	5,871	103	1.7	1,223		118.5	226.6	424	483
A		30,644	288.6	5,905	103	1.7	1,236	890	119.1	227.0	420	474
S	16,103		298.8	5,758	98	1.7	1,268		119.0	227.4	404	438
O		31,324	300.7	5,757	99	1.7	1,273		119.8	227.0	449	543
N	16,308		298.2	5,716	136	2.3	1,265	786	120.3	226.6	419	522
D	16,344		279.4	5,640	188	3.2	1,248		120.4	228.0	404	402
1957 J			272.0	5,477	305	5.3	1,197		120.3	229.2	396	459
F		31,252	281.0	5,445	326	5.6	1,205	674	120.5	228.2	340	431
M	16,420		283.0	5,460	345	5.9	1,205		120.5	228.4	361	469
A			285.3	5,529	308	5.3	1,218		120.9	228.5	365	537
M		31,312	289.9	5,774	196	3.3	1,270	854	121.1	228.0	438	554
J	16,589		297.1	5,925	164	2.7	1,322		121.6	228.1	387	454
J	16,650		283.7	6,040	166	2.7	1,312		121.9	228.2	438	479
A		31,748	286.8	6,047	176	2.8	1,335	803	122.0	227.6	429	471
S	16,745		292.2	5,939	107	3.2	1,345		123.3	227.0	416	445
O			289.6	5,880	211	3.5	1,335		123.4	225.0	399	480
N	16,860		285.8	5,779	292	4.9	1,316	692	123.3	224.1	427	451
D	16,887		261.1	5,658	396	6.5	1,288		123.1	226.1	444	393
1958 J			258.3	5,450	527	8.8	1,231		123.4	226.8	383	399
F		31,684	269.1	5,395	563	9.4	1,232	540	123.7	227.7	320	364
M	16,948		269.6	5,401	597	10.0	1,233		124.3	228.1	369	427
A			276.2	5,537	522	8.6	1,261		125.2	227.9	371	449
M		32,248	282.5	5,750	370	6.0	1,315	730	125.1	228.1	477	485
J	17,048		293.1	5,879	324	5.2	1,352 ^r		125.1	227.4	420	446
J	17,085		279.0	6,023	291	4.6	1,335		124.7	227.0	413	
A			281.0 ^p	6,025	281	4.5			125.2	226.8	408	
Primary Industries												
	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations ⁽¹⁾	Index of Pro- duction	Value of Ship- ments ⁽²⁾	Value of Inven- tories ⁽³⁾	Value of New Orders Received During Month ⁽⁴⁾	Index of Employ- ment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
	Million dollars	Thousand cords ⁽⁵⁾	Million pounds	1935-39 =100	Million K.W.H.	1935-39 =100		Million dollars		1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1956	665.88	1,426	171.2	272.5	6,807	285.9	1,806.3	4,158.5	1,832.5	115.4	151.5	41.1
1957	647.97		151.4	290.1	7,521	280.5	1,828.3	4,301.5	1,767.2	116.3	160.0	40.4
1956 J		1,611	220.2	279.5	6,723	303.3	1,899.0	3,953.9	1,788.9	115.4	151.9	40.9
J		1,291	348.0	284.3	6,673	286.1	1,796.9	3,957.7	1,771.1	118.0	152.7	41.2
A	697.53	1,582	276.8	294.3	6,854	287.3	1,848.0	3,966.8	1,850.7	117.9	152.4	40.8
S		1,847	184.8	308.6	6,887	296.5	1,835.1	3,990.0	1,847.8	118.0	152.1	41.1
O		2,449	112.1	308.4	7,533	297.1	1,949.4	4,018.1	1,908.6	118.6	153.3	41.5
N	749.43	2,112	56.0	298.4	7,199	296.2	1,884.4	4,093.8	1,875.2	118.6	154.7	41.6
D		1,754	162.5	270.4	7,404	277.4	1,749.0	4,158.5	1,976.0	118.0	155.5	41.5
1957 J		1,164	103.3	262.7	8,071	269.8	1,730.7	4,198.2	1,862.3	114.8	158.0	37.9
F	574.87	848	99.0	264.7	7,279	282.3	1,702.0	4,300.8	1,893.5	115.1	157.5	40.9
M		904	88.9	258.2	7,776	286.2	1,909.0	4,302.8	1,850.2	115.0	157.6	40.9
A		583	58.3	274.0	7,479	285.1	1,862.2	4,292.9	1,781.0	115.4	158.7	41.1
M	621.72	1,452	151.3	295.2	7,563	288.1	1,970.5	4,308.7	1,875.9	115.8	160.0	40.6
J		1,928	179.5	307.1	6,752	296.2	1,863.1	4,317.1	1,786.2	115.7	160.7	40.5
J		1,329 ^r	359.2	309.0	7,099	277.5	1,854.0	4,318.8	1,788.5	118.4	161.0	40.6
A	654.73	1,204	333.6 ^r	307.7	6,879	283.0	1,816.7	4,314.1	1,771.5	118.1	160.4	40.5
S		1,600	211.1	324.5	6,921	285.3	1,817.7	4,332.1	1,703.2	118.5	159.5	40.6
O		1,864	129.8	316.9	8,030	281.2	1,877.9	4,355.7	1,777.2	118.1	160.5	40.7
N	740.54	1,223	70.2	287.2	8,175	281.0	1,813.7	4,330.7	1,650.2	116.2	162.9	40.3
D		1,110	51.0	273.5	8,225	251.5	1,721.9	4,301.5	1,666.6	113.3	163.5	40.6
1958 J		732	61.7	270.0	8,564	248.0	1,653.5	4,278.0	1,900.1	109.0	165.8	37.2
F	615.43	620	62.6	282.7	7,796	259.4	1,637.4	4,278.3	1,585.1	107.9	164.3	39.9
M		606	58.7	268.0	8,487	263.9	1,770.5	4,274.0	1,758.2	108.2	165.3	40.0
A		318	66.7	274.2	7,950	272.1	1,812.3	4,211.0	1,767.1	108.3	165.8	40.4
M	686.03	822	122.3	281.2	7,968	280.9	1,885.2	4,168.9	1,820.4	108.8	166.4	40.4
J		1,489	236.4	305.1	7,466	290.7 ^r	1,878.1	4,125.1	1,809.5	110.4	167.2	40.7
J		1,134	317.0	305.9 ^r	7,666 ^r	271.9	1,810.0 ^r	4,073.6 ^r	1,787.8 ^r	112.0 ^r	166.6 ^r	40.5
A			240.9	296.5 ^p	7,579	277.1 ^p	1,742.8	4,058.1	1,745.5	111.7	165.8	40.4

⁽¹⁾Annual estimates are as of June 1. ⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. ⁽³⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. ⁽⁴⁾Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. ⁽⁵⁾In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. As of January, 1957, figures are not strictly comparable to those of 1956 due to the inclusion of additional municipalities in the "urban 5,000 and over" category. ⁽⁶⁾Average of weekly rates. ⁽⁷⁾Middle of month. ⁽⁸⁾Revised according to new bench marks. ⁽⁹⁾Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e., companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,487 million kilowatt hours. ⁽¹⁰⁾End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Trans- portation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate						Service	
	Investment in New Private Construction (a)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (a)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Em- ployment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits ^(b)	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three- month Treasury Bill Yield ^(c)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield ^(c)	Index of Em- ployment Service Industries
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39 =100			1949=100
1956	4,115	7,276	12,877	1,191.5	136.4	11,192	5,363	16,024	269.0	2.90	3.60	124.4
1957	4,657	7,073	11,825	1,221.2	144.4	11,500	5,405	17,130	258.2	3.78	4.19	131.6
1956 J	4,208	11,132	15,587	1,201.7	136.8	11,152	5,308	17,280	282.4	2.53	3.46	130.9
A		9,043	16,455	1,239.3	137.5	11,306	5,323	15,830	291.8	2.94	3.76	134.4
S		8,870	14,864	1,200.8	137.7	11,295	5,240	14,346	278.9	3.06	3.78	134.4
O		7,782	15,654	1,227.4	140.5	11,440	5,327	17,526	270.3	3.30	3.85	129.0
N	4,412	5,679	13,297	1,246.5	140.4	11,233	5,498	17,545	262.3	3.39	3.93	127.8
D		3,175	10,455	1,443.7	140.5	11,192	5,363	17,309	267.8	3.61	3.97	126.8
1957 J		1,454	8,989	1,030.1	140.2	11,058	5,273	17,214	273.7	3.70	4.13	124.7
F		1,773	9,972	999.8	140.2	10,982	5,327	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	124.9
M	4,488	3,441	9,781	1,181.7	141.3	11,088	5,353	16,205	267.5	3.71	4.01	125.1
A		6,148	9,990	1,250.2	142.1	11,181	5,428	17,408	278.8	3.72	4.10	126.7
M		8,695	12,431	1,315.1	143.8	11,174	5,397	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	127.9
J		10,177	12,521	1,272.7	143.4	11,313	5,467	16,873	286.9	3.80	4.30	132.1
1957 J	4,708	9,387	14,503	1,222.1	144.1	11,287	5,427	18,531	284.7	3.81	4.42	137.3
A		9,097	14,097	1,268.4	144.9	11,355	5,418	15,755	259.0	3.97	4.56	140.8
S		8,434	13,688	1,188.2	147.7	11,469	5,380	15,687	242.2	3.94	4.64	139.8
O		9,284	14,653	1,225.4	148.6	11,639	5,358	18,642	219.6	3.84	4.30	136.3
N	4,800	9,953	11,903	1,269.0	148.3	11,322	5,457	17,628	218.6	3.66	3.92	132.7
D		7,032	9,375	1,432.4	148.3	11,500	5,405	18,645	210.2	3.64	3.75	130.4
1958 J		3,945	8,967	1,091.3	147.9	11,394	5,316	16,811	215.4	3.63	3.91	127.5
F		4,375	8,115	1,016.2	147.5	11,433	5,336	15,452	218.3	2.99	3.77	128.3
M	4,712	6,296	8,661	1,194.8	147.0	11,630	5,288	16,272	221.5	2.44	3.76	128.5
A		11,013	9,013	1,267.3	147.6	11,870	5,247	17,236	218.2	1.67	3.78	129.5
M		14,330	11,498	1,373.2	148.3	11,962	5,244	20,191	227.8	1.56	3.70	130.6
J		12,923	12,591	1,267.6	148.1	12,192	5,157	19,086	237.8	1.75	3.71	136.4
1958 J	12,057	13,169	1,253.1	148.6	148.6	12,477	5,266	19,164	243.8	1.31		141.3
A		12,115	12,151	1,243.9	149.3			16,916	251.6	1.29		142.2

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Labour Force Great Britain		Index of Industrial Pro- duction	Personal Expendi- ture on Con- sumer Goods and Services ⁽²⁾	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Whole- sale Prices ⁽¹⁾	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Con- struction Great Britain ⁽³⁾	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
	Population (1)	Total in Civil Em- ployment									
	Thousand persons	Registered Unem- ployed									
			1948=100	£ Million	January 31 1956=100	January 17 1956=100	June 30 1949=100		£ Million		U.S. \$ Million
1956	51,208	23,130	263	136	105	102.0	135.6	264.3	323.8	334	2,133
1957	51,455	23,183	315	138	110	105.8	139.9	277.1	339.6	347	2,273
1956 J		23,168	239	127	3,396	106	102.0	135.8	266.2	347	2,406
A		23,212	264	113		106	102.3	136.0	253.4		2,276
S		23,196	248	140		106	102.1	136.5	222.3		2,328
O		23,191	260	143		106	102.7	136.5	294.9		2,244
1957 J		23,178	280	145	3,500	106	103.1	136.7	291.9	345	1,965
D		23,111	366	133		106	103.4	137.5	253.7		2,133
1957 J		23,121	390	138		107	104.4	138.1	261.0		2,084
F		23,110	368	143		107	104.3	138.2	278.2		2,147
M		23,094	352	145	3,509	108	104.1	138.5	297.1	355	2,209
A		23,177	329	134		108	104.5	138.8	272.2		2,320
M		23,221	285	145		111	104.6	138.9	302.9		2,345
J		23,245	250	141		111	105.7	139.7	275.8		2,381
1957 J		23,265	257	128	3,613	111	106.6	139.9	281.4	345	2,367
A		23,336	266	118		111	106.4	140.5	269.4		2,142
S		23,107	272	143		112	106.1	141.3	246.3		1,850
O		23,325	296	144		112	107.1	141.6	271.8		2,093
1957 J		23,287	330	148	3,823	112	107.7	141.6	286.9	350	2,185
D		23,131	380	135		112	108.2	141.6	282.4		2,273
1958 J		23,087	414	137		112	108.1	141.6	277.8		2,404
F		23,045	429	144		113	107.6	141.5	265.4		2,539
M		23,022	430	146	3,685	113	108.4	141.2	278.1	353	2,770
A		23,052	442	134		113	109.6	141.1	265.5		2,914
M		23,077	460	137		113	109.2	141.0	287.3		3,039
J		23,083	432	138		113	110.2	141.0	223.7		3,076
1958 J	23,094	428	125		114	108.5	140.9	285.8	337.8		3,084
A		23,127			114	108.3		257.8	304.3		3,089

OCTOBER, 1958

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

INTRODUCTION

General Indicators												
	Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽²⁾	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (3)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (4)	General Imports
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed							
	Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947-49 = 100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1956	168.2	419.2	143	65.0	2.6	235.2	45.5	116.2	114.3	42.1	1,587	1,051
1957	171.2	440.5	143	65.0	2.9	247.0	43.4	120.2	117.6	44.8	1,734	1,082
1956 J	167.9		141	66.5	2.9	235.3		116.2	114.2	39.5	1,690	1,033
J	168.2		136	66.7	2.8	233.8		117.0	114.0	39.5	1,620	1,051
A	168.5	420.5	143	66.8	2.2	236.6	44.3	116.8	114.7	39.9	1,536	1,055
S	168.7		144	66.1	2.0	238.3		117.1	115.5	40.2	1,534	995
O	169.0		146	66.2	1.9	239.4		117.7	115.6	40.3	1,671	1,121
N	169.3	430.5	146	65.3	2.5	240.8	46.7	117.8	115.9	40.8	1,544	987
D	169.5		147	64.6	2.5	243.4		118.0	116.3	42.1	2,003	1,059
1957 J	169.8		145	62.6	3.2	242.8		118.2	116.9	41.1	1,680	1,113
F	170.0	436.3	146	63.2	3.1	244.4	46.1	118.7	117.0	40.7	1,611	993
M	170.3		145	63.9	2.9	245.3		118.9	116.9	40.7	2,151	1,133
A	170.5		144	64.3	2.7	245.7		119.3	117.2	41.2	1,864	1,119
M	170.7	441.2	144	65.2	2.7	247.3	43.5	119.6	117.1	41.9	1,813	1,106
J	171.0		145	66.5	3.3	249.1		120.2	117.4	42.5	1,786	994
J	171.2		145	67.2	3.0	249.6		120.8	118.2	42.6	1,692	1,147
A	171.5	445.6	145	66.4	2.6	249.9	44.2	121.0	118.4	43.1	1,677	1,043
S	171.8		144	65.7	2.6	249.3		121.1	118.0	43.3	1,540	1,009
O	172.0		142	66.0	2.5	247.8		121.1	117.8	43.3	1,674	1,148
N	172.3	438.9	139	64.9	3.2	247.2	39.9	121.6	118.1	43.5	1,683	1,043
D	172.5		135	64.4	3.4	246.5		121.6	118.5	44.8	1,639	1,141
1958 J	172.7		133	62.2	4.5	244.2		122.3	118.9	44.0	1,511	1,095
F	173.0	425.8	130	62.0	5.2	242.2	31.7	122.5	119.0	43.0	1,345	962
M	173.2		128	62.3	5.2	241.5		123.3	119.7	42.6	1,557	1,071
A	173.4		126	62.9	5.1	240.9		123.5	119.3	42.7	1,531	1,057
M	173.6	429.0	128	64.1	4.9	242.0		123.6	119.5	43.0	1,638	1,063
J	173.8		132	65.0	5.4	244.7		123.7	119.2	43.1	1,408	1,037
J	174.1		134	65.2	5.3	251.2		123.9	119.2	43.0	1,419	
A	174.3		137	65.4	4.7	247.5		123.7	119.1	43.2		
Manufacturing												
	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁵⁾	Value of Sales ⁽⁶⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories ⁽⁶⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders ⁽⁶⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Employment (7) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly ⁽⁸⁾ Earnings	Average Hours ⁽⁸⁾ Worked	Value of New Private Construction (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales ⁽⁹⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (10)	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (11)
	1947-49 = 100	Billion dollars			1947-49 = 100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1941-43 = 10
1956	144	27.7	52.5	28.3	106.7	1.98	40.4	2,770	93.2	15,811	50,623	46.62
1957	145	28.4	53.7	27.3	104.5	2.07	39.8	2,845	86.8	16,668	53,388	44.38
1956 J	142	27.4	49.6	27.7	106.5	1.97	40.2	3,030	107.4	15,852	51,144	46.27
J	138	26.8	50.0	27.7	102.8	1.96	40.1	3,107	101.1	15,871	50,925	48.78
A	144	27.6	50.4	31.1	106.2	1.98	40.3	3,122	103.9	16,101	51,120	48.49
S	146	27.1	50.8	26.8	106.0	2.01	40.7	3,073	93.9	15,865	51,798	46.84
O	147	28.7	51.8	28.8	107.3	2.02	40.7	3,003	93.6	15,896	51,992	46.24
N	147	28.5	52.2	30.0	107.4	2.03	40.5	2,922	77.4	16,212	52,461	45.76
D	149	28.8	52.3	29.0	107.5	2.05	41.0	2,654	63.6	16,340	53,375	46.44
1957 J	147	30.0	52.4	28.9	107.0	2.05	40.2	2,376	64.2	16,295	51,776	45.43
F	147	29.5	53.3	28.6	106.4	2.05	40.2	2,278	65.8	16,356	51,779	43.47
M	147	28.4	53.3	28.1	106.0	2.05	40.1	2,466	87.0	16,298	52,944	44.03
A	145	28.7	53.7	27.9	105.9	2.05	39.8	2,658	93.7	16,437	53,454	45.05
M	145	28.6	53.9	28.4	105.7	2.06	39.7	2,882	103.0	16,644	52,756	46.78
J	147	28.1	53.9	27.1	105.3	2.07	40.0	3,060	99.9	16,783	54,282	47.55
J	147	29.0	54.1	27.3	104.9	2.07	39.7	3,124	97.8	17,034	53,568	48.51
A	147	28.6	54.2	27.3	104.4	2.07	40.0	3,196	100.0	17,030	53,935	45.84
S	146	28.2	54.2	26.6	103.3	2.08	39.9	3,185	91.9	16,919	54,563	43.98
O	143	28.1	54.1	26.2	102.8	2.09	39.5	3,143	97.0	16,714	53,614	41.24
N	141	27.2	53.9	26.0	101.8	2.11	39.3	3,020	78.2	16,562	53,329	40.35
D	137	26.7	53.5	25.1	100.3	2.10	39.4	2,750	63.4	16,855	54,658	40.33
1958 J	135	26.4	52.9	24.4	98.0	2.11	38.7	2,435	67.9	16,718	52,245	41.12
F	131	25.5	52.4	24.1	95.5	2.10	38.4	2,301	66.1	16,089	52,281	41.26
M	129	24.9	52.0	24.8	93.5	2.11	38.6	2,442	81.4	16,066	52,699	42.11
A	128	24.9	51.5	24.5	92.5	2.11	38.3	2,583	99.1	16,502	52,905	42.34
M	130	25.2	50.9	25.0	92.3	2.12	38.6	2,773	108.5	16,562	52,068	43.70
J	134	25.7	50.2	25.8	92.8	2.12	39.2	2,970	115.0	16,581	53,513	44.75
J	137	26.3	49.8	26.5	93.2	2.13	39.2	3,128	111.0	16,721	52,156	45.98
A	139	26.4	49.5	26.3	93.5	2.12	39.4	3,215	119.0	16,922	52,181	47.70

(1) Including Armed Forces overseas.

(2) Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social

(3) Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.

(4) Annual data represent unadjusted figures.

(5) Production and related workers

(6) As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.

(7) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA ⁽²⁾														
Population							Immigration ⁽⁴⁾							
	Population ⁽³⁾	Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages		
													Thousands	Number
1956	16,081	383	37,456	10,965	26,491	164,857	50,390	9,777	26,061	27,939	7,792	11,038		
1957	16,589	508	38,975	11,347	27,628	282,164	108,989	11,008	28,430	27,740	11,934	11,076		
1956	A		36,559	11,074	25,485	50,961	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493	{	8,890	
	M		38,799	11,453	27,346								10,187	
	J	16,081	109	38,827	10,561								28,266	18,633
	J	16,118	37	39,900	10,539								29,361	15,192
	A			38,844	10,071								28,773	14,267
1957	S	16,193	75	38,916	10,399	28,517	40,085	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,809	2,146	{	17,528
	O			37,671	11,064	26,607								12,929
	N			35,399	11,059	24,240								9,203
	D	16,308	115	36,397	11,669	24,728								9,796
	J	16,344	36	36,886	12,194	24,692								4,647
1958	F			34,311	10,295	24,016	62,460	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	1,706	{	6,092
	M	16,420	76	39,606	11,332	28,274								6,419
	A			40,144	11,206	28,938								8,157
	M			42,491	11,194	31,297								10,747
	J	16,589	109	40,905	10,716	30,189								18,555
1959	J	16,650	61	41,217	10,810	30,407	61,850	24,621	3,557	7,775	4,485	3,558	{	15,894
	A			39,264	10,483	28,781								17,300
	S	16,745	156	40,181	10,679	29,502								14,203
	O			39,256	13,483	25,773								12,956
	N	16,860	115	36,421	11,961	24,460								9,633
1960	D	16,887	27	37,017	11,808	25,209	37,898	13,243	2,919	5,070	5,020	741	{	8,311
	J			46,089	13,681	32,408								9,795
	F			32,807	10,399	22,408								7,246
	M	16,948	61	38,974	11,618	27,356								5,751
	A			40,436	11,023	29,413								7,261
1961	M			38,486	10,764	27,722	46,501	10,264	2,514	6,557	8,565	4,357	{	9,359
	J	17,048	100	38,635	10,349	28,286								10,224
	J	17,085	37	43,357	11,406	31,951								18,502
	A			38,032	9,954	28,078								15,696
	S	17,154	69	41,622	10,908	30,714								14,826
NEWFOUNDLAND														
Population		Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population		Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population		Births		
Thousands		Number			Thousands		Number			Thousands		Number		
1956	415	1,212	256	255	99	221	54	78		695	1,592			
1957	426	1,276	253	267	99	223	52	76		702	1,610			
1958	A		1,190	254	244		234	35	84		1,540			
	M		1,249	183	231		238	44	74		1,667			
	J	415	1,201	330	263	99	249	86	75	695	1,691			
	J		1,256	310	233		231	87	83		1,619			
	A		1,246	316	237		225	84	76		1,643			
1959	S		1,263	289	209		226	79	72		1,658			
	O		1,218	265	238		226	71	65		1,631			
	N		1,163	340	290		203	57	83		1,519			
	D		1,207	269	291		202	33	88		1,558			
	J		1,233	180	311		191	21	79		1,506			
1960	F		1,121	185	244		204	25	77		1,417			
	M		1,230	174	264		193	24	75		1,602			
	A		1,222	236	212		245	24	80		1,646			
	M		1,339	175	253		246	41	76		1,752			
	J	426	1,234	314	218	99	245	84	80	702	1,663			
1961	J		1,286	327	234		242	80	68		1,737			
	A		1,365	338	278		243	80	74		1,655			
	S		1,400	297	257		232	69	70		1,681			
	O		1,311	281	296		238	64	75		1,577			
	N		1,268	283	344		200	81	87		1,558			
1962	D		1,297	251	287		197	34	75		1,522			
	J		2,817	564	533		202	18	78		1,558			
	F		777	106	190		177	33	88		1,441			
	M		881	109	332		230	10	70		1,512			
	A		1,304	236	283		213	41	66		1,559			
1963	M		847	195	210		241	27	92		1,715			
	J	438	585	149	169	100	203	67	78	710	1,537			
	J		2,077	410	333		243	93	87		1,574			
	A		1,176	189	208		153	79	47		1,529			
	S		799	228	160		255	93	71		1,585			

4 Note.—Until the end of 1957, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1958 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration.

⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

⁽³⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada.

⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.

⁽⁵⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS^(a)

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1956	462	478	555	1,381	383	389	4,628	11,324	3,108	2,920
1957	434	498	563	1,418	357	383	4,758	11,809	3,095	3,020
1958	J	261	513	1,227	195	409		10,827	975	3,031
	F	325	501	1,223	215	379		10,211	1,266	2,520
	M	222	490	1,387	156	401		11,538	566	2,876
	A	374	457	1,406	330	412		11,359	2,225	3,001
	M	377	513	1,470	314	419		12,017	2,791	3,171
	J	683	444	1,409	487	346	4,628	11,788	6,186	2,943
	J	602	430	1,425	576	355		12,048	5,738	2,926
	A	660	443	1,496	553	364		11,352	4,573	2,674
	S	703	422	1,451	599	358		11,725	5,901	2,851
	O	495	461	1,390	437	361		11,272	3,479	2,978
	N	475	545	1,354	416	397		10,756	1,258	2,963
	D	366	519	1,335	313	457		10,991	2,332	3,108
1957	J	205	546	1,241	161	424		11,393	961	3,278
	F	264	489	1,205	181	374		10,374	1,289	2,673
	M	280	523	1,440	213	392		12,370	1,243	3,111
	A	329	513	1,472	276	389		12,660	1,624	3,120
	M	392	485	1,557	309	386		13,498	2,854	3,021
	J	636	427	1,441	527	369	4,758	12,876	5,967	2,961
	J	504	471	1,503	518	370		12,513	6,149	2,903
	A	757	444	1,515	619	335		11,680	5,630	2,810
	S	526	458	1,488	468	328		11,831	4,565	2,876
	O	488	515	1,505	431	435		11,486	3,481	3,525
	N	490	562	1,298	344	405		10,455	1,471	3,016
	D	335	544	1,346	237	388		10,571	1,901	2,940
1958	J	376	586	1,560	314	458		14,715	2,577	3,479
	F	293	501	1,205	220	417		9,354	2,295	2,848
	M	223	526	1,257	126	386		11,310	1,554	3,152
	A	290	494	1,650	260	406		12,467	1,163	2,525
	M	370	544	1,294	240	322		10,953	1,530	2,632
	J	424	444	1,470	356	369	4,884	12,612	1,479	2,703
	J	570	475	1,486	634	424		13,670	6,066	2,900
	A	666	452	1,276	485	335		11,899	6,003	2,315
	S	689	472	1,281	438	326		13,900	3,607	3,075
ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1956	5,405	11,960	3,857	3,936	850	1,829	559	588	881	2,005
1957	5,622	12,577	3,898	4,097	860	1,864	550	614	879	1,993
1958	J	11,445	1,765	4,212		1,767	236	600		1,944
	F	11,251	2,310	4,009		1,691	281	568		1,808
	M	12,114	2,227	4,346		1,920	269	627		2,075
	A	11,328	3,361	3,906		1,779	387	608		1,935
	M	11,798	3,953	4,136		1,929	510	606		2,117
	J	12,289	6,242	3,676	850	1,955	929	581	881	2,105
	J	12,825	4,323	3,643		1,963	672	522		2,186
	A	12,592	4,158	3,620		1,982	774	528		2,147
	S	12,450	6,233	3,743		1,845	849	596		2,072
	O	12,318	4,665	3,956		1,812	768	618		1,960
	N	11,215	3,515	3,861		1,618	552	580		1,844
	D	11,895	3,530	4,123		1,684	482	624		1,866
1957	J	12,006	1,771	4,359		1,736	208	653		1,873
	F	11,119	2,460	3,679		1,657	268	556		1,714
	M	12,681	2,580	4,064		1,885	318	571		1,998
	A	12,644	3,056	3,983		1,933	377	646		2,144
	M	13,325	4,159	4,032		1,993	574	592		2,213
	J	12,970	6,220	3,893	860	1,982	962	575	879	2,083
	J	13,106	4,530	3,926		2,092	732	593		2,169
	A	12,491	5,336	3,688		1,826	848	611		2,072
	S	13,096	5,155	3,812		1,866	678	606		2,023
	O	13,073	4,775	4,965		1,847	707	678		1,916
	N	12,056	3,773	4,281		1,757	551	689		1,840
	D	12,344	2,965	4,482		1,788	371	598		1,876
1958	J	13,670	2,256	4,757		1,852	358	646		2,098
	F	11,238	2,533	4,080		1,594	255	524		1,653
	M	13,114	2,031	4,284		1,983	252	620		1,925
	A	12,951	2,997	4,235		1,690	327	529		2,219
	M	12,848	3,996	3,814		1,974	513	637		2,059
	J	12,146	4,496	3,807	870	1,988	650	625	888	1,890
	J	13,827	5,994	4,193		1,802	812	550		1,989
	A	12,269	4,754	3,741		1,769	725	628		1,997
	S	13,246	5,870	3,972		1,907	747	624		2,014

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1956	534	556	1,123	2,913	830	649	1,399	3,020	996	1,118
1957	543	562	1,160	2,977	843	688	1,487	3,229	1,052	1,143
1956 A	381	538		2,872	718	631		2,918	825	1,193
M	377	586		3,060	689	680		3,256	949	1,087
J	957	571	1,123	3,078	1,313	627	1,309	3,062	1,420	1,035
J	861	525		3,095	1,012	645		3,252	1,011	1,177
A	682	505		2,996	1,154	624		3,165	1,313	1,000
S	583	531		2,983	974	575		3,243	1,318	1,042
O	891	586		2,836	915	684		3,008	943	1,117
N	646	579		2,716	955	624		2,911	989	1,137
D	441	577		2,772	836	654		2,887	1,194	1,228
1957 J	225	590		2,752	401	685		2,955	514	1,269
F	226	522		2,653	502	610		2,847	692	1,065
M	254	533		3,047	509	654		3,151	824	1,145
A	435	534		3,031	750	681		3,147	1,050	1,048
M	414	560		3,182	801	702		3,386	1,028	1,087
J	932	525	1,160	3,033	1,417	641	1,487	3,369	1,496	1,027
J	903	544		3,188	1,039	628		3,381	1,112	1,073
A	830	538		3,026	1,294	632		3,391	1,568	1,073
S	518	632		3,087	816	662		3,468	1,111	1,078
O	810	719		3,063	889	924		3,240	1,024	1,351
N	604	598		2,798	969	733		3,191	1,067	1,246
D	353	548		2,858	730	697		3,218	1,134	1,249
1958 J	233	643		3,795	705	1,007		3,822	1,304	1,404
F	279	539		2,467	573	666		2,901	650	1,046
M	195	518		3,306	510	633		3,456	681	1,067
A	482	619		3,269	525	617		3,114	940	1,249
M	429	549		3,245	1,068	879		3,310	971	1,085
J	713	502	1,201	2,632	955	630	1,544	3,572	935	1,022
J	995	508		3,393	1,404	804		3,296	1,524	1,123
A	720	494		3,052	997	637		2,912	1,078	1,097
S	628	525		3,204	1,121	650		3,431	1,405	1,033

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Salaries, wages and supplemental labour income	Military pay and allow- ances	Corpora- tion profits before taxes	Rent, interest and miscella- neous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm pro- duction ⁽¹⁾	Net income of non-farm unincor- porated business	Inven- tory valua- tion adjust- ment	Net national income at factor cost ⁽²⁾	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscella- neous valuation adjustments	Gross national product at market prices ⁽³⁾
Million dollars											
1956	14,719	424	2,802	1,964	1,468	1,937	-260	23,054	3,601	3,515	30,182
1957	15,825	476	2,505	2,179	968	1,941	-60	23,834	3,802	3,722	31,443
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1956 1st	3,360	93	597	469	-21	373	-64	4,800	855	790	6,447
2nd	3,617	106	792	480	77	493	-86	5,476	909	868	7,200
3rd	3,841	113	776	510	1,240	533	-43	6,986	912	913	8,774
4th	3,901	112	637	505	172	538	-67	5,792	925	944	7,761
1957 1st	3,720	108	566	534	-11	374	-29	5,259	955	861	7,087
2nd	3,929	116	731	524	71	493	-30	5,833	949	933	7,666
3rd	4,117	131	699	568	838	527	-7	6,880	964	950	8,796
4th	4,059	121	509	553	70	547	6	5,862	934	978	7,894
1958 1st	3,812	117	451	543	+3	397	-15	5,304	938	882	7,142
2nd	4,049	126	636	541	145	513	2	6,011	957	934	7,867
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1956 1st	14,052	372	2,780	1,952	1,416	1,904	-256	22,220	3,480	3,356	28,952
2nd	14,536	424	2,824	1,944	1,460	1,908	-344	22,752	3,628	3,464	29,808
3rd	15,004	452	2,748	1,972	1,432	1,996	-172	23,428	3,604	3,576	30,644
4th	15,284	448	2,856	1,988	1,564	1,940	-268	23,816	3,692	3,664	31,324
1957 1st	15,544	456	2,712	2,156	1,020	1,908	-116	23,696	3,868	3,660	31,252
2nd	15,764	456	2,608	2,128	1,024	1,936	-120	23,808	3,780	3,720	31,312
3rd	16,076	512	2,432	2,196	940	1,948	-28	24,064	3,800	3,720	31,748
4th	15,916	480	2,268	2,236	888	1,972	24	23,768	3,760	3,788	31,460
1958 1st	15,932	496	2,240	2,240	1,036	2,016	-60	23,912	3,856	3,740	31,684
2nd	16,212	508	2,292	2,220	1,188	2,016	8	24,484	3,812	3,720	32,248

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices ⁽¹⁾
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars										
1956	18,007	5,266	1,526	2,589	2,659	+ 815	6,339	-7,697	- 12	30,182
1957	19,768	5,612	1,424	3,233	2,732	+ 142	6,375	-7,758	- 85	31,443
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1956 1st	4,234	1,200	291	459	550	+ 80	1,342	-1,607	+ 2	6,447
2nd	4,652	1,163	413	607	781	- 28	1,634	-2,069	+ 52	7,200
3rd	4,552	1,504	428	786	673	+ 977	1,725	-1,926	+ 35	8,774
4th	5,259	1,399	394	737	655	- 214	1,638	-2,005	-101	7,761
1957 1st	4,575	1,296	252	649	691	+ 54	1,408	-1,821	- 13	7,087
2nd	4,914	1,278	363	795	829	- 23	1,579	-2,115	+ 48	7,666
3rd	4,809	1,600	396	969	639	+ 558	1,761	-1,948	-	8,796
4th	5,470	1,438	413	820	573	- 447	1,627	-1,874	-120	7,894
1958 1st	4,792	1,351	318	614	612	- 238	1,370	-1,652	- 19	7,142
2nd	5,098	1,359	486	724	723	- 240	1,616	-1,928	+ 34	7,867
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1956 1st	18,072	4,936	1,572	2,192	2,404	+ 932	6,124	-7,388	+112	28,952
2nd	18,424	5,216	1,576	2,500	2,588	+ 680	6,484	-7,092	+ 36	29,808
3rd	18,952	5,452	1,512	2,696	2,804	+ 640	6,348	-7,720	- 40	30,644
4th	19,340	5,460	1,444	2,968	2,840	+1,008	6,400	-7,988	-156	31,324
1957 1st	19,604	5,416	1,400	3,088	2,932	+ 292	6,480	-7,932	- 28	31,252
2nd	19,584	5,688	1,388	3,244	2,788	+ 294	6,220	-7,864	-	31,312
3rd	19,896	5,736	1,416	3,292	2,712	+ 176	6,472	-7,792	-160	31,748
4th	19,988	5,608	1,492	3,308	2,406	- 164	6,328	-7,444	-152	31,460
1958 1st	20,408	5,720	1,720	2,992	2,504	- 580	6,324	-7,220	-176	31,684
2nd	20,464	5,964	1,872	2,928	2,412	- 408	6,400	-7,144	-228	32,248

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation		Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure ⁽¹⁾	
				New Construction							New machinery and equipment
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)											
1956		15,516	3,714	1,111	1,814	1,965	+ 751	5,322	-6,590	- 9	23,594
1957		15,814	3,766	1,008	2,193	1,923	+ 93	5,344	-6,519	- 64	23,558
1956	1st	3,536	867	214	325	412	- 16	1,135	-1,443	+ 1	5,019
	2nd	3,892	813	302	427	584	- 108	1,374	-1,767	+ 41	5,556
	3rd	3,767	1,063	311	551	500	+1,167	1,445	-1,657	+ 27	7,191
	4th	4,321	971	284	511	469	- 292	1,368	-1,723	- 78	5,828
1957	1st	3,677	880	180	441	490	- 42	1,171	-1,532	- 9	5,254
	2nd	3,940	851	257	540	585	- 117	1,302	-1,767	+ 35	5,626
	3rd	3,825	1,082	280	658	451	+ 751	1,473	-1,642	-	6,883
	4th	4,372	953	291	554	397	- 499	1,398	-1,578	- 90	5,795
1958	1st	3,762	881	223	412	421	- 287	1,167	-1,358	- 15	5,204
	2nd	3,978	875	337	487	499	- 310	1,382	-1,610	+ 25	5,662

Note: The quarterly data published in "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Fourth Quarter and Preliminary Annual 1957" and subsequent quarterly bulletins have been mechanically linked for the years 1956 and 1957 to the new annual levels published recently in the reference document, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956" and Supplement. This linking process, which is carried out at the major group level, gives rise to small adjusting entries which are a reflection of slight weighting differences between the two sets of data. Revised quarterly data for the entire post-war period are at present in course of being re-worked in detail, and will be published later in the year.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME									
	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons		
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Personal Income ⁽²⁾
Million dollars									
1956	14,719	-490	424	1,448	1,937	2,125	1,765	30	21,958
1957	15,825	-547	476	974	1,941	2,358	2,083	32	23,142
Seasonally Unadjusted									
1956 1st	3,360	-117	93	-25	373	486	541	6	4,714
2nd	3,617	-121	106	83	493	541	419	8	5,143
3rd	3,841	-126	113	1,220	533	524	404	9	6,530
4th	3,901	-126	112	170	538	574	401	7	5,571
1957 1st	3,720	-134	108	8	374	543	592	7	5,217
2nd	3,929	-132	116	91	493	609	470	9	5,583
3rd	4,117	-141	131	821	527	589	488	9	6,548
4th	4,059	-140	121	54	547	617	533	7	5,794
1958 1st	3,812	-142	117	23	397	578	757	6	5,548
2nd	4,049	-136	126	152	513	644	630	8	5,985
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1956 1st	14,052	-480	372	1,400	1,904	2,072	1,772	24	21,124
2nd	14,536	-488	424	1,480	1,908	2,084	1,752	32	21,728
3rd	15,004	-504	452	1,356	1,996	2,140	1,768	32	22,236
4th	15,284	-488	448	1,556	1,940	2,204	1,768	32	22,744
1957 1st	15,544	-532	456	1,080	1,908	2,276	1,892	32	22,684
2nd	15,764	-532	456	1,096	1,936	2,348	1,940	32	23,060
3rd	16,076	-560	512	884	1,948	2,400	2,124	32	23,396
4th	15,916	-564	480	836	1,972	2,408	2,376	32	23,428
1958 1st	15,932	-560	496	1,108	2,016	2,436	2,428	28	23,916
2nd	16,212	-548	508	1,208	2,016	2,472	2,624	28	24,568
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME									
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving	
				Total ⁽³⁾	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars									
1956	21,958	-1,720	20,238	18,697	2,406	9,552	6,739	1,541	+242
1957	23,142	-1,907	21,235	19,768	2,414	10,021	7,333	1,467	-152
Seasonally Unadjusted									
1956 1st	4,714	-400	4,314	4,234	500	2,099	1,649	88	-211
2nd	5,143	-459	4,684	4,652	706	2,277	1,697	37	-176
3rd	6,530	-426	6,104	4,552	602	2,317	1,636	1,535	+944
4th	5,571	-435	5,136	5,259	598	2,859	1,757	-119	-315
1957 1st	5,217	-466	4,751	4,575	543	2,237	1,815	178	-246
2nd	5,583	-497	5,086	4,914	680	2,413	1,844	175	-118
3rd	6,548	-472	6,076	4,809	606	2,431	1,775	1,255	+584
4th	5,794	-472	5,322	5,470	585	2,940	1,899	-141	-372
1958 1st	5,548	-456	5,092	4,792	557	2,348	1,907	302	-236
2nd	5,985	-430	5,555	5,098	679	2,503	1,940	456	-115
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1956 1st	21,124	-1,616	19,508	18,072	2,276	9,264	6,524	1,432	..
2nd	21,728	-1,708	20,020	18,424	2,452	9,332	6,660	1,608	..
3rd	22,236	-1,776	20,460	18,952	2,464	9,692	6,792	1,500	..
4th	22,744	-1,780	20,964	19,340	2,432	9,920	6,980	1,624	..
1957 1st	22,684	-1,844	20,840	19,004	2,512	9,908	7,192	1,228	..
2nd	23,060	-1,888	21,172	19,584	2,352	9,952	7,276	1,582	..
3rd	23,396	-1,948	21,448	19,896	2,460	10,080	7,356	1,556	..
4th	23,428	-1,948	21,480	19,988	2,332	10,144	7,508	1,492	..
1958 1st	23,916	-1,836	22,080	20,408	2,444	10,388	7,564	1,676	..
2nd	24,568	-1,676	22,892	20,464	2,384	10,412	7,656	2,468	..

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⁽¹⁾The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

⁽²⁾Includes adjusting entry.

⁽³⁾Includes residual error of estimate.

⁽⁴⁾This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Base period industry weight	Industrial ⁽¹⁾ Production		Mining								
	Total	Mining ⁽¹⁾	Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals	
			Total ⁽¹⁾	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos Gypsum
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94	
1956	284.4	272.5	142.3	104.7	125.8	184.4	646.1	93.3	4,189.1	316.3	271.4 506.0
1957	284.0	290.1	160.0	105.3	125.0	194.6	676.2	82.4	4,422.0	308.7	265.4 471.8
1958 A	277.4	234.5	129.0	106.8	119.4	181.1	553.6	90.0	3,520.9	327.8	290.7 542.6
M	283.3	257.5	147.6	105.3	122.4	184.5	536.3	85.3	3,444.2	339.6	297.7 591.8
J	298.7	279.5	155.6	110.5	125.0	181.8	587.2	75.4	3,920.9	317.4	244.2 725.4
J	285.5	284.3	148.7	98.7	129.5	183.5	602.8	69.6	4,086.4	320.8	255.6 679.0
A	288.6	294.3	149.6	98.9	119.4	180.3	668.5	65.1	4,607.6	330.4	282.8 518.6
S	298.8	308.6	153.7	102.3	134.2	182.3	675.4	89.9	4,480.8	326.6	273.0 520.8
O	300.7	308.4	147.6	103.5	124.6	179.2	698.2	104.3	4,525.3	331.1	272.2 579.1
N	298.2	298.4	150.4	106.7	128.3	189.0	720.7	110.1	4,612.6	329.1	292.1 430.6
D	279.4	270.4	130.8	102.4	126.5	179.9	745.1	103.6	4,778.7	267.6	223.9 380.9
1957 J	272.0	262.7	133.1	100.3	108.1	201.0	751.0	95.7	4,831.2	279.6	245.3 365.6
F	281.9	264.7	140.6	106.2	134.7	201.3	735.6	102.7	4,682.0	294.4	275.8 258.9
M	283.0	258.2	139.3	105.1	128.2	202.4	696.6	81.1	4,563.0	282.9	273.3 240.4
A	285.3	274.0	143.5	110.5	124.2	198.6	706.7	81.0	4,663.7	331.4	295.7 506.2
M	289.9	295.2	161.4	104.8	110.4	196.3	691.7	72.9	4,672.5	310.2	275.0 468.4
J	297.1	307.1	167.8	103.7	115.1	193.0	686.7	67.6	4,684.3	319.0	250.7 665.8
J	283.7	309.0	163.5	102.1	109.2	189.9	689.3	56.5	4,789.1	283.5	223.4 598.8
A	286.8	307.7	173.7	100.7	124.9	202.7	654.2	58.0	4,502.0	319.5	249.3 098.5
S	292.2	324.5	183.7	107.8	120.9	195.2	644.0	82.4	4,247.2	347.0	285.0 623.0
O	289.6	316.9	176.7	111.1	129.9	189.1	635.3	103.2	3,969.4	337.8	280.4 575.1
N	288.8	287.2	170.0	108.5	144.1	182.5	596.9	96.4	3,634.9	310.4	270.0 375.1
D	261.1	273.5	166.4	102.7	140.9	182.7	626.3	91.8	3,824.3	289.2	261.4 285.7
1958 J	258.3	270.0	158.9	105.1	136.2	202.3	707.2	90.2	4,382.8	240.1	206.0 309.9
F	269.1	282.7	169.6	110.9	140.8	213.0	736.3	90.2	4,581.9	254.8	225.4 282.3
M	269.6	268.6	166.9	109.4	141.9	191.8	659.8	70.6	4,133.9	254.2	226.6 310.0
A	276.2	274.2	180.0	114.3	144.7	196.2	593.2	70.6	3,682.0	270.5	244.2 324.5
M	282.5	281.2	180.9	106.3	134.6	184.4	562.6	63.7	3,592.0	261.5	219.6 383.8
J	293.1	305.1	205.4	110.4	138.9	182.7	563.1	56.9	3,680.8	240.1	191.6 410.6
J	279.0	305.9	179.9	105.7	129.1	155.5	625.4	53.7	4,196.9	243.6	195.4 456.3
A	281.0	296.5	180.8	102.3	126.3	158.5	577.4	30.1		295.0	252.8 453.2

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Manu- factures		Foods and Beverages							
	Total	Non- durable Manu- factures	Foods and Beverages	Foods				Dairy Products		
				Foods	Meat Products		Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese	
					Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings				
	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66		1.11			
1956	285.9	245.6	242.7	205.3	227.4	209.2	170.5	265.0	118.6	73.0
1957	280.6	247.2	250.4	211.0	226.7	226.6	154.8	280.7	119.6	80.1
1958 A	286.6	244.1	229.3	185.8	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.7	111.7	50.4
M	288.0	244.3	237.3	196.2	204.6	180.3	161.8	302.1	143.9	79.0
J	303.3	260.1	272.8	221.5	252.1	231.3	198.3	412.3	216.7	132.0
J	286.1	240.2	269.4	226.3	192.6	189.7	138.2	417.2	207.6	134.6
A	287.3	252.5	272.7	233.2	188.3	185.5	125.6	373.4	177.1	117.9
S	296.5	260.2	274.5	239.8	268.6	273.8	173.6	297.8	152.4	114.4
O	297.1	256.4	260.4	227.5	214.4	201.1	146.2	241.1	114.0	84.4
N	296.2	254.4	255.5	212.7	243.4	226.7	166.4	186.9	71.7	55.4
D	277.7	237.7	229.0	192.5	246.6	234.2	183.4	158.6	52.1	35.3
1957 J	269.8	227.3	197.9	172.1	196.5	193.5	141.5	146.6	43.9	23.8
F	282.3	242.5	207.0	177.3	219.9	207.0	168.1	163.5	42.4	22.1
M	286.2	245.4	219.5	181.7	245.0	233.8	190.8	197.1	52.8	27.9
A	285.1	247.1	226.9	182.5	201.3	183.4	152.2	261.5	97.3	56.8
M	288.1	251.6	246.8	201.7	192.1	183.1	137.8	352.2	149.7	107.9
J	296.2	263.3	280.6	227.6	256.0	266.4	172.8	443.7	211.2	158.9
J	277.5	244.9	282.9	234.2	189.3	200.3	115.9	429.8	197.1	146.5
A	283.0	258.2	291.7	250.0	196.6	212.3	113.5	396.8	180.0	126.4
S	285.3	262.5	291.9	260.6	285.2	302.3	174.3	328.9	166.9	118.7
O	281.2	252.3	269.1	234.3	218.3	218.3	138.5	262.3	133.7	87.0
N	281.0	247.9	261.3	215.0	260.9	266.1	167.0	201.8	90.4	52.8
D	251.5	223.4	229.5	194.4	255.9	252.9	185.5	184.0	70.0	32.4
1958 J	248.0	214.2	201.6	180.1	214.0	211.4	154.9	171.0	57.7	23.2
F	259.4	229.0	212.2	180.5	220.7	205.8	166.7	184.4	52.2	18.9
M	263.9	234.1	227.3	191.6	261.5	237.7	208.8	234.2	70.0	34.7
A	272.1	242.4	242.8	195.5	214.4	186.9	165.9	301.1	116.2	57.1
M	280.9	247.8	257.7	211.8	201.2	183.7	150.0	360.9	166.5	93.4
J	290.7	259.3	287.7	239.7	262.1	251.4	196.5	460.8	238.2	150.1
J	271.9	244.8	284.0	238.3	190.7	184.5	137.0	454.9	224.5	129.6
A	277.1	255.4	289.3	250.2	218.3	200.6	155.3	423.5	192.8	116.3

⁽¹⁾Revised to reflect changes in uranium production as of January, 1956.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Foods and Beverages										
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar	Beverages	
	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1956	190.2	184.0	139.1	59.9	103.0	179.3	207.7	141.5	376.5	325.5
1957	202.8	183.0	131.0	55.7		186.6	212.5	139.2	391.5	359.1
1956 M	95.9	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8	182.2	70.1	348.1	312.5
A	102.6	185.4	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.7	186.5	102.4	385.1	355.5
M	146.1	184.5	136.7	33.2	98.7	176.1	198.3	147.1	384.3	349.7
J	186.9	182.4	137.6	36.6	89.7	181.3	202.1	140.0	455.9	364.4
J	283.3	184.3	146.1	44.3	91.9	185.6	196.8	104.6	423.6	236.6
A	329.0	189.7	138.6	79.0	89.1	187.2	211.8	159.6	413.8	342.3
S	333.9	183.0	138.6	86.8	100.7	186.5	221.0	148.4	398.9	329.1
O	277.5	190.9	142.3	85.5	108.9	184.2	250.3	242.8	378.0	348.1
N	170.2	199.8	151.8	68.9	115.7	184.0	250.6	257.9	408.5	361.4
D	146.0	175.8	131.3	75.2	104.6	182.2	214.2	139.8	359.5	315.9
1957 J	104.6	181.1	123.6	66.6	106.2	177.6	193.4	79.8	289.9	336.9
F	103.4	177.6	135.4	60.5	109.8	175.2	197.3	108.6	313.1	348.8
M	96.4	180.5	124.5	57.8	102.6	177.8	188.3	70.0	354.6	344.3
A	102.1	174.4	124.1	43.4	101.0	180.2	190.9	93.5	385.2	396.1
M	148.4	181.1	119.3	36.7	93.9	183.2	203.2	149.7	408.0	398.0
J	191.2	168.6	120.0	39.5	90.7	189.5	210.5	143.1	469.8	395.4
J	311.7	178.9	121.5	41.9	89.1	193.3	206.1	110.1	457.1	299.2
A	410.5	187.0	126.8	60.0	102.4	195.5	213.5	135.2	441.0	362.0
S	407.6	192.6	146.5	88.6	93.7	193.8	228.7	160.6	403.7	385.3
O	287.3	195.1	148.3	79.2	..	190.3	254.1	259.9	393.5	362.4
N	155.1	197.3	151.9	56.1	..	190.7	249.3	242.0	426.8	349.8
D	114.8	181.3	130.5	37.9	..	191.5	214.1	117.7	354.8	330.7
1958 J	87.3	190.4	139.4	51.0	..	189.4	199.9	98.1	278.4	333.9
F	83.6	181.1	140.1	52.3	..	186.9	201.7	104.7	325.6	381.9
M	85.4	194.7	142.6	55.0	..	187.7	193.7	61.0	354.7	372.5
A	94.7	196.7	158.7	43.2	..	189.5	201.8	104.8	411.7	400.3
M	138.7	208.9	152.0	32.3	..	194.1	214.0	145.4	421.6	398.1
J	190.9	197.1	145.5	42.1	..	201.9*	221.4*	154.9	459.4	440.6
J	271.5	194.5*	123.8	39.6	..	204.9*	215.5*	122.2	447.4*	345.6
A		200.1	127.7	56.5	..	205.4	222.0	135.2	429.0	384.3

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing			
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1956	200.4	430.2	101.1	318.5	147.9	168.8	113.6	182.4	134.4	147.7
1957	230.3	480.3	97.6	307.5	148.4	171.9	111.7	175.3	132.6	137.0
1956 M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9	206.3	126.0	207.5	145.3	164.8
A	191.8	409.9	117.4	246.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1	148.0	155.4
M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6	148.9	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7	141.8
J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	151.1	173.4	119.0	191.9	126.4	161.7
J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9	103.5	112.5	66.5	128.1	88.0	115.0
A	211.3	447.1	118.3	262.2	144.3	165.5	109.9	163.1	132.9	119.7
S	233.9	435.3	93.1	337.1	150.5	174.8	107.4	190.8	137.8	150.1
O	212.4	462.0	101.9	334.9	143.1	156.8	115.1	187.5	148.0	143.4
N	216.6	488.1	90.7	349.4	150.3	164.0	128.3	185.6	156.6	143.8
D	194.5	424.2	84.2	316.5	132.9	141.9	111.4	189.0	126.1	150.7
1957 J	205.1	450.5	92.5	324.5	150.3	174.3	111.8	172.1	137.7	128.1
F	232.9	461.2	103.0	357.5	167.4	199.3	124.8	209.1	162.2	164.4
M	236.9	457.7	95.0	340.5	173.8	211.2	123.2	198.2	137.1	168.3
A	236.9	531.0	108.5	328.6	164.3	200.7	110.8	185.0	141.8	148.1
M	238.6	533.5	110.1	328.5	154.4	185.5	108.0	178.7	127.3	137.0
J	244.2	530.1	109.1	342.8	148.7	172.5	116.7	180.5	129.2	150.6
J	145.8	406.6	81.6	241.7	104.2	116.3	63.1	127.3	96.2	109.8
A	240.9	494.9	96.8	226.0	148.6	172.1	111.9	176.3	130.4	130.3
S	248.1	517.4	101.1	306.8	150.9	173.4	115.1	179.1	137.1	133.7
O	248.0	485.1	92.3	307.5	142.0	156.5	116.1	172.3	135.9	121.1
N	271.8	464.5	89.5	321.7	146.0	161.0	122.9	173.5	143.9	134.4
D	214.2	440.5	91.5	266.7	130.7	140.4	116.4	152.0	111.9	109.1
1958 J	195.5	447.3	93.4	247.7	142.1	167.5	107.0	143.0	119.0	104.5
F	241.6	510.0	107.1	283.4	161.8	197.5	121.0	157.1	125.5	120.6
M	261.9	494.1	103.3	267.3	161.9	203.3	108.7	151.5	117.5	117.4
A	256.4	532.3	115.2	282.9	154.8	192.0	105.7	157.9	125.8	120.6
M	249.3	533.3	107.7	285.3	147.4	178.3	106.1	153.0	113.9	121.4
J	266.8	593.4	109.7	329.3	146.6	172.0	115.1	155.5*	117.3	113.8
J	188.7	472.4	81.0	253.2	103.0	117.1	63.1	118.0	75.5	86.5
A	239.1	518.5	98.8	240.0	..	..	114.7	156.0	118.9	115.6*

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Textile Products		Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Clothing (Textile and fur)	Pulp and paper		Total		Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	Chemicals and Allied Industries	
			Total	Total						Newsprint
	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1936	308.4	156.0	279.7	265.6	195.7	236.9	442.2	196.8	552.1	300.7
1937	290.6	152.7	273.0	257.4	193.6	235.3	458.9	194.6	577.3	304.7
1938	395.3	163.3	284.1	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3	302.3
M	308.0	160.6	278.4	266.8	195.7	239.7	367.5	198.1	443.3	313.0
A	307.6	158.1	282.1	267.7	192.5	233.4	401.4	197.1	492.9	313.8
J	359.4	149.1	289.2	272.9	194.7	239.6	444.9	198.3	555.3	316.6
J	166.2	139.8	277.0	257.8	193.3	232.0	480.6	194.1	608.9	294.5
A	251.9	151.2	286.3	270.5	190.4	239.0	484.6	189.0	617.0	297.4
S	345.8	157.8	283.6	267.2	194.1	241.8	488.0	191.8	620.6	303.2
O	309.9	160.9	285.9	270.3	203.5	244.3	483.2	200.8	609.6	302.0
N	277.0	158.8	282.5	268.4	203.2	245.2	463.1	201.8	580.1	298.4
D	348.1	152.0	262.6	249.6	186.7	242.2	452.2	195.6	567.1	287.6
1937	265.5	155.2	264.4	252.2	195.3	228.5	449.6	203.3	559.9	288.6
F	366.7	160.5	280.8	272.4	204.1	248.1	469.4	210.9	585.1	299.0
M	350.0	164.2	287.1	276.4	208.5	244.3	451.4	205.5	561.5	301.7
A	306.8	158.0	285.4	276.7	209.5	248.1	425.9	206.3	524.3	310.9
M	318.4	150.5	283.5	271.3	200.3	241.8	441.9	201.1	549.8	320.6
J	302.2	143.9	281.3	265.4	200.9	247.1	481.0	196.1	608.6	320.5
J	154.2	140.6	270.4	250.4	192.0	232.8	501.3	189.0	641.2	295.0
A	314.1	151.3	284.6	266.9	195.9	224.5	499.0	190.7	637.0	304.4
S	307.2	158.2	275.3	255.1	183.7	234.4	464.6	187.3	588.8	306.3
O	284.8	155.4	274.7	256.0	191.8	226.8	448.2	181.2	567.7	308.2
N	261.2	150.6	266.7	249.0	183.3	222.4	445.7	190.0	560.2	304.7
D	246.9	143.8	221.2	196.8	158.0	224.9	428.8	173.4	543.1	290.4
1938	199.4	147.7	233.4	213.6	174.2	203.2	448.3	174.4	571.0	290.7
F	242.3	153.6	259.4	247.1	186.3	226.8	432.8	164.7	552.8	292.3
M	231.8	155.4	265.7	255.5	189.4	232.2	404.9	170.5	509.9	303.8
A	242.3	153.3	277.9	265.0	197.3	226.6	372.9	156.1	470.0	321.9
M	237.2	148.0	278.2	260.6	191.6	234.6	399.1	147.6	511.7	326.3
J	249.2	143.5	276.1	253.6	182.2	222.1	430.4	140.0	560.5	323.9
J	172.7	141.0	260.7	244.9	177.8	213.7	470.9	138.0	620.0	310.9
A	248.1	151.9	279.8	257.8	185.5	220.9	111.4			311.0

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Durable Manu- factures	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
		Wood Products	Primary iron and steel				Total	Motor vehicles		
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots			Steel castings	
	Total		Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total		Total
	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1956	348.9	256.5	327.8	416.9	439.0	402.1	226.8	371.9	312.1	285.7
1957	332.8	233.5	312.1	397.6	457.8	382.2	214.2	364.4	270.2	267.9
1956 M	347.5	264.2	331.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	251.7	397.8	380.8	262.6
A	353.0	232.7	327.8	398.5	429.9	399.8	239.0	451.2	490.9	268.5
M	356.3	250.5	332.8	420.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	428.3	434.1	280.0
J	370.8	285.1	335.8	423.8	453.9	410.9	233.5	424.3	431.4	302.8
J	358.0	274.2	322.6	408.5	445.7	394.9	201.8	397.4	383.0	266.8
A	341.8	279.0	320.0	412.0	458.9	405.2	188.0	291.8	135.1	295.4
S	353.2	282.4	335.8	415.2	443.0	400.9	219.8	284.4	104.0	313.9
O	360.8	253.3	336.8	434.0	445.7	415.4	247.8	342.4	225.6	306.2
N	361.6	237.6	344.6	433.0	447.6	408.6	263.3	394.4	247.2	299.1
D	340.3	218.3	315.2	401.7	454.6	401.7	226.4	397.6	354.3	304.2
1957 J	336.2	210.3	319.8	426.0	440.4	415.5	244.1	395.2	337.4	302.4
F	344.5	235.7	337.6	445.8	466.6	416.8	262.2	388.2	314.0	297.1
M	349.9	246.1	347.1	457.5	483.4	422.3	248.2	406.0	358.8	280.0
A	344.5	221.2	328.6	432.0	502.0	427.4	261.0	418.4	392.1	287.1
M	345.2	239.1	332.4	406.5	486.3	387.2	248.9	407.8	365.9	264.7
J	347.7	268.6	332.3	407.7	491.0	393.2	230.7	397.7	337.1	235.5
J	328.5	248.7	307.9	389.7	475.5	380.7	212.9	364.9	266.9	230.1
A	321.8	258.2	301.1	388.0	488.6	389.3	159.7	310.2	148.4	236.9
S	321.1	247.0	300.8	383.7	479.3	372.1	174.3	283.1	83.0	236.6
O	326.4	228.1	294.3	358.9	423.8	339.3	178.6	304.3	136.9	282.8
N	332.8	206.5	288.1	364.4	397.8	330.1	179.9	369.7	303.0	295.6
D	295.4	192.8	255.5	308.9	357.4	312.6	169.6	327.6	198.5	266.3
1958 J	300.8	205.6	263.9	354.7	376.3	357.6	223.4	337.2	239.8	285.9
F	306.9	222.6	272.8	364.9	372.0	368.1	246.1	340.9	262.7	285.9
M	310.5	229.3	277.6	367.2	387.1	365.5	240.5	348.7	279.9	280.6
A	318.5	208.7	282.0	377.5	393.9	357.9	245.2	364.8	306.2	291.1
M	332.7	235.5	289.7	371.4	415.5	368.3	194.2	372.0	321.4	284.7
J	339.7	255.4	293.2	386.5	432.6	372.3	175.0	360.0	297.5	280.1
J	314.2	246.7	267.0	340.4	423.6	327.3	145.5	313.4	201.3	271.1
A	311.1	259.9	256.8	271.3	289.0	241.9	106.2	255.9	76.9	262.9

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES								ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
Base period industry weight	Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products					Total	Electric power	Manu- factured gas
	Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products				
						Total	Lime			
	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1956	271.7	550.3	525.9	570.6	384.6	454.2	260.5	295.2	310.6	125.5
1957	258.8	508.0	529.4	688.4	351.2	454.2	290.4	304.9	323.6	98.7
1956 M	238.9	565.4	459.2	481.7	327.5	465.6	270.0	286.9	300.2	140.2
A	239.7	536.3	507.6	509.6	380.2	471.4	283.7	279.8	293.7	126.3
M	261.5	515.4	548.2	599.7	418.0	471.2	260.1	293.2	308.7	122.6
J	285.4	536.3	588.1	640.6	443.4	481.7	271.6	295.3	311.5	116.5
J A	297.7	518.7	589.7	638.2	440.9	482.9	280.5	282.7	298.7	106.3
S	294.1	544.0	590.4	627.6	428.3	488.5	268.6	289.1	306.8	94.5
O	299.2	603.2	565.7	624.9	417.0	475.4	277.0	300.6	318.7	101.0
N	298.9	604.0	607.1	655.6	387.7	485.4	289.1	319.5	337.2	124.9
D	297.8	577.9	541.6	594.3	396.3	441.4	264.9	317.1	333.1	140.2
1957 J	302.4	532.7	439.2	491.9	293.1	356.9	251.9	316.3	331.5	148.4
F	301.2	519.8	408.6	496.0	254.3	359.2	238.6	314.6	332.8	113.9
M	293.7	524.2	423.5	510.8	228.4	388.7	264.3	315.4	333.3	118.1
A	276.8	522.4	442.3	547.2	273.0	396.2	279.0	306.4	324.8	103.6
M	284.2	498.8	474.9	570.4	344.2	438.0	303.3	312.2	331.5	99.7
J	261.0	483.8	541.3	669.3	351.8	465.5	288.2	296.0	314.0	97.7
J A	215.7	513.2	586.1	800.1	412.8	468.3	287.2	283.5	301.0	90.4
S	218.3	463.9	616.2	914.0	414.3	466.5	295.3	290.1	309.3	79.1
O	221.6	480.1	623.4	881.9	420.6	504.6	277.4	278.4	296.9	74.1
N	215.6	543.3	623.9	888.0	425.5	522.1	297.0	289.5	308.5	79.9
D	271.0	527.5	605.7	815.4	417.6	534.4	323.2	312.9	332.3	98.8
1958 J	284.9	532.3	566.2	726.4	375.3	500.4	331.3	330.3	349.5	118.2
F	261.7	487.1	440.2	440.8	296.5	406.9	300.5	329.2	349.0	111.1
M	288.8	455.8	418.5	416.7	278.6	439.6	298.4	334.7	355.8	102.5
A	287.3	458.4	419.0	480.1	259.9	488.7	330.1	335.2	358.0	83.6
M	280.1	455.1	436.7	478.9	301.1	503.4	338.1	328.1	349.2	96.0
A	290.4	452.5	511.0*	637.0	359.2*	505.8	334.7	322.0	347.1	45.1
M	284.2	447.0	630.6*	773.9	394.0*	541.1	344.4	301.8	326.0	34.5
J	285.5	465.4*	668.0*	945.8	439.8	552.2	327.5	291.0*	315.7*	18.5
J A	271.8	422.7*	650.4	814.8		563.4*	329.6*	289.9*	314.4*	20.0
A	254.6	518.3	664.0	878.4		576.7	327.4	286.3	311.6	7.7

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE														
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	With Jobs								Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force		
			Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Paid Workers					
									Total	Agri- cultural			Non-Agri- cultural	
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over														
1956		10,805	5,782	781	5,001	5,602	776	4,826	4,405	102	4,303	180	5,023	
1957		11,108	6,003	751	5,252	5,746	744	5,002	4,556	96	4,460	257	5,105	
1956	Sept. 22	10,855	5,856	845	5,011	5,758	843	4,915	4,527	127	4,400	98	4,999	
	Oct. 20	10,874	5,856	796	5,060	5,757	793	4,964	4,562	115	4,447	90	5,018	
	Nov. 17	10,896	5,852	701	5,151	5,716	695	5,021	4,588	86	4,502	136	5,044	
	Dec. 15	10,916	5,828	685	5,143	5,640	681	4,959	4,534	81	4,453	188	5,088	
1957	Jan. 19	10,941	5,782	678	5,104	5,477	673	4,804	4,380	75	4,305	305	5,150	
	Feb. 16	10,961	5,771	659	5,112	5,445	654	4,791	4,350	60	4,299	326	5,190	
	Mar. 16	10,987	5,805	676	5,129	5,460	672	4,788	4,354	63	4,291	345	5,182	
	Apr. 20	11,028	5,837	712	5,125	5,520	707	4,822	4,364	71	4,293	308	5,191	
	May 18	11,066	5,970	775	5,195	5,774	772	5,002	4,538	88	4,450	196	5,096	
	June 22	11,113	6,089	776	5,313	5,925	773	5,152	4,684	100	4,584	164	5,024	
	July 20	11,144	6,206	881	5,325	6,040	878	5,162	4,715	127	4,588	166	4,938	
	Aug. 24	11,175	6,223	903	5,320	6,047	899	5,148	4,730	152	4,578	176	4,952	
	Sept. 21	11,193	6,136	814	5,322	5,939	810	5,129	4,703	141	4,562	197	5,057	
	Oct. 19	11,211	6,091	751	5,340	5,880	743	5,137	4,683	108	4,575	211	5,120	
	Nov. 16	11,228	6,075	706	5,369	5,779	692	5,087	4,618	90	4,528	296	5,153	
	Dec. 14	11,243	6,050	678	5,372	5,658	660	4,908	4,542	75	4,467	392	5,193	
	1958	Jan. 18	11,259	5,977	653	5,324	5,450	636	4,814	4,371	72	4,299	527	5,282
		Feb. 15	11,270	5,958	631	5,327	5,395	608	4,787	4,347	67	4,280	563	5,312
		Mar. 22	11,289	5,998	645	5,353	5,401	624	4,777	4,341	67	4,274	597	5,291
		Apr. 19	11,308	6,059	704	5,355	5,537	691	4,846	4,413	82	4,331	522	5,249
May 24		11,333	6,120	748	5,372	5,750	739	5,011	4,595	102	4,493	370	5,213	
June 21		11,353	6,203	748	5,455	5,879	740	5,130	4,702	107	4,595	324	5,150	
July 19		11,369	6,314	857	5,457	6,023	851	5,172	4,750	127	4,623	291	5,055	
Aug. 23		11,391	6,306	875	5,431	6,025	868	5,157	4,762	146	4,616	281	5,085	
Sept. 20		11,406	6,159	782	5,377	5,888	774	5,114	4,707	134	4,573	271	5,247	

12 Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

* These estimates are based on the population projections from the 1956 census. Previous estimates were based on the 1951 census population projections.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Salaries and Wages							
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
Million dollars							
1956	87	379	93	307	283	41	1,190
1957	90	397	97	335	316	44	1,279
1958 J	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
J	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
A	98	382	108	319	286	43	1,236
S	99	392	110	324	290	44	1,268
O	104	394	114	324	294	43	1,273
N	98	397	101	325	300	44	1,265
D	96	397	90	327	295	43	1,248
1957 J	87	384	76	310	298	42	1,197
F	85	380	74	316	290	42	1,205
M	77	393	73	317	302	43	1,205
A	72	393	83	324	303	43	1,218
M	85	397	97	334	313	44	1,270
J	96	405	110	343	323	45	1,322
J	101	402	109	347	308	45	1,312
A	104	403	110	347	325	46	1,335
S	103	404	114	347	331	46	1,345
O	97	401	116	345	330	46	1,335
N	89	397	104	348	332	46	1,316
D	84	396	92	343	328	45	1,288
1958 J	78	376	82	327	325	43	1,231
F	80	381	75	328	325	43	1,232
M	75	384	78	328	326	42	1,233
A	72	387	90	337	331	44	1,261
M	82	395	105	347	342	44	1,315
J	90	399	114	351	352	45	1,352
J	92	396*	114	353	335	46	1,336*
A	94	393	119	353	341	46	1,346

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	120.1	180.5	64.18	113.3	185.3	65.04	122.0	184.3	77.59
1957	122.9	194.5	67.70	103.2	178.3	60.24	126.9	206.4	83.51
1958 J	119.7	179.0	63.93	95.2	148.6	62.37	123.0	184.4	77.07
J	124.2	187.6	64.56	112.2	188.3	67.05	126.1	189.5	77.24
A	125.4	189.9	64.77	114.0	192.5	67.44	128.2	193.5	77.49
S	125.7	191.0	65.01	116.8	193.3	66.06	128.6	195.3	78.01
O	125.9	194.5	66.07	127.2	215.9	67.79	126.5	197.7	80.30
N	126.2	195.4	66.24	137.0	241.1	69.80	126.9	196.5	79.53
D	125.7	194.3	66.11	145.8	252.8	69.22	125.4	197.4	80.87
1957 J	121.4	180.3	63.58	133.5	227.2	67.93	122.7	187.9	78.67
F	118.6	184.7	66.66	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	199.3	82.51
M	118.1	185.8	67.36	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7	202.1	83.23
A	118.0	186.1	67.56	82.4	143.5	70.45	123.4	198.5	82.67
M	119.4	187.9	67.37	62.0	110.2	71.89	120.8	194.2	82.61
J	123.5	195.7	67.82	93.6	155.4	66.28	126.3	203.9	82.97
J	126.6	202.2	68.33	115.4	195.9	67.72	129.5	212.9	84.46
A	127.6	204.0	68.41	113.0	196.2	69.31	131.7	213.8	83.39
S	127.6	204.2	68.48	103.0	184.4	71.43	132.5	216.6	84.01
O	126.9	204.1	68.84	109.6	192.5	70.06	130.0	216.0	85.39
N	125.2	201.3	68.79	107.2	188.7	70.23	129.2	215.3	85.61
D	122.5	198.2	69.24	93.9	168.3	71.51	128.1	216.1	86.65
1958 J	117.5	182.2	66.35	86.8	151.3	69.56	126.1	204.2	83.22
F	113.7	183.9	69.25	76.3	122.0	63.77	126.2	215.0	87.52
M	113.0	185.0	70.62	71.4	131.0	73.55	126.8	217.7	88.26
A	112.9	185.3	70.20	54.8	103.3	75.33	125.5	213.7	87.62
M	114.6	188.3	70.35	42.1	81.7	77.47	121.9	204.3	86.19
J	118.7	196.3	70.76	65.5	113.4	69.16	126.2	209.3	85.33
J	121.3*	200.3*	70.70*	83.1*	147.2*	70.70*	126.8	212.0*	86.08*
A	121.8	201.3	70.75	81.2	142.1	69.84	127.0	209.2	84.72

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											
Total						Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
Weekly Earnings											
Index Numbers											
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100			1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	115.4	175.5	66.47	149.3	126.4	125.7	190.8	71.16	106.4	160.4	61.69
1957	116.3	185.4	69.68	155.1	127.3	126.1	200.2	74.53	107.8	170.8	64.84
1956 J	115.4	175.6	66.46	149.0	126.4	128.0	192.6	70.61	104.6	158.7	62.10
J	118.0	180.6	66.89	150.8	127.3	129.5	196.0	71.34	108.1	164.5	62.30
A	117.9	179.2	66.44	149.1	125.2	128.6	194.2	70.88	108.7	164.4	61.92
S	118.0	180.1	66.71	149.9	125.9	126.6	193.1	71.56	110.7	167.4	61.93
O	118.6	184.4	67.97	152.5	127.3	127.4	199.2	73.37	111.0	169.8	62.65
N	118.6	185.9	68.53	154.3	128.3	129.3	203.2	73.73	109.4	168.9	63.24
D	118.0	185.6	68.78	154.7	128.5	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47
1957 J	114.8	171.7	65.44	143.6	119.3	126.9	187.8	69.47	104.3	155.9	61.22
F	115.1	182.0	69.17	154.4	128.2	126.4	199.3	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20
M	115.0	182.3	69.29	154.5	128.2	126.0	198.6	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48
A	115.4	184.4	69.87	156.4	129.3	126.9	201.7	74.60	105.5	167.4	64.98
M	115.8	184.8	69.78	155.7	128.6	127.3	202.1	74.49	105.9	167.8	64.93
J	116.7	186.7	69.92	156.0	128.3	127.7	202.0	74.27	107.3	171.6	65.48
J	118.4	190.1	70.19	156.7	128.6	128.6	204.9	74.76	109.6	175.6	65.59
A	118.1	189.1	69.95	155.7	127.0	127.3	202.5	74.67	110.3	175.9	65.29
S	118.5	189.2	69.77	155.3	125.9	125.2	199.5	74.79	112.7	179.0	65.00
O	118.1	189.9	70.29	156.6	126.9	124.5	201.2	75.87	112.6	178.8	65.01
N	116.2	188.4	70.86	157.4	127.6	124.5	202.4	76.29	109.0	174.6	65.55
D	113.3	185.9	71.69	159.1	129.3	122.1	200.6	77.12	105.8	171.5	66.33
1958 J	109.0	170.8	68.47	147.9	119.8	117.4	182.4	72.91	101.8	159.5	64.09
F	107.9	176.9	71.61	157.2	127.1	115.2	187.8	76.53	101.7	166.2	66.85
M	108.2	178.5	72.08	158.5	127.5	115.1	189.2	77.11	102.2	167.9	67.22
A	108.3	180.4	72.80	160.6	128.3	115.2	191.1	77.86	102.3	170.1	67.93
M	108.8	181.6	72.92	161.2	128.8	115.5	192.7	78.28	103.0	170.7	67.77
J	110.4	185.6	73.42	163.2	130.4	117.4	197.2	78.84	104.5	174.3	68.21
J	112.0*	187.4*	73.06*	161.8*	129.7*	118.3*	197.2*	78.20*	106.6*	177.7*	68.18*
A	111.7	185.7	72.63	160.6	128.3	116.3	192.7	77.74	107.7	178.9	67.92

MANUFACTURING

Textile Products				Clothing, Textile and Fur			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	86.8	122.6	53.38	94.2	125.9	43.15	110.4	163.6	57.78
1957	85.1	125.1	55.70	94.4	129.0	44.04	106.3	162.3	59.52
1956 J	80.2	113.4	53.42	93.6	123.1	42.46	111.9	164.3	57.27
J	87.9	123.3	52.98	92.9	120.9	42.01	115.1	172.5	58.47
A	86.6	120.0	52.36	90.9	121.0	42.98	117.4	171.8	57.09
S	86.5	123.4	53.90	93.9	128.8	44.27	117.2	175.5	58.43
O	86.1	124.1	54.47	94.7	133.4	45.48	115.4	178.0	60.16
N	87.2	127.1	55.11	94.8	132.8	45.19	113.2	173.6	59.82
D	88.2	130.6	55.96	93.8	129.3	44.45	109.3	167.0	59.64
1957 J	87.3	119.3	51.68	90.0	108.5	38.88	103.4	140.5	53.03
F	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0	56.73
M	87.8	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8	59.64
A	86.9	127.1	55.35	97.4	138.6	45.87	103.0	158.7	60.06
M	86.2	125.7	55.16	95.8	130.5	43.91	103.3	156.9	59.24
J	85.3	124.2	55.15	93.4	125.5	43.31	108.5	166.2	59.69
J	85.2	124.2	55.21	93.0	123.4	42.80	112.2	172.8	60.04
A	83.9	123.5	55.68	92.3	126.5	44.20	112.7	171.8	59.43
S	83.8	125.3	56.61	95.8	135.3	45.56	112.3	176.3	61.23
O	83.3	125.1	56.82	96.3	130.1	43.61	110.1	175.8	62.24
N	81.2	123.0	57.37	94.9	131.4	44.66	106.1	165.9	60.97
D	81.7	124.4	57.63	91.9	127.2	44.62	99.8	158.5	61.91
1958 J	79.3	113.1	53.97	87.4	108.7	40.12	94.1	136.1	56.36
F	78.5	117.7	56.80	90.6	129.6	46.11	94.2	147.8	61.17
M	77.6	116.5	56.86	91.3	131.3	46.34	95.4	154.0	62.95
A	76.4	115.8	57.40	91.3	133.1	46.98	95.9	155.0	62.97
M	76.7	116.7	57.59	90.0	128.6	46.05	96.9	155.8	62.65
J	76.2	116.8	58.06	88.6	124.9	45.47	104.3	168.4	62.95
J	76.4*	118.3*	58.60*	88.9*	123.9*	44.90*	108.0*	173.1*	62.47*
A	75.4	115.9	58.14	89.3	127.4	46.01	109.3	173.6	61.92

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	123.5	187.3	79.09	111.8	172.6	74.76	140.0	205.4	73.62
1957	124.1	196.4	82.65	114.0	184.3	78.36	143.2	219.5	77.06
1958	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6	67.04
J	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
F	118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35
M	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.56	144.9	215.1	74.56
A	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31
M	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75
J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
A	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
S	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
O	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
N	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
D	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45
1957	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.60
J	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
F	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
M	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8	76.99
A	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1	77.12
J	126.1	202.9	84.07	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5	75.65
J	128.9	210.6	85.37	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5	77.48
A	127.9	206.7	84.42	115.1	187.4	78.93	143.2	220.4	77.34
S	129.3	205.7	83.11	112.7	184.4	79.29	136.5	206.5	76.02
O	127.6	204.0	83.56	112.4	184.9	79.74	131.4	205.0	78.42
N	125.4	197.6	82.39	111.1	183.0	79.86	138.6	219.5	79.56
D	115.5	183.0	82.79	109.0	178.8	79.52	138.9	225.5	81.60
1958	114.1	175.0	80.15	105.3	164.2	75.63	134.1	200.5	75.14
J	111.5	178.0	83.44	105.1	172.8	79.65	127.1	199.7	79.01
F	117.6	189.0	83.95	103.8	178.6	80.06	129.0	203.4	79.42
M	117.7	190.9	84.65	103.4	173.3	80.82	130.0	209.9	81.15
A	118.5	191.4	84.35	104.1	174.0	81.02	129.6	212.6	82.45
M	121.8	198.1	84.91	104.1	177.6	82.64	130.7	214.6	82.50
J	124.7	203.2*	85.09*	104.4	176.9*	82.00*	129.5	211.2*	82.00*
A	124.4	201.1	84.39	103.2	174.8	82.04	122.1	195.4	80.42

MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION			
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	151.4	231.0	71.98	127.3	196.5	73.59	130.8	216.8	69.26
1957	151.5	240.3	74.91	133.0	219.6	78.83	136.2	242.1	73.44
1958	144.3	204.3	66.81	122.8	183.3	71.15	105.1	148.9	58.71
J	143.0	213.6	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29
F	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32
M	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3	66.78
A	149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4	67.58
J	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6	67.76
J	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44
A	151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8	70.25
S	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
O	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87
N	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
D	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78
1957	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7	62.54
J	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
F	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31
M	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6	75.34
A	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7	71.96
J	151.6	239.7	74.64	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0	73.82
J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2	73.83
A	150.7	239.7	75.09	134.9	223.7	79.23	158.4	287.1	75.14
S	151.2	241.0	75.22	136.0	226.3	79.50	158.0	288.2	75.59
O	151.7	244.3	76.02	136.4	230.0	80.52	153.5	284.7	76.87
N	149.8	241.2	76.01	136.3	230.9	80.94	148.6	265.8	74.12
D	146.3	236.5	76.35	135.0	230.2	81.37	136.9	247.2	74.81
1958	141.8	222.2	74.00	133.4	227.2	81.32	111.3	173.9	64.78
J	140.1	228.6	77.02	132.9	229.6	82.47	105.9	192.8	75.47
F	138.6	228.2	77.69	130.7	225.3	82.31	101.9	184.3	75.09
M	136.2	224.9	77.91	130.3	225.3	82.53	102.4	187.1	75.72
A	135.0	223.7	78.20	131.8	229.3	83.05	115.9	207.4	74.19
M	135.0	225.5	78.84	132.4	230.0	82.87	133.3	241.6	75.18
J	135.8*	223.1*	77.57*	133.1*	233.5*	83.60*	140.1*	252.9*	74.91*
A	134.4	225.8	79.31	132.4	232.3	83.58	147.1	270.9	76.40

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION			
Building and General Engineering										
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1956	138.7	231.8	73.91	117.7	164.4	66.99	125.7	195.3	73.93	
1957	145.5	261.0	79.71	120.6	178.4	70.98	133.1	220.0	78.66	
1956	M	125.3	205.2	73.01	114.3	155.6	65.34	121.4	185.9	72.91
	J	139.4	230.7	73.77	118.5	162.2	65.74	125.2	191.5	72.84
	J	149.8	250.7	74.56	121.3	171.4	67.82	128.8	197.4	72.98
	A	160.7	276.4	76.63	124.9	177.0	67.99	132.0	203.0	73.24
	S	164.2	286.9	77.85	124.7	176.9	68.06	134.4	211.2	74.76
	O	161.2	286.0	79.05	123.2	178.4	69.50	131.3	210.8	76.37
	N	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	208.4	76.36
	D	153.8	266.0	77.06	121.5	175.6	69.38	129.2	208.2	76.65
1957	J	129.3	188.3	64.87	118.6	169.9	68.76	126.8	204.4	76.72
	F	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7	77.67
	M	126.1	226.9	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1	78.33
	A	130.2	236.7	81.00	114.0	164.7	69.37	125.1	205.7	78.27
	M	137.4	239.6	77.71	118.3	171.8	69.72	129.5	213.1	78.26
	J	150.3	273.4	81.09	121.8	178.3	70.29	134.7	221.0	78.05
	J	158.6	286.4	80.48	124.4	186.4	71.93	136.3	224.0	78.22
	A	163.6	302.7	82.47	127.4	191.8	72.25	139.9	229.2	77.96
	S	162.7	302.7	82.91	127.2	191.6	72.27	142.0	232.5	78.74
	O	160.6	302.2	83.87	124.4	187.5	72.32	139.3	233.1	79.61
	N	156.2	283.7	80.97	122.7	185.0	72.40	137.9	232.8	80.33
	D	143.3	263.9	82.09	119.9	182.7	73.15	135.8	233.4	81.75
1958	J	116.1	177.9	68.28	116.1	172.6	71.34	133.8	226.9	80.68
	F	112.9	208.3	82.25	111.0	166.2	71.87	132.3	229.7	81.80
	M	107.6	194.9	80.76	110.7	168.9	73.25	131.8	230.8	83.35
	A	108.8	200.6	82.16	110.5	167.5	72.74	132.9	229.8	82.11
	M	119.1	217.6	81.41	114.0	174.0	73.26	136.3	240.3	83.76
	J	132.7	244.5	82.13	117.5	182.7	74.60	139.3	243.7	83.13
	J	138.6*	252.3*	81.19*	119.2*	185.6*	74.75*	141.4*	247.0*	82.95*
	A	145.1	272.1	83.63	120.3	188.8	75.31	143.5	251.3	83.18

TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE				
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1956	125.5	184.0	54.49	136.4	193.7	60.07	124.4	182.3	42.74	
1957	131.6	202.2	57.28	144.4	215.0	63.08	131.6	204.7	45.54	
1956	M	122.0	179.0	54.53	135.1	194.8	60.96	120.1	176.8	42.91
	J	124.0	182.7	54.79	135.6	194.3	60.56	124.7	182.7	42.73
	J	126.0	187.1	55.22	136.8	195.4	60.39	130.9	189.8	42.28
	A	125.2	186.4	55.36	137.5	196.5	60.53	134.4	195.1	42.82
	S	125.8	186.9	55.24	137.7	196.9	60.58	134.4	195.3	42.37
	O	129.4	191.6	55.07	140.5	200.3	60.42	129.0	191.7	43.33
	N	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8	43.82
	D	135.0	197.1	54.29	140.5	201.6	60.79	126.8	192.6	44.39
1957	J	138.0	202.5	54.55	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6	43.96
	F	126.5	192.0	56.50	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6	44.36
	M	126.1	192.3	56.85	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0	45.24
	A	127.4	194.7	56.97	142.1	209.8	62.50	126.7	196.2	45.36
	M	129.4	198.6	57.23	143.8	214.1	63.05	127.9	199.5	45.71
	J	130.6	202.5	57.81	143.4	216.7	64.01	132.1	206.8	45.87
	J	132.0	206.1	58.20	144.1	218.5	64.21	137.3	213.5	45.55
	A	130.9	204.4	58.16	144.9	218.3	63.93	140.8	216.9	45.15
	S	131.0	204.3	58.11	147.7	221.9	63.78	140.8	217.8	45.36
	O	133.3	207.2	57.91	148.6	223.0	63.69	136.3	214.5	46.15
	N	134.6	208.5	57.71	148.3	223.6	63.98	132.7	210.7	46.55
	D	138.9	213.2	57.22	148.3	223.4	63.94	130.4	210.0	47.27
1958	J	140.5	215.7	57.31	147.9	223.2	64.05	127.5	202.7	46.65
	F	127.7	203.2	59.43	147.5	223.9	64.39	128.5	206.0	47.14
	M	126.5	202.3	59.74	147.0	225.9	65.42	128.5	211.1	48.40
	A	128.4	204.1	59.36	147.6	228.4	65.88	129.5	212.3	48.32
	M	129.0	206.8	59.97	148.3	230.8	66.27	130.6	216.4	48.86
	J	130.4	210.1	60.19	148.1	231.6	66.55	136.4	223.5	48.34
	J	131.5	212.6	60.60*	148.6	232.5	66.63*	141.3*	229.7*	47.96*
	A	130.3	211.5	60.83	149.3	233.6	66.65	142.2	230.6	47.83

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100
1956	136.9	209.4	57.14	117.7	165.0	47.27	101.7	143.2	52.67	109.9
1957	130.8	215.5	61.75	115.4	173.1	50.45	100.5	150.6	56.13	104.8
1958 M	119.4	174.8	54.94	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.7	133.1	53.14	99.0
J	133.5	199.3	56.00	111.9	163.4	49.24	101.7	142.1	52.25	107.5
J	147.2	231.1	58.88	118.9	167.5	47.49	105.1	148.9	53.03	115.8
A	153.8	242.8	59.24	122.6	174.7	48.03	105.9	151.2	53.42	116.5
S	156.1	242.7	58.34	127.3	177.2	46.92	106.9	152.1	53.25	116.7
O	154.6	246.1	59.75	127.3	181.0	47.93	104.6	150.6	53.88	113.9
N	151.2	241.3	59.88	126.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8
D	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1
1957 J	124.4	191.6	57.79	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71	109.4
F	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	106.4
M	118.0	191.2	60.83	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3
A	112.5	181.9	60.67	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2	56.56	100.4
M	118.1	199.1	63.27	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0	142.3	56.12	96.1
J	128.5	214.5	62.66	117.1	181.9	52.17	102.4	153.2	56.01	104.2
J	144.5	248.0*	64.43*	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.7	157.9	56.52	108.4
A	150.2	250.5	63.31*	125.2	189.8	50.92	105.1	158.4	56.50	109.8
S	144.7	237.0	61.41	129.9	191.6	49.54	104.7	157.7	56.44	109.0
O	142.2	235.6	62.12	127.4	198.2	52.24	102.0	156.0	57.27	106.1
N	138.8	227.4	61.42	126.2	185.4	49.32	100.8	152.8	56.79	103.1
D	127.8	211.3	62.00	117.4	175.8	50.29	99.3	150.8	56.92	101.1
1958 J	116.1	187.8	60.65	106.6	160.5	50.55	96.3	142.6	55.48	97.9
F	108.4	178.3	61.67	94.2	147.9	52.71	92.3	143.9	58.44	93.8
M	109.3	181.5	62.77	100.2	149.8	50.23	90.8	144.0	59.44	94.8
A	111.2	187.6	63.74	97.7	148.0	50.86	89.0	141.3	59.52	93.1
M	111.3	186.5	63.29	102.7	161.3	52.72	91.3	142.1	58.38	87.9
J	123.8	206.8	63.10	112.9	179.5	53.39	96.3	148.8	57.93	96.7
J	133.4*	220.0*	62.28*	117.8	182.8	52.11	97.0*	152.8	59.13*	100.2*
A	138.2	226.7	61.94	120.8	183.1	50.89	100.2	155.9	58.37	101.9
	NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100
1956	159.5	54.81	119.6	179.9	61.63	120.7	181.9	66.61	108.3	154.7
1957	158.9	57.35	121.9	192.6	64.95	124.6	197.9	70.31	111.1	166.3
1958 M	141.2	53.89	113.3	169.0	61.21	118.3	178.2	66.63	103.8	147.3
J	149.4	52.52	117.4	176.2	61.57	121.2	181.9	66.41	107.1	151.7
J	163.9	53.49	124.3	186.3	61.52	123.7	187.6	67.06	110.7	160.4
A	170.2	55.25	124.2	187.6	61.95	124.1	188.3	67.15	113.0	164.3
S	172.6	55.91	125.2	190.7	62.51	123.4	187.3	67.17	113.8	165.6
O	169.0	56.08	126.1	195.1	63.49	124.7	192.2	68.22	113.0	165.9
N	169.7	56.86	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63	112.2	163.9
D	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5	160.9
1957 J	165.0	57.07	121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70	109.2	155.4
F	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39	106.1	155.8
M	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	69.64	106.1	156.5
A	156.5	58.97	116.2	183.6	64.97	121.4	191.9	69.97	106.0	155.9
M	142.7	56.18	117.2	184.5	64.68	123.0	194.3	69.94	107.4	158.2
J	153.3	55.64	121.1	191.8	65.12	125.5	199.5	70.38	111.7	166.0
J	161.5	56.33	125.0	197.5	64.95	127.6	204.3	70.92	113.9	173.2
A	166.6	57.36	125.0	199.4	65.58	127.7	205.5	71.22	116.3	178.3
S	166.2	57.66	125.5	200.4	65.62	127.3	204.3	71.04	115.9	178.3
O	162.7	57.99	126.9	203.0	65.76	126.3	204.0	71.47	115.4	176.8
N	157.2	57.65	126.0	201.8	65.83	125.5	203.6	71.78	113.9	173.0
D	151.9	56.79	122.9	199.1	66.56	124.6	203.3	72.24	110.9	168.2
1958 J	147.1	56.84	117.0	182.0	63.92	120.3	186.9	68.79	107.7	157.8
F	143.0	57.63	113.2	183.6	66.64	117.0	190.6	72.08	103.9	159.1
M	148.8	59.35	112.3	184.1	67.42	116.3	190.3	72.43	102.7	159.4
A	144.3	58.60	111.2	183.0	67.66	116.7	191.8	72.73	103.3	160.3
M	133.1	57.25	112.8	186.5	67.86	118.5	195.2	72.94	105.4	163.5
J	145.2	56.77	117.3	194.0	68.03	120.7	201.1	73.71	109.0	172.7
J	150.6*	56.82*	120.4	197.0*	67.29*	122.5*	204.7*	73.96*	112.0*	170.5*
A	158.3	58.72	120.5	199.9	68.19	122.1	203.7	73.82	113.7	181.1

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1956		60.69	120.4	178.8	61.26	147.3	221.4	66.63	120.9	185.6	69.91	120.9	185.6
1957		63.60	125.2	196.9	65.06	152.4	237.9	69.36	124.5	200.9	73.59	124.5	200.9
1956	F	59.05	107.9	153.8	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33	109.1	161.0
	M	59.79	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13	110.9	165.6
	A	59.67	108.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65	113.2	170.4
	M	60.32	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57	117.5	179.1
	J	60.21	122.4	177.7	60.05	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	186.6	69.74	122.1	186.6
	J	61.57	127.6	188.6	61.12	155.9	235.4	67.06	125.1	196.7	71.75	125.1	196.7
	A	61.83	130.7	197.5	62.48	162.7	246.0	67.16	129.0	200.5	70.94	129.0	200.5
	S	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83	131.1	203.5
	O	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46	130.0	206.4
	N	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02	127.6	201.3
	D	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34	124.0	196.5
1957	J	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05	118.8	177.0
	F	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09	113.9	177.3
	M	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.9	184.8	72.84	115.9	184.8
	A	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37	119.2	191.5
	M	62.67	115.7	177.5	63.45	143.7	219.9	68.01	123.1	198.0	73.46	123.1	198.0
	J	63.19	126.7	197.3	64.38	151.9	237.0	69.33	127.5	208.0	74.47	127.5	208.0
	J	64.66	132.3	211.3	66.04	157.7	249.9	70.42	130.3	216.9	76.00	130.3	216.9
	A	65.22	136.9	218.9	66.10	163.0	253.8	69.18	133.9	216.8	73.93	133.9	216.8
	S	65.43	137.0	219.1	66.15	162.6	255.2	69.76	135.5	222.3	74.88	135.5	222.3
	O	65.14	134.7	216.0	66.31	160.6	254.7	70.48	132.1	218.8	75.62	132.1	218.8
	N	64.38	132.1	210.3	66.37	155.3	245.3	70.19	126.2	206.3	74.62	126.2	206.3
	D	64.22	128.1	203.7	66.36	151.6	241.7	70.87	118.1	193.5	74.80	118.1	193.5
1958	J	62.08	121.0	189.6	65.37	146.6	228.2	69.24	111.6	172.5	70.55	111.6	172.5
	F	64.87	114.4	182.2	66.48	142.2	227.2	71.56	106.9	172.4	73.59	106.9	172.4
	M	65.73	113.1	182.8	67.49	140.2	230.2	73.07	108.9	180.1	75.52	108.9	180.1
	A	65.72	114.3	182.8	66.78	140.1	228.3	72.52	109.4	181.1	75.58	109.4	181.1
	M	65.70	119.5	191.1	66.75	141.1	226.6	71.45	111.2	186.3	76.45	111.2	186.3
	J	67.11	129.5	210.7	67.97	150.6	245.2	72.45	116.6	194.9	76.32	116.6	194.9
	J	67.87*	133.8*	221.1*	68.90*	155.5*	256.0*	73.32*	118.0*	195.3	75.51*	118.0*	195.3
	A	67.47	135.9	225.8	69.37	160.0	260.7	72.51	118.8	194.5	74.71	118.8	194.5

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		118.1	171.0	51.51	119.8	180.0	62.63	110.8	167.0	53.42
1957		118.3	180.9	54.49	124.7	196.3	65.80	111.1	175.5	56.03
1956	M	117.0	172.0	52.26	114.0	168.4	61.60	103.7	153.2	52.40
	A	117.6	171.1	51.76	115.3	170.9	61.82	104.0	151.2	51.60
	M	114.1	163.0	50.80	117.7	177.1	62.73	107.9	160.1	52.67
	J	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	62.71	108.6	167.5	54.70
	J	117.4	172.6	52.31	121.2	181.9	62.61	114.8	175.1	54.10
	A	118.4	174.5	52.48	120.7	182.7	63.12	116.4	176.3	53.71
	S	120.5	176.3	52.07	122.7	187.4	63.65	116.1	176.9	54.04
	O	119.3	174.0	51.91	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.69
	N	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
	D	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
1957	J	122.4	174.1	50.66	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
	F	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.95	105.2	161.8	54.61
	M	120.4	185.5	54.83	120.8	188.3	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
	A	118.5	183.1	54.97	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
	M	114.6	174.6	54.22	124.3	195.8	65.87	109.2	169.1	55.01
	J	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.6	66.66	112.2	175.5	55.53
	J	117.6	183.7	55.63	126.8	200.5	66.09	113.5	178.8	55.94
	A	117.3	182.3	55.31	126.1	201.0	66.64	115.1	184.4	56.88
	S	118.2	180.9	54.52	127.4	204.1	67.00	116.7	189.0	57.51
	O	116.3	182.8	56.01	127.8	203.7	66.68	115.8	189.6	58.16
	N	117.3	178.3	54.15	127.2	203.1	66.77	113.8	184.0	57.43
	D	118.0	180.5	54.53	126.0	202.4	67.21	112.1	182.6	57.84
1958	J	117.4	178.5	54.36	121.1	186.0	64.59	105.1	161.8	54.68
	F	116.5	181.9	55.87	118.9	192.4	67.68	103.5	168.7	57.86
	M	114.3	184.1	57.64	118.4	193.1	68.22	103.2	169.8	58.41
	A	113.9	182.9	57.48	119.0	194.9	68.57	104.5	170.9	58.09
	M	111.8	178.1	57.09	120.9	199.1	68.94	107.2	173.3	59.12
	J	111.9	177.0	56.68	122.2	202.8	69.48	111.7	184.8	58.78
	J	112.3	180.2	57.51	123.1*	200.8*	68.34*	112.4*	185.9*	58.71*
	A	113.3	182.4	57.69	122.5	203.9	69.69	112.2	186.6	59.08

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	127.7	194.5	67.40	119.2	177.6	58.56	113.3	170.2	60.67
1957	132.1	210.5	70.60	120.4	186.5	61.00	114.9	183.6	74.21
1956 M	124.0	186.2	66.44	113.4	167.6	58.13	108.8	159.2	67.91
A	126.1	189.1	66.92	114.5	166.9	57.32	110.0	163.1	68.85
M	125.9	192.1	67.53	116.0	171.2	58.02	112.6	168.0	69.20
J	127.3	194.0	67.48	119.5	178.6	58.80	114.7	173.0	69.98
J	129.2	198.0	67.86	122.1	183.4	59.07	116.3	173.7	69.34
A	128.0	196.8	68.05	123.4	186.2	59.34	115.2	174.4	70.28
S	129.3	198.9	68.09	123.3	187.6	59.81	114.7	174.7	70.72
O	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5	71.90
N	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5	72.31
D	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3	72.57
1957 J	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3	69.21
F	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.6	73.41
M	129.3	204.9	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.92
A	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5	73.68
M	131.6	209.2	70.40	119.1	181.6	60.06	115.5	186.8	75.11
J	132.7	212.7	71.02	121.6	189.4	61.38	113.9	185.0	75.48
J	133.4	215.4	71.52	122.4	191.8	61.70	118.3	190.0	74.64
A	132.8	214.4	71.53	123.0	195.9	62.73	117.4	190.0	75.19
S	132.3	213.8	71.58	122.7	194.8	62.50	115.5	185.3	74.55
O	133.4	215.3	71.51	122.2	194.4	62.71	115.4	186.4	75.00
N	133.4	215.4	71.53	122.9	193.4	62.04	114.5	186.4	75.62
D	134.9	219.0	71.93	122.1	191.3	61.73	112.6	181.1	74.71
1958 J	132.0	206.5	69.33	119.9	181.3	59.58	109.4	169.5	72.01
F	128.7	211.1	72.67	114.4	183.5	63.20	107.5	173.2	74.90
M	128.0	210.4	72.82	113.8	182.8	63.30	105.6	172.1	75.68
A	128.7	212.9	73.31	115.6	186.2	63.50	106.1	174.5	76.45
M	129.9	216.1	73.70	117.6	190.2	63.76	108.8	179.3	76.59
J	131.0	219.5	74.26	120.7	197.8	64.61	108.0	180.8	77.81
J	131.8*	222.1*	74.65*	123.0*	203.0*	65.09	109.1*	182.2*	77.65*
A	131.4	222.5	75.00	123.3	204.4	65.36	108.7	182.7	78.18
	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER ⁽¹⁾		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	105.0	147.5	70.79	106.6	155.0	57.64	116.7	179.4	67.13
1957	97.7	142.5	73.60	107.7	164.3	60.41	120.7	196.6	71.18
1956 M	107.6	155.0	72.39	102.1	145.8	56.66	109.1	163.1	65.30
A	109.2	157.6	72.68	102.3	146.9	56.96	111.5	168.8	66.14
M	109.9	157.9	72.34	103.6	150.7	57.66	114.4	176.0	67.23
J	106.7	139.8	65.96	105.4	152.6	57.39	117.2	180.6	67.36
J	107.9	154.2	71.92	108.3	160.2	58.63	119.0	186.8	68.61
A	107.7	151.9	71.03	109.2	160.5	58.30	121.4	188.3	67.79
S	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	191.9	67.95
O	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.0	193.7	69.42
N	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	121.8	192.4	69.08
D	107.4	159.2	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.3	191.9	69.21
1957 J	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.0	179.9	66.14
F	105.6	154.3	73.53	103.8	154.5	59.02	114.5	182.2	69.60
M	103.1	148.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	115.4	186.1	70.53
A	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	156.9	60.16	116.8	190.6	71.36
M	100.7	147.6	73.84	105.3	158.8	59.77	119.5	193.5	70.82
J	102.4	142.8	70.26	108.5	165.1	60.31	121.7	199.2	71.62
J	98.2	146.5	75.10	109.4	168.9	61.21	123.9	205.4	72.50
A	97.0	143.0	74.20	110.2	170.2	61.21	126.0	206.2	71.60
S	85.1	125.7	74.38	110.6	171.2	61.35	128.1	212.0	72.34
O	87.2	130.0	75.03	111.0	172.9	61.69	124.4	207.6	72.95
N	91.3	138.3	76.31	110.6	171.2	61.29	120.6	199.2	72.17
D	92.3	138.9	75.76	108.8	169.6	61.74	119.1	197.8	72.58
1958 J	86.1	116.0	67.82	107.8	161.8	59.46	115.2	183.0	69.47
F	74.2	109.1	74.03	103.1	162.1	62.34	111.7	184.7	72.28
M	80.9	118.7	73.87	101.9	161.3	62.75	110.5	185.7	73.48
A	81.2	124.8	77.43	102.5	162.9	63.04	110.9	186.5	73.53
M	80.3	124.7	78.22	105.0	166.8	62.97	112.8	193.3	74.95
J	80.7	126.7	78.98	107.0	172.1	63.82	115.4	196.7	74.50
J	82.1	127.0	77.96*	108.6*	176.2*	64.34*	116.2*	197.8*	74.38*
A	78.4	121.6	78.95	109.8	176.1	63.66	116.3	197.9	74.35

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING						
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products		
Cents per hour										
1956	171.4	178.0	149.2	151.5	163.2	138.6	130.2	156.9	141.9	156.0
1957	186.5	194.0	160.6	160.0	172.6	146.5	138.1	166.1	151.0	165.5
1956	M	169.0	175.7	147.5	151.1	162.9	137.5	131.4	155.5	149.9
	J	170.5	177.5	147.8	151.9	162.6	139.6	131.7	156.3	149.6
	J	172.0	179.9	147.3	152.7	163.4	140.6	131.0	155.9	150.6
	A	172.7	180.7	148.2	152.4	163.6	140.0	128.3	154.7	150.1
	S	173.8	180.9	146.8	152.1	164.4	139.3	127.0	154.6	148.3
	O	176.2	183.5	149.4	153.3	166.2	139.6	126.5	156.2	147.8
	N	177.3	185.3	149.9	154.7	167.2	140.9	130.6	163.3	148.7
	D	179.0	187.0	150.8	155.5	168.2	141.5	132.7	164.1	132.5
1957	J	181.6	189.2	155.6	158.0	169.3	145.4	137.9	164.7	138.4
	F	181.6	187.9	154.9	157.5	170.4	143.3	137.3	165.7	135.4
	M	182.7	189.0	152.5	157.6	170.3	143.6	137.9	165.3	135.1
	A	184.3	192.0	151.1	158.7	171.2	144.9	138.7	164.9	145.7
	M	186.2	193.9	162.5	160.0	171.9	146.5	140.4	164.9	155.2
	J	185.2	192.1	162.6	160.7	171.7	148.6	140.6	164.9	156.4
	J	187.4	195.5	163.8	161.0	172.4	148.7	138.9	163.1	159.1
	A	187.9	196.1	163.7	160.4	172.8	147.3	136.3	163.8	158.1
	S	188.0	196.2	163.8	159.5	173.1	145.9	133.8	167.5	156.0
	O	189.5	196.9	164.8	160.5	174.1	146.8	133.7	168.2	155.2
	N	190.4	197.9	165.8	162.9	176.6	148.6	139.2	170.3	156.3
	D	193.7	201.5	166.4	163.5	177.3	148.8	142.1	170.1	160.5
1958	J	193.9	200.8	166.7	165.8	178.2	152.6	146.5	170.0	160.6
	F	195.6	201.0	174.5	164.3	178.1	150.3	145.9	170.8	146.8
	M	195.6	201.4	172.9	165.3	178.8	151.6	146.3	170.6	143.4
	A	195.7	201.7	171.2	165.8	179.4	152.1	136.5	172.6	143.1
	M	194.8	202.1	170.1	166.4	179.7	152.7	146.7	170.9	152.1
	J	194.7	202.2	171.2	167.2	180.3	153.6	145.5	169.4	164.6
	J	195.3*	203.3*	172.4*	166.6*	179.5*	153.6*	144.2	168.4	163.3*
	A	194.8	203.2	172.8	165.8	179.0	152.8	143.6	168.0	167.8

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing (textile and fur)	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour											
1956	114.8	115.2	100.7	133.5	142.7	122.2	176.6	189.3	180.1	172.4	195.6
1957	120.9	120.9	104.8	139.6	149.2	128.4	186.7	200.8	188.6	183.0	213.9
1956 M	113.7	113.6	99.6	132.5	142.3	121.3	171.9	183.8	180.1	171.0	190.3
	113.9	112.0	99.9	132.8	141.0	122.5	176.4	189.1	181.0	171.8	193.3
	J	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.1	142.4	123.2	180.3	193.3	181.3	171.6	190.2
A	115.1	115.4	101.4	133.2	141.7	122.1	180.7	193.1	180.0	172.9	194.4
	116.1	117.3	102.2	134.4	142.3	124.1	180.1	192.9	180.2	174.9	202.6
O	116.9	118.9	103.4	136.4	144.9	125.2	181.2	194.4	181.7	176.8	206.1
	117.7	120.1	103.2	136.1	145.0	125.0	181.1	194.8	182.5	177.1	206.3
	118.1	120.4	103.1	136.9	146.3	126.0	181.6	195.1	183.0	177.5	206.0
1957 J	118.6	119.8	103.6	136.3	147.0	124.8	183.3	196.1	184.6	177.7	207.5
	F	119.0	119.4	104.1	135.5	146.0	125.6	183.5	196.6	184.4	208.1
	M	119.6	120.7	104.7	137.2	147.6	125.5	183.8	197.2	186.5	208.2
A	120.0	120.4	104.6	138.2	148.2	126.7	184.6	198.4	189.0	181.2	209.1
	M	120.1	120.2	104.3	139.1	148.9	127.6	184.0	197.3	190.1	213.6
	J	120.5	120.6	104.4	139.1	147.4	128.8	189.0	203.2	190.6	213.5
J	121.0	120.7	104.3	139.3	147.0	129.8	189.9	204.0	190.9	183.4	212.9
	A	121.0	120.9	105.0	139.4	147.6	129.7	189.2	203.1	187.1	214.6
	S	121.6	121.8	105.5	141.8	150.8	130.1	188.3	202.5	187.7	219.5
O	122.7	122.0	105.2	143.2	153.0	130.6	189.2	204.1	190.1	185.6	218.9
	N	123.2	121.7	105.7	142.9	152.8	130.7	188.8	204.2	190.5	221.7
	D	123.3	122.6	105.8	143.7	154.6	130.9	187.2	203.2	191.5	218.8
1958 J	124.2	122.4	107.3	145.1	157.0	131.6	189.2	204.4	192.3	186.8	219.6
	F	123.4	121.9	107.7	144.5	155.9	131.3	189.3	204.3	192.9	220.4
	M	123.7	121.8	108.0	145.9	156.9	133.1	193.1	207.9	195.7	219.5
A	123.9	122.3	108.5	146.5	157.8	133.1	193.5	208.5	198.1	189.2	220.2
	M	124.1	122.1	107.8	146.5	157.1	133.3	192.9	207.3	199.3	221.7
	J	124.6	122.2	107.5	145.9	155.5	133.3	193.2	207.0	198.8	231.2
J	124.8 ^r	123.9	107.8 ^r	145.8	154.2	135.1 ^r	193.0	206.8 ^r	198.7 ^r	191.4 ^r	223.2 ^r
	A	124.5	123.0	108.2	145.2	153.1	134.9	193.0	206.8	196.9	223.9

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Building and General Engineering
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
Cents per hour											
1956	171.2	173.1	167.1	186.3	172.3	157.9	152.5	206.5	158.9	163.9	176.5
1957	178.3	182.1	177.1	197.0	183.0	165.9	160.3	220.9	170.9	175.6	189.0
1958	M	175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.4	152.2	206.8	157.5	164.1	175.4
	J	171.9	171.7	163.5	184.2	172.3	158.3	209.8	158.0	164.2	176.7
	J	171.3	173.8	171.1	184.8	173.2	159.0	153.3	210.2	160.1	161.3
	A	173.2	174.2	171.9	183.0	173.3	159.1	151.6	207.1	160.7	162.7
	S	161.0	175.7	170.6	197.0	174.0	159.3	152.4	208.9	161.1	165.0
	O	162.5	176.8	172.0	192.7	176.0	160.6	154.1	209.4	161.7	166.4
	N	166.8	178.5	170.9	193.0	175.4	161.9	154.8	208.9	162.4	167.4
	D	170.0	179.2	173.2	193.3	175.8	162.0	156.1	211.1	163.5	169.0
	J	172.3	178.9	175.0	193.8	179.0	163.1	158.6	214.1	165.7	170.1
	F	177.6	179.5	175.9	191.8	177.8	165.7	159.0	211.5	165.6	175.7
1957	M	178.7	179.2	175.0	192.0	178.1	165.5	158.9	210.9	166.5	174.9
	A	180.8	180.1	175.2	193.1	178.8	165.5	160.0	215.5	167.4	178.4
	M	178.7	180.6	173.3	197.1	180.3	165.6	158.9	220.3	168.8	176.9
	J	176.8	180.4	175.8	191.8	181.1	166.2	159.3	226.6	170.5	175.8
	J	180.3	182.0	179.4	192.8	184.3	166.1	159.7	225.8	170.6	174.3
	A	179.8	182.3	179.4	193.7	184.8	166.3	159.8	220.5	173.1	174.6
	S	171.5	182.1	178.7	197.1	184.8	165.6	161.0	224.9	173.5	174.5
	O	177.3	182.9	178.5	201.6	186.4	166.8	162.0	225.1	175.8	176.5
	N	181.5	188.1	179.0	209.2	189.6	166.7	163.2	229.3	176.3	177.0
	D	183.7	189.3	179.9	210.2	190.7	167.1	163.6	226.6	176.5	178.1
1958	J	185.1	186.4	178.4	200.1	194.8	168.7	165.3	234.6	179.9	177.3
	F	186.9	186.2	180.0	199.3	194.8	169.9	165.1	225.2	179.1	180.6
	M	187.6	187.1	180.3	199.8	193.8	172.6	166.5	227.7	179.0	178.9
	A	189.6	187.7	180.1	200.0	194.3	172.7	165.8	228.3	179.2	179.2
	M	190.6	188.5	180.2	203.4	194.6	172.5	166.5	226.8	180.1	178.1
	J	189.8	189.7	179.4	206.2	194.2	172.3	167.1	231.9	180.5	177.2
	J	191.5	189.0*	180.2	202.9	194.9	171.8*	167.3*	233.3*	182.3*	176.5*
	A	188.2	188.5	179.3	203.9	195.9	173.4	165.9	229.6	182.2	176.1

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1956	42.9	43.2	40.7	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.2	40.2	42.3	38.4
1957	42.4	42.8	39.7	40.4	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.7	39.6	41.6	37.4
1958	42.6	43.3	38.9	41.1	41.3	40.7	41.3	40.9	40.1	41.5	38.0
A	42.7	43.6	40.6	41.4	41.7	41.1	40.9	41.8	39.9	42.5	39.1
M	42.8	43.3	40.2	40.9	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.5	39.6	42.1	38.0
J	42.4	42.4	40.0	41.2	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.4	39.7	41.9	36.9
A	42.6	42.6	40.4	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.9	39.5	40.3	41.1	37.7
S	42.7	42.8	41.0	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.1	40.8	42.3	39.1
O	43.6	43.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	40.6	42.5	39.9
N	42.5	42.6	40.5	41.6	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9	39.7
D	43.1	43.2	40.9	41.5	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2
1957	40.7	40.2	42.0	37.9	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	39.1	32.4
F	42.9	43.0	41.5	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9	39.2
M	43.1	43.6	39.8	40.9	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5
A	42.3	43.1	37.9	41.1	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5
M	41.7	42.4	38.6	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5
J	42.3	42.9	38.7	40.5	40.7	40.3	40.9	42.3	38.8	41.2	36.8
J	42.8	43.2	39.2	40.6	40.8	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	41.1	36.3
A	42.0	42.8	37.4	40.5	40.6	40.5	41.1	39.5	39.7	41.3	37.4
S	42.4	42.9	39.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	41.0	39.0	40.5	42.0	38.7
O	43.0	43.3	40.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	41.0	40.7	39.6	41.8	36.8
N	42.7	43.2	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.0	40.3	40.8	38.3	41.8	37.6
D	42.6	43.2	39.7	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.9	41.0	39.7	42.0	37.4
1958	40.2	40.8	37.9	37.2	37.4	36.9	37.6	33.8	34.7	38.1	32.1
F	42.4	43.3	38.4	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.7	40.8	40.8	38.0
M	42.7	43.3	40.0	40.0	40.1	39.9	40.0	39.7	40.6	40.5	38.1
A	42.3	42.8	39.1	40.4	40.5	40.4	41.1	38.6	40.0	41.0	38.7
M	41.6	42.4	37.8	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.8	39.8	38.9	41.0	37.8
J	41.1	41.5	38.7	40.7	41.1	40.3	41.3	41.2	39.4	41.3	37.4
J	41.6	41.9*	40.3*	40.5	40.7*	40.3	41.4	41.2	39.8*	41.7*	36.6
A	40.6	40.4	39.1	40.4	40.4	40.3	41.0	40.3	40.1	41.3	37.6

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products		Total	Building and General Engineering
1956	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.8	40.2	41.1	41.0	43.3	41.1		41.1	41.0
1957	40.6	41.7	39.8	41.0	39.8	40.7	40.2	42.8	40.9		41.3	41.4
1956 A	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.9	43.1	41.3		39.6	39.1
M	41.5	42.4	40.3	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.1	43.4	41.3		40.5	40.6
J	41.3	42.6	40.0	41.9	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3		40.6	40.8
J	42.1	42.9	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.9	43.3	41.1		41.3	41.6
A	41.0	42.6	40.2	41.5	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.8		43.0	43.1
S	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4	43.7	40.7		43.4	43.4
O	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3		44.1	44.1
N	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2		43.2	43.0
D	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2		41.6	42.0
1957 F	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4		34.4	33.1
M	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0		41.2	41.7
J	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.6	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2		41.6	42.5
A	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1		42.1	42.4
M	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1		39.7	40.0
J	41.1	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.5	40.0	42.9	41.1		41.9	42.3
J	41.4	42.8	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2		42.1	41.9
A	40.6	42.2	40.4	41.0	39.9	40.3	40.3	43.2	40.4		43.0	43.0
S	41.5	41.4	40.2	40.9	38.6	40.6	40.5	43.5	40.5		43.2	43.1
O	41.7	41.6	40.2	41.1	40.0	40.6	40.8	43.7	40.9		43.5	43.3
N	40.7	40.8	39.6	40.8	39.8	40.9	40.3	43.2	40.8		41.4	41.5
D	40.9	41.1	39.7	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.7	43.1	41.0		41.2	41.6
1958 F	35.9	38.7	38.2	37.4	36.7	39.7	38.1	39.1	40.0		33.6	32.1
M	39.9	40.6	38.7	40.0	39.2	40.0	39.9	42.2	40.5		40.5	41.1
J	41.0	40.4	39.3	40.1	39.4	40.3	39.7	41.7	40.5		40.6	40.2
A	40.9	40.8	39.8	40.4	40.5	40.0	39.9	42.6	40.7		41.1	41.4
M	40.7	40.8	39.4	40.3	41.1	40.3	40.0	42.7	41.1		40.3	41.0
J	41.6	41.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	40.3	40.4	44.1	40.8		41.5	41.6
J	41.0	41.4	39.4	40.6	40.5	40.4	39.3	43.6	41.1		41.6	40.9
A	40.9	40.9	39.7	40.6	39.2	39.3	40.5	44.3	40.8		42.8	42.7

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
FIRST OF MONTH

	Manufacturing										Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service		
1953 O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7		22.2
1954 O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1		22.5
1956 J	21.7	11.4	32.6	35.8	68.9	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.4		22.0
J	21.7	11.3	32.3	34.0	68.5	15.1	36.1	49.8	47.8		21.8
A	21.7	11.2	32.3	34.7	68.2	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.5		21.6
S	22.5	11.6	33.1	35.1	68.5	15.2	35.7	48.9	47.5		21.9
O	22.8	11.7	33.8	35.5	69.3	15.1	36.6	49.3	47.4		22.2
N	22.7	11.7	33.8	36.4	69.2	15.3	37.0	49.5	46.9		22.2
D	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9		22.5
1957 J	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	38.6	49.5	46.5		22.9
F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49.5	46.5		22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5	16.3	35.6	50.6	46.7		22.8
A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7		23.0
M	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1		23.0
J	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9	16.2	36.0	50.8	46.9		22.3
J	22.0	11.3	32.7	34.3	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.9	46.8		22.2
A	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.4	69.2	15.8	35.7	50.9	46.6		21.9
S	22.8	11.5	33.5	34.6	69.8	15.7	35.6	51.3	46.8		22.4
O	23.0	11.7	33.8	34.6	69.9	15.7	36.3	51.1	46.8		22.7
N	22.6	11.7	33.2	34.7	69.8	15.9	36.9	51.3	46.8		22.7
D	22.5	11.7	33.2	34.4	70.0	16.1	38.4	51.3	46.8		23.3
1958 J	21.9	11.6	32.1	33.6	69.0	16.5	39.0	51.3	46.9		23.7
F	22.3	11.7	32.7	33.5	69.8	17.0	36.5	51.3	47.0		23.6
M	22.2	11.6	32.5	33.7	69.8	16.8	35.9	50.8	47.1		23.5
A	22.3	11.5	32.7	33.5	70.0	16.8	36.2	50.6	46.6		23.7
M	22.2	11.5	32.5	33.5	70.3	16.5	36.1	50.4	46.7		23.4
J	22.0	11.3	32.2	34.0	70.4	16.1	36.1	50.4	46.7		22.9
J	22.0	11.3	32.1	33.8	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.4	46.7		22.6
A	22.1	11.2	32.2	33.5	69.6	15.9	35.7	50.5	46.7		22.5

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽²⁾		
	Number of persons			Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽³⁾	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Claimants having an unemployment register in live file ⁽¹⁾ (4)	Filing initial and renewal claims during the month (4)	Receiving benefit (estimated) (4)							
	Thousands			Thousands weeks		Million dollars			Thousands	
1956	272.3	135.4	218.1	931	17.53	15.30	20.50	926.8	311	50
1957	380.2	197.8	295.0	1,214	25.42	15.92	21.29	877.5	421	31
1956 S	128.4	65.0	90.1	377	7.09	15.46	19.86	891.8	157	63
O	139.4	87.9	95.5	420	8.07	16.37	22.06	905.9	174	49
N	215.4	151.4	108.6	478	9.28	15.61	21.04	917.6	248	44
D	298.2	265.2	155.0	620	12.53	15.94	21.65	926.8	436	33
1957 J	546.0	361.1	365.0	1,606	33.44	17.16	23.07	916.4	560	30
F	572.4	192.7	457.8	1,831	38.60	14.81	20.10	897.9	588	27
M	558.8	195.2	498.3	2,093	44.13	15.65	20.74	874.6	591	34
A	373.6	163.5	477.9	1,912	40.39	15.21	20.41	854.6	474	47
M	250.3	104.3	313.3	1,253	26.27	15.08	18.46	846.8	307	47
J	204.5	86.4	177.3	709	14.36	15.02	20.24	852.7	266	39
J	205.8	114.1	155.8	686	13.80	17.25	23.07	862.0	256	34
A	208.7	115.3	155.1	651	13.03	15.76	21.37	870.4	248	30
S	226.5	124.9	166.0	604	13.81	16.10	21.66	878.2	267	26
O	268.0	167.4	177.5	781	16.33	16.72	22.86	884.8	305	21
N	403.3	249.1	227.4	910	18.99	16.04	21.60	887.4	435	25
D	744.2	499.2	369.0	1,476	31.93	16.19	21.94	877.5	755	15
1958 J	834.5	367.4	639.8	2,815	60.76	16.77	22.18	838.9	845	15
F	869.3	243.9	735.7	2,943	63.31	15.02	18.91	794.5	875	16
M	859.6	253.3	802.2	3,369	72.38	16.15	21.33	743.5	868	21
A	722.3	217.5	735.2	3,088	66.68	13.35	17.29	694.2	758	30
M	551.1	165.1	582.8	2,448	51.65	16.12	20.58	662.1	607	30
J	445.5	155.8	425.1	1,785	36.99	14.89	19.43	644.5	506	24
J	300.8	167.4	294.8	1,297	26.82	15.39	22.55	640.3	372	23
A	294.6	139.7	223.2	937	19.49	15.88	20.08	640.9	344	23

⁽¹⁾ Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.⁽²⁾ On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.⁽³⁾ The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons.⁽⁴⁾ Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.⁽⁵⁾ The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made.⁽⁶⁾ Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES⁽¹⁾
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING											
	Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1956	1,246.0	13.7	12.8	2.1	5.6	262.1	9.8	4.7	42.8	459.4	8.6
1957	1,607.2	5.3	17.3	3.0	5.2	33.8	199.7	2.6	37.7	2.3	40.7
1956 M	136.5	—	—	0.1	0.3	93.1	7.0	0.1	0.1	—	3.9
J	78.2	—	—	1.3	—	35.5	—	—	2.7	0.4	—
J	58.8	—	0.3	—	—	7.9	1.5	—	7.5	—	2.3
A	86.5	4.7	0.1	—	—	22.1	0.3	0.1	20.8	—	0.8
S	104.2	4.3	—	—	1.1	29.3	—	2.6	3.5	4.0	—
O	129.9	4.0	4.6	—	2.5	28.1	—	1.3	2.0	8.0	—
N	37.1	0.4	4.4	—	0.3	15.1	—	0.5	—	—	1.5
D	14.3	0.3	3.5	—	—	3.6	—	0.1	—	—	—
1957 J	52.7	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.9	—	—
F	49.1	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4	—	—
M	71.4	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—	—
A	51.8	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4	—	7.3
M	144.7	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	21.4
J	221.9	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.8	0.8	9.7
J	237.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	187.5	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	—
S	190.0	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
O	128.3	—	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—	—	—
N	119.1	0.3	—	—	4.2	6.6	66.8	—	—	—	2.3
D	152.9	—	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	—	—	—
1958 J	169.9	0.6	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	0.5	—	—
F	63.4	2.1	—	0.9	—	14.0	10.8	—	—	0.9	—
M	132.3	—	—	—	—	2.1	1.7	—	—	—	—
A	122.5	—	—	—	—	5.8	—	—	2.9	—	—
M	71.6	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	5.5	—	—
J	106.4	0.1	—	—	—	8.7	—	—	5.9	—	—
J	84.3	3.5	—	—	—	6.1	—	—	0.7	—	—

⁽¹⁾ As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing					Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal			Other
	Thousand man-working days									
1956	108.3	84.2	41.3	23.7	41.1	—	24.1	34.6	38.5	28.7
1957	22.2	6.8	527.2	66.3	189.8	152.6	38.5	120.6	57.4	42.0
1956	M	3.2	8.7	—	0.5	5.0	1.8	1.6	10.8	0.3
	J	0.9	8.7	6.4	2.8	9.7	0.6	7.1	1.1	1.0
J	A	4.8	6.5	12.4	0.2	3.3	0.3	9.9	0.2	1.7
	S	1.8	7.1	6.5	0.1	4.0	4.1	10.8	0.6	3.0
O	N	11.1	16.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	0.3	1.7	2.4	15.0
	D	24.3	5.6	0.9	6.7	5.7	11.5	—	22.5	2.2
1957	J	3.2	—	1.8	3.3	0.3	4.7	—	—	1.6
	F	0.2	—	2.5	1.6	1.6	—	—	—	1.1
M	A	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	1.6	—	25.7	1.3
	M	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	2.3	—	0.4	0.9
A	M	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	4.7	10.4	3.3	2.0
	J	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	0.1	17.9	2.2	9.6
J	A	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	2.5	18.5	2.2	6.7
	S	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	1.4	14.4	3.9	5.6
O	N	5.8	3.2	132.0	13.2	19.2	44.0	10.4	1.5	1.2
	D	3.1	—	132.0	3.1	17.7	2.3	10.8	3.5	4.7
1958	J	5.6	—	72.0	7.3	50.9	19.8	11.3	8.3	4.2
	F	3.0	—	—	5.9	43.5	39.2	1.5	2.7	5.1
M	A	0.3	—	—	3.0	—	18.2	2.0	7.8	0.6
	M	—	—	—	—	—	18.2	0.3	7.5	—
A	M	—	2.7	—	0.2	12.7	18.2	1.0	7.8	—
	J	—	1.1	—	—	4.0	16.8	2.7	7.2	—
J	A	—	—	—	—	89.6	5.6	9.2	7.8	12.7
	M	0.2	—	—	—	66.4	—	6.1	7.5	23.3
J	A	—	—	—	5.2	27.9	5.4	1.5	7.5	3.9
	S	—	—	—	18.5	30.6	2.8	5.6	7.2	8.2
O	N	—	—	—	8.5	30.9	—	—	8.6	10.7
	D	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1958	J	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
M	A	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
J	A	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	S	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
1949=100									
1956	118.1	113.4	132.5	108.6	117.1	120.9	230.3	204.5	208.8
1957	121.9	118.6	134.9	108.5	119.6	126.1	238.7	212.7	211.3
1956 J	117.8	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	120.6	..	..	..
J A	118.5	114.4	132.7	108.6	116.7	121.1	..	..	..
S	119.1	115.9	133.0	108.4	116.8	121.3	236.0	206.2	210.7
O	119.0	115.5	133.1	108.4	117.1	121.4	..	..	..
N	119.8	117.4	133.3	108.5	117.7	121.6	..	..	..
D	120.3	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	..	..	..
1957 J	120.4	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	..	..	..
F	120.3	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	232.6	208.6	212.3
M	120.5	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	..	..	..
A	120.5	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	..	..	..
M	120.9	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	241.5	213.5	212.0
J	121.1	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	..	..	..
J A	121.6	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	..	..	..
S	121.9	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	..	..	..
O	122.6	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	126.9	241.9	216.0	209.7
N	123.3	121.9	135.6	108.3	119.8	127.1	..	..	..
D	123.4	121.7	135.9	108.7	120.1	127.4	..	..	..
1958 J	123.3	120.2	136.3	109.8	120.5	127.7	..	..	..
F	123.1	118.8	136.7	109.9	120.6	128.4	..	..	..
M	123.4	119.4	136.6	108.8	120.8	129.1	236.8	215.2	212.2
A	123.7	119.9	136.9	108.8	120.8	129.5	..	..	..
M	124.3	121.3	137.1	109.5	121.1	129.6	..	..	..
J	125.2	123.4	137.6	109.8	121.3	130.1	244.7	217.8	213.1
J A	125.1	122.7	137.9	110.0	120.7	130.6	..	..	..
S	125.1	122.7	138.3	109.7	120.6	130.7	..	..	..
O	124.7	121.4	138.4	109.9	120.6	130.4	..	..	..
N	125.2	122.6	139.1	109.6	120.5	130.6	..	..	..
D	125.6	122.9	139.4	109.5	120.8	131.5	..	..	..

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX			VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39 = 100										
1956		225.6	197.3	175.0	188.4	149.2	193.4	201.0	155.9	361.6
1957		227.4	197.0	177.1	174.9	150.1	207.1	197.4	199.9	362.1
1958	M	225.4	198.6	189.4	192.0	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	353.1
	J	226.5	199.7	189.7	190.8	148.2	195.9	196.8	154.0	359.0
	J	226.6	202.7	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	155.5	367.2
	A	227.0	198.6	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	363.9
	S	227.4	196.1	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	153.4	364.7
	O	227.0	196.3	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	153.1	357.8
	N	226.6	197.3	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9
	D	228.0	200.3	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	371.9
1957	J	229.2	203.5	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	367.5
	F	228.2	200.6	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	208.4	363.6
	M	228.4	200.3	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2
	A	228.5	200.5	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3
	M	228.0	197.6	174.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4
	J	228.1	196.6	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8
	J	228.2	195.2	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	354.0
	A	227.6	192.8	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	181.7	356.5
	S	227.0	194.0	178.9	171.8	149.0	207.4	197.1	189.3	363.0
	O	225.0	192.8	192.1	170.6	148.9	207.4	196.6	178.7	365.4
	N	224.1	193.6	186.3	170.3	149.2	207.4	193.5	173.6	391.7
	D	226.1	196.2	180.5	173.5	149.3	207.4	195.8	173.4	387.4
1958	J	226.8	197.2	205.9	175.3	149.6	205.8	194.4	168.4	392.1
	F	227.7	197.8	217.8	174.1	149.7	205.8	195.5	166.2	398.7
	M	228.1	199.7	224.5	173.5	149.4	210.5	195.6	163.6	393.5
	A	227.9	198.6	207.8	172.3	151.3	210.5	195.7	160.0	392.1
	M	228.1	197.0	194.8	171.8	151.2	210.5	194.4	158.8	406.4
	J	227.4	196.5	192.6	172.1	150.1	210.5	194.7	156.6	412.2
	J	227.0	198.8	206.7	175.2	151.2	210.5	197.4	157.2	404.9
	A	226.8	198.3	203.2	175.1	150.9	210.5	197.2	154.8	404.5
	S	227.1	198.2	215.1	176.3	151.6	213.7	198.4	155.4	395.9

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100											
1956		227.7	296.9	134.1	204.9	209.7	265.6	227.1	174.6	262.6	179.2
1957		238.4	302.6	120.7	204.2	218.4	282.1	236.0	150.8	278.7	216.5
1958	M	221.4	282.6	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8
	J	229.5	284.1	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	189.8	276.3	171.3
	J	232.8	289.9	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	263.6	175.4
	A	234.0	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	261.6	182.9
	S	236.3	298.6	139.2	205.8	211.9	284.2	227.1	195.6	261.0	195.9
	O	235.4	301.1	125.1	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9	201.7
	N	235.1	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3	203.8
	D	235.8	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3
1957	J	237.6	317.4	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4
	F	238.4	320.1	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213.2
	M	236.3	322.1	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9
	A	236.6	311.6	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0
	M	237.3	297.6	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8
	J	241.6	295.4	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9
	J	245.8	292.1	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0	237.2
	A	246.0	289.4	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6	241.5
	S	242.1	291.4	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	277.3	234.7
	O	232.7	291.4	124.9	205.3	219.2	258.2	241.4	172.6	263.0	216.6
	N	236.5	296.1	118.9	205.3	219.2	256.4	241.8	187.8	261.9	197.5
	D	235.8	307.4	119.0	204.7	219.2	273.5	243.2	144.4	271.8	196.7
1958	J	239.9	308.6	123.3	203.1	219.2	284.5	242.8	135.9	291.2	194.7
	F	245.8	312.9	126.7	203.1	219.2	290.3	243.6	138.4	302.0	203.6
	M	247.8	311.4	124.6	203.1	219.2	302.1	243.9	152.9	306.2	206.7
	A	253.1	300.4	124.8	203.1	219.9	320.1	244.4	146.4	322.5	211.3
	M	259.0	297.1	113.0	208.2	220.6	340.7	242.5	146.5	333.8	219.0
	J	257.2	297.1	111.9	207.8	220.6	333.3	242.2	147.3	329.4	224.5
	J	252.3	295.9	116.3	207.8	220.6	314.8	242.5	159.7	319.8	222.0
	A	249.4	291.4	123.4	210.6	220.6	307.2	242.6	169.7	309.6	221.8
	S	246.1	288.6	126.6	210.8	222.5	298.4	242.9	177.8	309.8	205.8

The data for 1958 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1956	230.2	238.2	209.0	154.4	170.2	248.8	230.9	239.7	303.7	295.4
1957	236.0	236.3	213.8	157.3	183.4	272.2	231.7	258.8	299.4	293.2
1956 M	228.9	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	306.0	287.1
J	229.6	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	304.9	295.6
J	228.7	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	304.4	294.8
A	230.1	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	303.8	293.9
S	232.5	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	302.5	292.9
O	232.1	237.5	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	301.4	292.3
N	232.6	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	299.3	289.2
D	234.0	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	298.1	288.3
1957 J	234.3	237.6	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	298.1	286.1
F	235.3	237.4	217.5	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	297.1	285.7
M	235.9	237.8	217.5	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	258.0	301.0	295.3
A	236.8	237.4	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	301.2	296.1
M	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	300.4	295.0
J	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	300.0	294.2
J	237.8	237.3	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	299.8	293.9
A	237.2	236.4	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.8	299.0	292.2
S	235.9	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	261.1	299.3	293.7
O	235.4	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	259.0	299.7	294.8
N	234.4	234.5	212.6	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	253.1	297.3	293.4
D	234.3	234.1	210.9	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	251.4	296.6	297.9
1958 J	232.7	235.3	210.9	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	244.8	301.0	300.1
F	233.4	235.3	209.0	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	245.2	299.4	297.7
M	230.8	234.8	209.0	163.6	184.4	226.5	233.4	244.3	298.5	297.1
A	230.5	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	202.8	232.9	244.2	297.4	295.1
M	228.1	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	180.4	232.9	238.8	296.7	294.2
J	228.5	234.7	208.0	162.2	184.4	220.3	232.9	237.0	295.9	293.1
J	228.4	234.6	208.0	162.2	184.4	203.6	232.9	237.2	295.8	292.1
A	227.8	234.9	210.9	162.2	184.4	199.6	232.9	237.0	297.9	293.0
S	228.2	234.0	208.8	162.2	191.1	187.3	232.9	235.4	301.5	297.4

WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER			IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1956	450.6	219.3	239.8	277.6	222.4	252.6	273.3	408.7	199.2	385.9
1957	433.3	216.6	252.7	293.6	241.3	263.9	290.3	375.0	176.0	277.3
1956 M	456.9	221.2	237.0	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	207.3	426.5
J	455.4	219.9	235.8	275.1	218.7	250.2	272.0	381.3	206.1	422.8
J	455.5	219.3	235.9	275.1	218.8	250.2	272.0	366.0	195.3	369.1
A	454.4	218.9	243.7	286.2	230.8	251.1	272.0	410.2	195.4	367.7
S	449.2	218.1	247.5	286.2	231.7	259.9	286.4	430.6	195.3	367.7
O	445.2	217.8	248.4	286.2	231.7	260.6	286.4	433.8	192.8	358.4
N	441.9	215.8	249.1	286.2	231.7	261.5	286.4	433.8	186.8	329.3
D	438.9	215.3	249.9	288.1	231.7	262.0	286.4	447.4	190.4	328.1
1957 J	441.8	215.5	250.3	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	189.8	328.1
F	438.6	215.2	250.8	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	182.7	294.5
M	438.1	214.7	250.4	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	182.6	294.2
A	437.0	215.5	249.8	295.3	235.8	263.4	286.4	368.2	182.7	294.2
M	436.1	214.6	252.6	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	180.4	293.7
J	436.3	214.1	253.1	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	176.3	283.1
J	436.2	213.9	254.3	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	172.4	269.0
A	434.8	213.0	256.4	295.3	246.3	263.8	292.2	414.5	170.4	262.4
S	431.6	215.7	256.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	304.0	168.6	250.3
O	428.3	221.9	253.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	329.4	169.1	252.9
N	420.4	221.3	252.3	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	304.1	168.4	251.5
D	420.7	224.0	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	296.4	169.3	254.1
1958 J	420.6	225.4	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	168.6	241.9
F	418.6	224.2	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	168.1	241.0
M	416.2	223.9	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	279.4	167.6	238.9
A	415.7	222.6	251.7	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	264.1	165.3	236.8
M	414.5	222.1	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	264.1	164.9	236.8
J	413.9	221.2	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	163.7	234.7
J	416.0	220.6	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	163.8	234.7
A	424.1	221.2	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	164.2	241.2
S	427.5	223.8	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	165.6	245.4

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1956	323.5	320.5	180.8	237.5	182.1	231.0	270.2	167.6	184.1	154.5
1957	290.6	261.3	189.3	239.5	193.4	241.0	270.2	174.5	212.6	158.9
1956 M	323.2	320.6	180.0	237.3	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
A	323.2	320.6	180.2	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	178.9	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	179.2	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	180.3	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
A	323.2	320.6	180.3	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
S	323.2	320.6	181.3	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
O	323.2	320.6	181.4	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
N	323.2	320.6	183.8	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
D	323.2	320.6	185.4	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
1957 J	320.0	310.7	187.4	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
F	318.1	305.1	189.8	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
M	318.1	305.1	189.9	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
A	318.1	305.1	188.7	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
M	305.1	270.6	188.9	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
J	283.0	249.5	188.9	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9
J	276.8	232.8	188.6	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
A	276.8	231.4	188.7	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
S	276.8	231.4	189.2	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
O	271.6	231.4	190.5	238.8	196.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
N	266.5	231.4	190.2	238.8	197.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
D	256.2	231.4	190.8	238.8	199.6	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
1958 J	256.2	231.4	190.2	245.8	198.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	160.2
F	256.2	231.4	190.7	245.8	199.3	242.7	270.2	172.2	215.1	160.2
M	256.2	231.4	190.8	245.8	199.3	242.7	270.2	172.1	215.1	164.1
A	235.6	231.4	188.1	245.8	190.4	242.7	270.2	171.3	215.1	164.1
M	230.4	231.4	187.4	245.8	189.7	242.7	270.2	169.7	215.1	164.1
J	220.1	231.4	187.0	245.8	189.8	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
J	220.1	231.4	186.8	246.4	187.9	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
A	220.1	231.4	186.7	246.4	187.7	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
S	220.1	231.4	187.5	253.2	190.3	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1

NON-METALLICS

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39=100										
1956	288.6	180.1	146.0	176.4	191.6	183.8	143.6	204.0	136.1	159.7
1957	292.6	182.3	147.3	166.7	191.6	199.8	143.6	210.9	145.2	157.3
1956 M	287.9	179.5	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.3	162.5
A	287.9	180.9	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
M	287.9	181.2	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0
J	289.2	181.1	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	163.0
J	289.2	181.0	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	161.9
A	289.2	180.6	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	159.1
S	289.2	180.1	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.1	159.0
O	289.2	179.7	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.5
N	289.2	179.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
D	289.2	180.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.8
1957 J	289.2	181.5	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.6
F	289.2	181.9	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	156.0
M	289.2	182.1	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	157.6
A	289.2	182.3	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.1	156.5
M	289.2	182.4	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5
J	289.2	181.9	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.7	156.5
J	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.2
A	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	149.5	158.2
S	289.2	182.6	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.2
O	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	145.2	158.2
N	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	144.8	158.2
D	302.6	182.8	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	141.4	158.2
1958 J	302.6	182.8	148.4	167.2	191.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	141.4	159.1
F	302.6	183.0	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.4	159.8
M	302.6	182.6	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	142.7	159.8
A	304.8	182.9	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.0	159.4
M	304.8	182.4	148.8	166.6	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	144.7	159.4
J	304.8	182.9	149.8	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.0	159.4
J	304.8	182.7	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4	159.4
A	304.8	183.4	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.4
S	304.9	183.4	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	151.6	158.3

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw and partly man- ufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man- ufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non- Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾			Farm Prices of agricul- tural products ⁽⁴⁾
								Total	Field	Animal	
		1935-39=100				1949=100		1935-39=100			
1956		215.8	231.5	248.2	256.6	128.0	128.5	214.2	181.6	246.9	234.5
1957		209.4	237.9	240.3	247.6	130.0	128.4	210.8	163.6	258.0	231.0
1956	S	216.2	234.4	249.5	258.5	129.2	128.7	215.5	171.5	259.6	237.5
	O	214.3	234.7	247.7	257.2	129.8	128.8	213.6	171.1	256.2	235.8
	N	213.3	234.6	247.7	253.4	129.5	128.7	215.1	174.2	255.9	233.2
	D	216.4	235.1	249.8	256.8	129.7	128.4	216.0	175.6	256.4	233.5
1957	J	217.8	236.3	251.1	256.5	129.8	128.8	217.4	177.5	257.3	235.6
	F	214.9	236.5	248.4	251.6	130.0	128.8	215.8	172.7	259.0	236.0
	M	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.9	212.4	171.5	253.4	232.9
	A	211.7	238.4	246.2	251.0	129.8	128.9	213.2	171.3	255.1	232.6
	M	209.6	238.9	242.2	251.0	129.6	129.3	212.0	168.8	255.3	232.6
	J	209.8	238.9	240.6	248.3	129.4	129.1	214.0	165.9	262.2	234.5
	J	209.2	239.5	239.8	246.2	130.5	129.1	218.3	166.5	270.2	238.1
	A	207.9	239.2	238.6	246.0	130.4	128.8	212.6	153.8	271.3	231.1
	S	206.9	238.8	236.8	243.9	130.3	128.4	208.5	153.2	263.8	229.1
	O	203.6	237.4	232.5	242.4	130.3	127.8	200.7	152.8	248.6	223.7
	N	203.3	236.1	228.9	241.7	130.1	126.6	199.7	153.7	245.7	220.8
	D	206.0	237.2	231.8	241.8	130.0	126.5	204.6	155.4	253.7	225.5
1958	J	207.5	237.7	231.8	240.6	130.0	126.7	208.4	157.5	259.3	227.0
	F	208.9	238.4	231.7	240.8	130.0	126.7	214.0	159.6	268.4	232.2
	M	210.4	238.3	230.7	240.6	130.0	126.8	220.6	168.3	272.9	237.8
	A	209.8	238.5	227.9	238.6	129.4	126.9	222.7	165.5	270.9	241.3
	M	210.3	238.4	226.7	238.4	129.3	126.8	223.1	157.8	268.3	244.7
	J	209.1	238.0	227.2	237.7	129.3	126.7	221.1	155.9	266.4	242.7
	J	208.4	237.8	229.4	237.1	129.1	126.8	219.4	159.4	279.3	241.6
	A	207.4	238.0	229.0	238.1	129.4	127.7	215.9	156.5	275.2	
	S	207.5	238.3	228.3	238.6	129.6	128.4	211.1	155.2	266.9	

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold.⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.⁽³⁾Indexes August, 1956-July, 1957 are final with the inclusion of final participation pay-
ments for Western grains.⁽⁴⁾Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1957 are final prices. Since August 1, 1957, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾		
		Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽²⁾	Industries ⁽²⁾		Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽³⁾
Million kilowatt hours										
1956		6,446	361	6,807	5,737	..	406	6,401	6,154	247
1957		6,914	606	7,521	5,940	1,572	333	7,188	6,966	222
1956	S	6,536	351	6,887	5,735	..	540	6,347	6,071	275
	O	7,102	431	7,533	6,186	..	565	6,968	6,657	311
	N	6,706	493	7,199	6,032	..	418	6,781	6,607	174
	D	6,881	523	7,404	6,207	..	387	7,017	6,838	179
1957	J	7,274	796	8,071	6,253	1,818	286	7,785	7,646	139
	F	6,594	686	7,279	5,654	1,625	319	6,960	6,839	121
	M	7,102	674	7,776	6,097	1,679	370	7,406	7,258	148
	A	6,906	573	7,479	5,813	1,666	400	7,078	6,934	144
	M	7,037	526	7,563	5,886	1,677	371	7,192	6,943	249
	J	6,224	528	6,752	5,462	1,290	305	6,447	6,287	160
	J	6,618	481	7,099	5,806	1,293	417	6,682	6,465	217
	A	6,302	577	6,879	5,577	1,301	249	6,630	6,466	164
	S	6,326	595	6,921	5,603	1,318	255	6,667	6,460	207
	O	7,354	676	8,030	6,237	1,793	282	7,748	7,404	343
	N	7,572	603	8,175	6,397	1,778	368	7,806	7,420	387
	D	7,663	562	8,225	6,603	1,621	374	7,851	7,465	385
1958	J	7,994	570	8,564	6,732	1,832	312	8,252	7,816	436
	F	7,230	566	7,796	6,116	1,680	272	7,524	7,112	412
	M	7,942	544	8,487	6,606	1,881	429	8,067	7,590	468
	A	7,472	478	7,950	6,140	1,810	339	7,612	7,179	433
	M	7,476	492	7,968	6,168	1,800	253	7,715	7,347	368
	J	7,014	452	7,466	5,778	1,689	232	7,234	6,925	309
	J	7,210 ^r	456 ^r	7,666 ^r	5,948 ^r	1,718 ^r	376	7,290 ^r	6,940 ^r	340
	A	7,058	521	7,579	5,895	1,684	325	7,253	6,947	306

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Note: The coverage of this series has been expanded as of January, 1957 to include, in addition to Central Electric Stations industrial power installations that generate electricity for their own use. Except for utilities, comparable data for previous months are not available.

⁽¹⁾Prior to January, 1957, these totals include the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities, and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 they include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours.⁽²⁾These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively. ⁽³⁾Total net generation less net exports. Total power available for disposal for January, 1957 on the old basis was 7,170 million kilowatt hours. ⁽⁴⁾Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽¹⁾											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1956	6,401	85	4	109	73	2,636	2,388	313	83	169	535
1957	7,188	109	5	123	112	2,713	2,502	313	94	197	921
1956 J	6,150	81	4	101	77	2,663	2,271	253	73	151	469
A	6,368	88	6	104	77	2,780	2,283	279	78	160	505
S	6,347	85	5	104	70	2,742	2,286	299	78	160	510
O	6,968	83	5	115	80	3,066	2,458	325	86	176	566
N	6,781	79	5	117	77	2,803	2,516	329	91	182	574
D	7,017	81	5	121	80	2,879	2,578	349	103	206	604
1957 J	7,785	119	5	137	112	2,996	2,722	352	108	222	1,002
F	6,960	108	4	119	101	2,666	2,434	320	94	199	906
M	7,406	119	5	130	112	2,738	2,673	345	95	201	980
A	7,078	104	4	120	110	2,681	2,553	305	87	185	915
M	7,192	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,600	308	87	186	922
J	6,447	100	4	112	113	2,229	2,445	283	84	181	885
J	6,682	98	4	115	111	2,433	2,466	274	86	179	906
A	6,630	100	5	119	116	2,335	2,475	282	89	183	917
S	6,667	87	5	116	108	2,374	2,487	279	88	186	928
O	7,748	119	5	127	118	3,050	2,697	310	95	204	1,004
N	7,006	119	5	127	117	3,121	2,732	335	101	208	932
D	7,851	124	6	133	117	3,192	2,819	361	112	223	754
1958 J	8,252	124	6	138	120	3,342*	2,887	376	117	230	903
F	7,524	107	5	125	110	2,836	2,664	339	100	218	902
M	8,057	119	5	131	116	3,182	2,779	349	112	223	1,030
A	7,612	114	5	124	111	3,062	2,602	325	102	199	958
M	7,715	112	5	126	119	3,138	2,626	307	102	200	970
J	7,234	100	5	120	113	2,915	2,475	268	96	193	939
J	7,290*	107	5	120	116*	2,930*	2,479	282	100	200	929
A	7,253	107	5	119	117	2,913	2,446	273	103	206	952

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL											COKE
Production							Imports	Exports	Coal ⁽¹⁾ Available for Consumption	Production	
Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ⁽²⁾					
Thousand tons											
1956	850	189	195	1,243	481	361	123	1,884	50	3,026	360
1957	754	157	187	1,099	474	263	93	1,667	33	2,733	343
1956 M	934	70	89	1,094	555	239	132	2,575	120	3,548	363
J	814	42	57	913	492	171	120	2,546	55	3,404	359
A	767	36	52	855	431	184	114	2,501	57	3,298	370
S	710	72	74	856	348	225	115	2,951	24	3,783	370
O	800	167	174	1,142	459	320	101	2,422	16	3,548	359
N	916	300	278	1,494	493	500	135	2,536	28	4,002	378
D	882	353	327	1,562	486	521	129	2,270	31	3,801	362
1957 J	809	329	362	1,500	441	500	111	1,188	34	2,654	358
F	795	313	302	1,410	473	462	95	545	28	1,927	359
M	828	213	260	1,301	496	345	118	548	33	1,817	335
A	769	114	190	1,073	504	193	98	623	39	1,657	373
M	781	83	123	987	489	195	107	2,219	18	3,188	354
J	796	53	78	927	533	141	96	2,622	26	3,523	367
A	687	40	66	793	447	125	80	2,713	22	3,494	349
J	629	27	53	709	424	92	64	2,073	23	2,750	358
S	606	60	101	767	352	160	80	2,465	32	3,200	366
O	712	160	204	1,076	441	256	87	2,173	43	3,206	341
N	883	326	290	1,499	532	459	116	1,989	45	3,443	318
D	793	279	283	1,355	497	399	95	1,464	51	2,768	308
1958 J	773	222	297	1,291	499	330	88	568	38	1,822	290
F	815	208	274	1,297	601	283	73	410	40	1,667	305
M	728	186	258	1,172	506	267	75	291	29	1,435	276
A	676	99	165	940	485	161	70	300	26	1,214	302
M	697	52	102	850	506	110	79	786	26	1,611	304
J	690	39	90	819	522	86	67	1,080	33	1,866	316
J	569	31	82	683	383	94	66	1,353	26	2,010	305
A	607	21	65	693	417	69	76	1,695	24	2,364	308
J	278	53	70	402	123	113	37	1,757	14	2,145	280

⁽¹⁾Includes Yukon.

⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1956 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the

Coal Report for 1956.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
			Sales			Sales			
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total ⁽¹⁾	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total ⁽¹⁾	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial
	Thousand barrels ⁽³⁾			Million cu. ft.					
1956	8,872	14,332	14,096	11,977	4,337	7,627	1,670	968	207
1957	9,325	15,154	18,341	14,065	5,103	8,864	1,330	766	206
1956 M	8,405	12,009	11,155	11,124	3,898	7,214	1,637	933	296
J	8,516	13,226	9,711	7,966	2,228	5,732	1,498	849	284
J	9,487	14,248	9,566	7,012	1,470	5,538	1,417	772	274
A	11,644	16,065	10,304	7,093	1,328	5,762	1,269	686	262
S	9,996	15,116	11,706	7,849	1,689	6,154	1,330	731	272
O	10,781	15,777	14,344	10,219	2,682	7,529	1,688	988	315
N	9,807	15,560	16,271	12,879	4,362	8,504	1,855	1,120	319
D	8,625	16,062	20,272	16,202	6,287	9,900	2,097	1,224	342
1957 J	9,236	16,897	22,598	20,041	8,826	11,158	1,584 ⁽²⁾	944	220
F	8,120	14,817	19,478	20,244	9,349	10,842	1,471	891	203
M	8,041	15,999	18,264	18,082	7,765	10,247	1,423	830	211
A	7,931	15,296	18,506	15,475	6,091	9,325	1,297	748	213
M	10,408	16,393	13,867	12,078	4,137	7,849	1,362	764	224
J	9,121	15,895	12,546	9,751	2,670	6,981	1,221	695	203
J	10,895	16,794	12,390	8,384	1,713	6,586	1,104	585	203
A	11,172	15,786	13,317	8,329	1,585	6,630	1,031	562	189
S	8,374	14,412	14,623	9,196	1,949	7,126	1,077	584	192
O	10,625	13,883	20,702	12,468	3,477	8,870	1,353	715	237
N	9,331	12,298	24,225	16,169	5,997	10,034	1,553	996	194
D	8,649	13,375	29,578	18,567	7,680	10,714	1,478	884	185
1958 J	8,619	15,329	30,753	21,535	9,791	11,553	1,362	904	122
F	9,163	14,470	29,072	21,820	10,382	11,273	1,003	607	90
M	7,301	14,458	31,429	21,128	9,615	11,299	1,277	900	76
A	6,839	12,040	26,960	18,701	7,748	10,546	559	282	69
M	8,041	12,562	22,790	14,470	4,869	9,403	457	299	34
J	8,289	12,453	19,776	11,485	2,982	7,981	236	149	17
J		14,679	20,282	10,946	2,243	8,518	262	182	13
A			10,725	1,999		8,520	98	56	11

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.⁽³⁾Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.⁽⁴⁾Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS							
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Fuels			Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾	Asphalt	
					Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils			
Thousand barrels										
1956	19,333	19,224	18,082	16,757	6,848	3,463	4,788	1,124	650	
1957	19,885	19,882	18,870	17,320	7,288	3,266	5,165	1,069	721	
1956	A	16,631	16,381	14,440	13,596	5,120	3,072	3,789	1,094	290
	M	17,577	16,946	16,347	15,088	6,211	3,148	4,263	918	641
	J	19,547	18,802	17,887	16,188	6,749	3,487	4,588	822	1,068
	J	20,885	21,248	19,749	17,716	7,143	3,402	5,401	1,075	1,310
	A	22,276	21,551	20,445	18,532	7,856	3,501	5,369	1,174	1,247
	S	20,908	21,228	20,079	18,416	7,477	3,839	5,174	1,235	916
	O	22,172	21,383	20,014	18,588	7,765	3,783	5,305	1,263	773
	N	19,506	19,489	18,761	17,509	7,348	3,559	5,188	903	470
	D	19,888	20,875	19,568	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149	216
1957	J	19,163	20,445	19,075	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223	338
	F	17,943	19,159	17,994	16,805	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226	395
	M	19,604	19,482	18,787	17,579	7,134	3,312	5,357	1,175	398
	A	18,111	17,288	16,444	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,066	378
	M	21,159	20,337	18,665	17,043	6,692	3,491	5,134	1,147	759
	J	22,177	21,459	19,785	17,898	7,353	3,318	5,708	995	1,175
	J	22,585	22,427	21,605	19,332	8,256	3,586	6,162	791	1,242
	A	21,877	21,579	20,756	18,602	8,024	3,422	5,480	1,030	1,294
	S	19,022	18,981	18,595	16,806	7,710	2,956	4,790	866	952
	O	19,313	19,584	18,764	17,016	7,705	3,003	4,862	1,016	827
	N	18,545	18,361	17,788	16,422	7,394	2,796	4,554	1,213	528
	D	19,120	19,485	18,281	16,997	7,384	3,100	4,872	1,076	367
1958	J	20,554	20,740	19,115	17,789	7,616	3,086	5,137	1,507	323
	F	19,387	18,903	16,803	15,792	6,567	2,842	4,695	1,294	228
	M	18,156	18,819	17,192	15,816	6,475	2,711	5,001	1,072	402
	A	16,842	16,298	14,579	13,402	5,996	2,185	3,987	800	371
	M	19,073	18,593	17,297	15,442	6,589	2,757	4,870	695	885
	J	19,804	19,820	18,161	16,055	6,830	2,751	5,107	809	1,193
	J	21,875	21,728	20,636	18,213	8,048	2,668	6,411	571	1,402

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)					
Fuels					Fuels				Unfinished Products	
Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils			
Thousand Barrels										
1956	18,621	6,918	4,212	5,451	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057	
1957	19,069	7,310	4,050	5,801	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124	
1956	A	15,524	5,482	3,448	4,930	37,130	19,016	5,210	8,223	6,137
	M	18,630	8,006	4,841	4,214	36,721	17,645	4,816	9,250	5,368
	J	16,051	7,966	3,909	3,015	39,252	16,953	5,575	11,430	5,086
	J	16,566	8,418	4,391	2,647	43,025	15,979	5,946	14,903	5,464
	A	18,114	8,800	4,658	2,996	46,978	15,604	6,026	18,356	5,501
	S	17,782	7,820	3,949	4,032	50,452	15,746	6,750	20,700	5,528
	O	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,564
	N	21,054	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092
	D	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
	1957	J	23,841	5,908	4,562	10,227	47,288	19,426	5,756	16,024	5,504
F	19,376	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,806	20,512	6,246	13,721	5,706	
M	18,790	5,846	3,561	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347	
A	17,077	6,264	3,734	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,679	11,725	5,239	
M	18,242	8,706	4,301	3,833	44,444	19,186	6,487	13,357	5,895	
J	15,736	7,976	3,831	2,885	48,727	18,755	7,251	16,809	6,508	
J	18,446	9,418	4,037	3,680	52,287	17,798	7,874	19,916	6,281	
A	17,532	9,296	3,836	3,081	55,534	16,437	8,321	23,468	6,119	
S	17,072	8,034	3,750	3,866	57,810	16,178	8,190	25,950	5,521	
O	19,747	7,878	4,434	5,316	57,979	15,984	7,656	26,625	5,377	
N	21,053	6,804	4,771	7,318	56,017	16,690	6,570	24,997	4,982	
D	21,911	6,353	4,160	8,808	53,219	17,937	6,157	24,890	5,124	
1958	J	21,187	5,938	3,217	9,338	52,839	20,034	6,379	18,807	5,218
	F	21,068	5,585	3,482	9,134	48,969	21,279	6,356	14,885	5,721
	M	18,423	6,098	3,075	7,140	47,639	22,165	6,321	13,087	5,418
	A	16,800	7,068	3,126	5,031	45,261	21,416	5,613	12,341	5,692
	M	18,121	8,882	3,419	4,254	45,074	19,657	5,896	13,516	5,450
	J	15,912	8,256	2,900	3,542	47,510	18,469	6,581	16,016	5,889
	J	17,759	9,546	3,791	3,096	50,562	17,430	6,203	20,282	5,534

(1)As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MINING

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Exports ⁽⁵⁾	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Total metal content		Refined lead			
Million pounds												
1956	59.1	38.0	55.2	29.1	29.8	29.5	31.5	21.6	24.6	13.3		
1957	60.1	42.9	53.9	33.1	31.5	29.8	30.3	21.5	23.8	14.1		
1956	57.9	30.7	54.2	22.0	28.9	32.8	34.1	18.9	23.2	13.3		
J	62.0	41.6	54.5	27.2	30.2	22.2	32.1	40.6	24.7	19.4		
A	57.2	36.6	58.4	29.4	29.7	36.9	32.9	18.6	24.4	9.4		
S	62.1	43.2	55.9	34.5	29.0	27.7	32.0	31.5	25.4	19.8		
O	59.7	36.6	59.4	27.8	29.5	25.6	33.8	31.3	27.8	18.1		
N	59.4	45.5	54.7	38.3	30.1	28.2	29.9	24.2	25.8	18.6		
D	60.8	47.6	56.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	31.9	14.6	25.1	5.5		
1957	52.1	48.8	50.9	41.2	33.2	28.5	28.1	24.3	20.2	17.9		
F	58.7	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.3	16.8	22.4	13.3		
M	61.9	40.0	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	33.9	18.5	25.5	14.1		
A	56.0	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.6	17.7	24.9	14.6		
M	53.3	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.2	22.1	26.3	19.4		
J	53.8	35.3	48.2	21.7	31.0	29.1	32.9	31.7	24.8	14.4		
J	52.8	47.4	54.4	37.2	31.7	28.4	28.8	26.5	24.2	9.4		
A	60.3	57.8	53.9	44.0	33.5	29.9	29.4	18.0	25.1	12.8		
S	67.2	36.5	49.3	28.6	31.2	28.3	31.7	32.4	22.6	16.9		
O	62.7	34.6	60.6	26.2	31.3	26.7	28.3	21.6	20.6	15.5		
N	71.6	42.4	54.7	33.2	29.2	33.2	31.8	15.3	24.3	12.4		
D	71.2	45.0	63.2	32.6	30.2	29.2	30.6	12.4	25.0	8.4		
1958	65.7	64.8	64.5	53.8	33.4	28.5	34.2	29.5	25.3	9.5		
F	61.3	39.7	57.2	33.6	31.8	24.3	29.8	6.9	22.9	3.1		
M	68.5	44.1	59.7	37.3	31.7	24.6	30.8	21.7	25.7	19.0		
A	65.3	53.0	61.8	46.5	30.3	41.9	31.3	17.7	23.6	14.9		
M	64.9	43.7	64.3	38.7	30.5	41.2	30.3	19.4	24.4	15.5		
J	64.8	48.6	58.8	41.7	29.2	32.3	31.3	19.0	25.4	8.1		
J	62.3	51.6	60.7	43.4	25.7	28.1	28.2	36.5	14.4	25.3		
A	60.9	37.7	57.2	31.8		26.0	24.5	25.3	13.9	14.5		

(1)Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.

or speiss, oxide and fine.

D.B.S.

(2)Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

(3)Includes ingots, bars and billets.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada.

(4)Includes nickel in matte

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Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds		Thousand tons								Thousand fine ounces
1956		70.4	63.8	42.6	30.6	434.7	1,862.4	365	294	2,369	1,772
1957		68.3	64.9	41.2	33.7	425.9	1,858.6	368	302	2,363	1,565
1956	J	72.2	57.4	41.6	30.6	600.7	2,873.6	381	312	2,540	1,563
	J	74.7	94.9	43.4	31.0	1,124.7	2,893.5	351	286	2,313	1,676
	A	70.9	59.3	42.7	26.1	698.6	3,720.1	352	293	2,363	2,525
	S	65.7	68.7	41.4	39.5	941.9	3,356.4	353	245	2,572	1,719
	O	71.2	71.5	42.8	41.6	867.7	3,164.0	368	304	2,437	2,000
	N	63.2	79.1	40.9	42.8	136.7	2,630.3	367	280	2,465	1,685
	D	66.1	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	240.0	364	245	2,446	2,263
1957	J	62.8	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9	272.7	359	351	2,159	1,324
	F	59.8	54.5	39.6	33.2	48.6	88.4	343	294	2,032	1,420
	M	68.2	51.0	43.9	29.8	148.1	56.5	376	312	2,346	1,715
	A	66.6	59.8	41.0	34.3	185.4	308.1	369	270	2,226	1,679
	M	68.1	60.1	41.1	33.4	674.1	2,463.1	375	350	2,111	1,778
	J	65.9	55.9	39.9	32.3	286.8	3,524.4	359	287	2,200	1,412
	J	66.1	58.5	40.1	25.8	1,135.0	3,642.0	365	290	2,383	1,420
	A	70.0	94.3	40.6	41.0	406.4	4,018.4	361	262	2,592	1,633
	S	68.0	65.5	40.5	35.3	446.9	3,261.1	373	279	2,382	1,151
	O	74.6	59.9	41.8	33.5	271.9	2,782.1	398	301	2,817	1,980
	N	72.2	91.0	41.9	34.5	997.3	1,520.5	375	297	2,567	1,633
	D	76.7	61.5	43.7	32.3	378.7	335.0	368	332	2,538	1,605
1958	J	75.5	85.5	43.6	34.7	77.0	181.2	376	312	2,530	2,084
	F	68.0	44.7	39.5	16.8	118.7	79.0 ^r	358	279	2,295	1,337
	M	75.3	70.3	44.6	39.3	90.9	94.2	391	367	2,449	1,491
	A	69.4	64.2	42.0	32.7	135.8	232.6	382	315	2,559	1,374
	M	69.8	59.0	42.5	30.2	382.9	1,468.4	381	346	2,651	1,510
	J	68.8	48.8	40.7	15.6	651.4	2,258.7	382	347	2,528	1,554
	J	70.4	109.1	41.7	54.8		2,484.9 ^r	379	351	2,386	1,610
	A	70.7	58.7	42.3	31.8				244		1,547

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports		
	Thousand tons											
1956	84.5	80.3	408	11.9	6.5	426	418	108.0	133.4	26.6		
1957	87.2	85.9	381	5.8	2.0	519	504	114.9	146.3	30.6		
1956 J	79.8	83.4	572	21.1	4.1	479	582	108.6	108.2	32.6		
J	86.5	81.3	543	17.5	—	471	558	112.2	134.2	48.2		
A	98.3	88.6	438	20.7	14.6	477	547	111.5	151.7	36.2		
S	82.0	80.6	409	18.5	12.3	435	443	106.5	150.9	30.7		
O	90.9	82.7	491	5.1	12.8	497	538	120.0	171.1	47.6		
N	111.6	82.0	352	9.0	3.0	447	400	105.9	161.8	29.7		
D	60.5	92.0	304	4.5	—	372	198	100.2	164.4	14.2		
1957 J	59.7	64.1	306	4.5	—	389	190	98.2	163.5	13.8		
F	77.2	59.4	193	—	8.9	356	211	96.8	144.1	15.2		
M	69.7	69.0	196	4.3	—	413	316	110.6	114.9	15.2		
A	107.1	77.5	396	9.0	—	414	379	115.7	103.4	3.6		
M	100.4	129.2	395	9.5	7.8	525	629	118.6	135.2	42.5		
J	83.9	86.0	520	3.9	—	581	650	109.5	122.7	30.1		
J	83.1	86.1	502	5.3	6.9	716	880	121.6	145.6	39.0		
A	95.9	81.1	586	14.6	—	691	765 ^r	114.3	145.5	46.1		
S	135.7	99.2	479	6.1	—	644	660	113.0	167.0	47.5		
O	89.0	104.2	481	8.2	—	639	682	133.1	180.8	40.5		
N	93.8	90.2	301	3.7	—	548	470	131.5	180.3	37.0		
D	50.6	84.6	221	0.1	—	333	227	115.7	172.0	36.9		
1958 J	57.5	51.8	261	—	—	327	218	124.5	157.2	5.6		
F	53.9	50.3	211	—	—	335	183	122.5	149.1	6.5		
M	55.2	55.2	251	—	—	361	312	135.9	119.9	18.3		
A	83.5	60.1	253	—	—	453	423	129.4	115.4	4.3		
M	70.9	78.8	323	11.7	—	607	665	143.7	155.7	31.0		
J	74.0	69.6	320	9.6	—	686	720	126.6	129.5	28.7		
J	87.4	76.1	384	15.0	—	639	753	137.6	135.7			
A	85.8	88.1	367	15.0	—	663	721	131.6	140.6			

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

Orders				Inventory at End of Month					
Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	All Inventory Held				
					Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	
Million dollars									
1956	1,806.4	1,832.5	3,003.3	4,158.5	439.4	4,597.9	2,012.4	1,198.0	1,387.4
1957	1,828.3	1,767.2	2,270.1	4,301.5	455.6	4,757.1	2,021.3	1,208.8	1,527.0
1958	1,782.3	1,809.1	2,977.2	3,875.3	394.6	4,269.9	1,841.5	1,126.5	1,302.0
A	1,919.7	1,889.2	2,946.7	3,911.0	414.7	4,325.7	1,863.8	1,147.6	1,314.3
M	1,899.0	1,788.9	2,836.6	3,953.9	418.3	4,372.2	1,878.3	1,154.0	1,339.0
J	1,796.9	1,771.1	2,810.8	3,957.7	408.8	4,366.5	1,906.3	1,127.0	1,333.3
A	1,848.0	1,850.7	2,813.5	3,966.8	414.4	4,381.2	1,920.4	1,133.9	1,326.9
S	1,835.1	1,847.8	2,826.2	3,996.0	423.5	4,419.5	1,924.8	1,150.8	1,343.9
O	1,949.4	1,908.6	2,785.4	4,018.1	427.0	4,445.2	1,943.6	1,166.8	1,334.7
N	1,884.4	1,875.2	2,776.3	4,093.8	437.9	4,531.6	1,969.1	1,191.9	1,370.6
D	1,749.0	1,976.0	3,003.3	4,158.5	439.4	4,597.9	2,012.4	1,198.0	1,387.4
1957	1,730.7	1,862.3	3,134.8	4,198.2	452.9	4,651.1	2,008.3	1,210.8	1,432.0
F	1,702.0	1,803.5	3,126.3	4,300.8	465.2	4,766.0	2,034.0	1,241.1	1,491.0
M	1,909.0	1,850.2	3,067.5	4,302.8	463.4	4,766.2	2,043.8	1,225.3	1,497.1
A	1,862.2	1,781.0	2,986.4	4,292.9	471.3	4,764.2	2,027.3	1,240.6	1,496.2
M	1,970.5	1,875.9	2,891.8	4,308.7	480.9	4,789.6	2,027.5	1,256.7	1,505.4
J	1,863.1	1,786.2	2,814.8	4,317.1	481.9	4,799.0	2,011.5	1,264.5	1,523.0
J	1,854.0	1,788.5	2,749.3	4,318.8	474.4	4,793.3	2,038.6	1,239.2	1,515.5
A	1,816.7	1,771.5	2,674.1	4,314.1	474.7	4,788.8	2,033.5	1,229.9	1,525.5
S	1,817.7	1,703.2	2,589.6	4,332.1	483.6	4,815.6	2,026.8	1,248.1	1,540.7
O	1,877.9	1,777.2	2,488.9	4,355.7	461.2	4,816.8	2,036.9	1,236.0	1,544.0
N	1,813.7	1,650.2	2,325.4	4,330.7	477.4	4,808.1	2,025.8	1,244.2	1,538.1
D	1,721.9	1,666.6	2,270.1	4,301.5	455.6	4,757.1	2,021.3	1,208.8	1,527.0
1958	1,653.5	1,900.1	2,516.7	4,278.0	469.6	4,747.5	1,995.8	1,221.7	1,530.3
F	1,637.4	1,585.1	2,464.4	4,278.3	485.4	4,763.7	1,987.8	1,246.8	1,529.2
M	1,770.5	1,758.2	2,452.0	4,274.0	487.1	4,761.1	1,973.6	1,250.7	1,536.9
A	1,812.3	1,767.1	2,406.8	4,211.0	501.1	4,712.1	1,952.3	1,257.3	1,502.5
M	1,885.2	1,820.4	2,342.0	4,168.9	494.8	4,663.7	1,940.4	1,235.7	1,487.6
J	1,878.1	1,809.5	2,273.3	4,125.1	506.4	4,631.4	1,921.4	1,222.4	1,487.6
J	1,810.0*	1,787.8*	2,251.5*	4,073.6*	519.1*	4,592.7*	1,908.4*	1,216.7*	1,467.6*
A	1,742.8	1,745.5	2,254.2	4,058.1	527.5	4,585.7	1,909.2	1,217.1	1,459.4

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products		
		Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	
Million dollars														
1956		345.8	606.9	47.9	147.0	61.8	192.1	72.8	166.7	275.2	661.7	226.4	711.4	
1957		362.7	750.9	49.1	147.0	62.9	199.2	76.5	175.9	267.8	682.1	235.1	715.7	
1958	A	312.4	651.5	52.5	143.2	60.7	189.1	74.6	171.1	257.1	596.9	222.9	637.5	
	M	348.3	643.9	54.0	141.2	61.7	194.0	70.6	177.1	290.5	607.2	243.7	654.7	
	J	362.5	644.5	50.6	142.0	62.8	193.0	61.7	184.1	305.7	610.2	239.9	674.1	
	J	359.7	643.4	46.6	139.8	53.3	190.1	59.4	188.8	292.2	617.1	233.3	669.8	
	A	369.4	654.6	52.5	136.3	57.5	189.3	86.8	183.4	318.9	626.2	235.4	674.6	
	S	357.4	676.9	52.6	137.9	65.1	186.8	90.2	177.0	290.5	635.8	250.7	661.8	
	O	377.1	684.6	55.9	140.4	69.5	188.4	95.9	168.7	293.6	616.4	258.0	674.2	
	N	363.6	703.9	47.5	141.1	66.6	189.4	87.9	163.9	270.5	634.9	240.5	681.1	
	D	353.7	696.9	41.4	147.0	63.0	192.1	62.4	166.7	241.3	661.7	211.8	711.4	
	1957		324.6	711.7	45.5	149.4	68.4	190.3	64.1	174.7	239.4	663.7	212.4	716.2
	F	312.2	715.3	46.2	152.9	67.0	191.8	80.9	180.5	242.2	705.0	226.4	725.2	
	M	332.8	705.4	50.7	154.2	67.4	189.3	87.9	177.4	268.8	738.2	263.6	733.6	
A	347.7	688.1	52.1	152.5	62.2	193.4	78.2	179.0	263.4	718.8	242.4	740.6		
M	367.2	681.9	50.4	152.5	65.2	199.2	68.7	184.1	297.7	718.7	264.6	743.4		
J	374.9	675.1	47.3	152.3	62.9	200.0	54.1	193.2	292.2	719.6	249.5	743.2		
J	389.9	685.9	47.3	150.7	55.2	198.8	61.0	195.2	289.5	719.4	246.7	739.7		
A	391.2	710.2	55.7	142.6	60.0	196.0	91.6	188.9	288.7	724.6	228.6	733.3		
S	382.8	733.0	55.6	141.3	64.3	194.9	94.8	179.7	278.4	723.9	231.8	723.2		
O	384.7	751.0	54.1	140.9	65.1	194.5	90.2	175.7	277.8	695.9	241.7	715.7		
N	369.6	763.4	46.0	141.1	62.6	195.3	76.2	171.6	250.8	675.0	220.8	709.9		
D	374.8	750.9	37.9	147.0	54.8	199.2	57.7	175.9	224.6	682.1	192.8	715.7		
1958	J	342.9	733.8	39.7	150.6	58.5	198.7	63.2	177.5	226.5	682.2	199.3	704.1	
	F	333.4	722.4	44.1	148.8	57.7	197.9	75.0	180.2	230.1	704.9	199.7	698.5	
	M	362.2	721.5	47.4	145.6	61.0	199.8	82.4	176.5	252.1	737.5	216.1	691.8	
	A	373.3	724.8	48.8	142.5	59.4	198.4	73.6	175.5	257.2	705.1	232.6	679.0	
	M	403.8	723.3	47.4	141.2	61.1	199.0	64.5	175.1	285.7	691.8	234.6	689.2	
	J	405.5	718.6	47.8	141.6	62.5	197.9	56.3	180.2	283.2	693.5	241.9	647.7	
	J	424.7	725.7	47.6	137.5	54.8	194.0	62.4	181.2	277.9	685.3	224.0	639.3	
	A	409.7	738.6	51.2	133.4	56.8	192.4	81.6	174.1	274.2	685.7	210.5	631.9	

*All figures are subject to further revision.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION												
	Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1956	181.0	316.8	150.2	233.2	84.3	306.3	48.8	79.6	105.3	281.9	92.9	251.4
1957	190.3	329.5	131.8	248.3	89.7	274.2	49.9	88.3	123.4	307.6	96.4	255.1
1956 A	226.9	307.6	158.7	212.5	86.8	291.4	47.2	81.0	99.5	241.6	99.8	239.7
1956 M	236.0	301.8	165.5	217.4	85.0	303.3	55.3	80.4	116.5	241.5	107.0	235.6
1956 J	222.0	292.0	152.5	223.7	94.3	313.5	56.2	76.8	111.9	249.8	94.5	236.6
1956 A	202.2	276.0	138.0	231.4	77.3	310.3	52.4	76.0	113.7	265.3	86.1	236.4
1956 S	131.8	261.4	162.7	231.6	81.3	309.4	52.5	77.5	118.9	274.1	95.3	235.4
1956 O	131.8	275.4	151.7	237.2	99.9	303.5	47.8	75.7	115.9	283.6	95.2	231.6
1957 O	180.3	301.0	166.6	239.7	99.2	295.7	55.7	74.4	128.9	287.7	97.8	234.8
1957 N	195.7	316.9	164.7	235.1	97.8	299.3	47.0	76.5	120.7	291.2	92.5	247.6
1957 D	207.1	316.8	147.9	233.2	94.9	306.3	36.4	79.6	124.4	281.9	80.5	251.4
1957 J	212.4	328.8	140.0	236.7	86.7	307.6	33.7	85.2	128.8	273.1	89.1	247.0
1957 M	170.7	358.5	133.9	238.7	86.9	310.2	34.6	90.2	121.5	272.1	92.0	243.8
1957 A	264.5	326.6	133.9	245.4	90.5	315.3	41.1	91.6	116.8	269.4	97.9	239.3
1957 M	232.1	329.5	144.6	246.2	83.7	316.5	44.2	93.9	111.5	279.2	105.8	236.8
1957 J	227.1	330.9	146.7	250.8	88.3	317.1	58.3	92.6	124.7	283.5	115.1	234.5
1957 A	199.2	328.7	129.7	250.3	90.2	315.5	57.5	89.5	114.8	290.6	96.9	230.9
1957 J	189.0	319.4	116.4	255.5	79.3	306.4	64.1	86.1	127.2	312.2	95.1	230.0
1957 S	124.0	310.0	121.1	256.0	81.6	296.6	60.2	86.1	126.4	318.2	94.0	234.0
1957 O	117.5	328.8	118.0	260.5	99.8	292.7	56.9	84.4	122.5	323.6	96.8	235.8
1958 O	140.2	358.5	126.0	264.1	106.5	284.0	58.8	83.9	132.3	329.9	100.7	245.9
1958 N	192.4	326.6	138.1	259.2	91.3	276.0	50.8	84.2	124.4	324.8	92.3	250.9
1958 D	214.6	329.5	133.1	248.3	90.3	274.2	39.0	88.3	129.5	307.6	81.0	255.1
1958 J	181.4	329.3	130.2	253.1	74.8	275.9	35.8	92.2	114.6	306.1	98.1	254.8
1958 F	180.7	316.3	115.9	262.1	77.6	277.5	32.2	96.3	105.5	297.6	94.5	254.8
1958 M	199.0	298.8	121.2	263.7	87.3	278.7	39.9	99.2	106.9	291.0	100.6	249.7
1958 A	204.7	287.4	125.0	264.9	78.5	278.8	43.4	101.2	103.1	290.4	116.1	242.8
1958 M	208.5	272.7	123.2	271.5	77.3	277.8	57.4	98.5	105.3	289.4	119.1	238.0
1958 J	192.6	253.7	131.2	261.0	88.4	278.0	59.9	95.2	102.6	294.4	109.3	242.2
1958 J	158.9*	236.5*	123.1*	257.3*	73.0*	269.0*	61.8*	92.4*	104.2*	297.2*	100.3*	240.3*
1958 A	100.5	234.7	122.3	260.6	68.8	262.4	60.0	89.9	106.4	298.1	102.1	238.9

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries												
	Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1956	464.7	1,040.1	473.6	301.9	589.9	302.2	104.2	268.0	104.0	58.5	182.3	60.7
1957	491.3	1,084.2	488.0	320.3	638.7	319.8	111.4	278.7	110.8	59.6	166.9	56.6
1956 A	447.3	1,046.7	437.5	276.6	592.0	276.4	110.3	268.5	112.0	60.4	186.2	49.0
1956 M	470.7	1,054.6	485.4	304.3	587.9	302.5	105.4	276.1	117.9	61.0	190.6	65.0
1956 J	472.3	1,060.0	476.4	315.1	591.3	316.1	93.2	285.4	95.9	64.0	192.3	64.4
1956 A	456.1	1,069.4	465.2	310.7	588.4	318.3	88.6	289.7	91.8	56.9	191.2	55.1
1956 S	507.9	1,058.6	493.2	323.7	585.3	327.6	123.8	281.9	112.6	60.4	191.5	53.1
1956 O	513.0	1,055.6	508.1	312.6	599.0	311.0	127.1	274.6	116.8	73.3	181.9	80.2
1957 O	542.3	1,038.3	540.4	333.5	595.5	332.5	133.4	266.8	139.3	75.4	176.0	68.6
1957 N	507.8	1,045.9	506.5	319.2	602.7	315.8	121.0	262.3	129.2	67.6	180.9	61.4
1957 D	462.5	1,040.1	449.2	312.0	589.9	308.0	89.5	268.0	88.7	61.0	182.3	52.5
1957 J	435.5	1,069.1	440.7	288.4	607.2	288.4	95.4	276.8	105.1	51.6	185.1	47.2
1957 F	449.9	1,093.7	441.8	276.1	622.4	275.6	116.2	284.3	105.5	57.6	186.9	60.7
1957 M	475.3	1,100.0	458.2	291.2	629.8	291.9	127.3	280.4	112.8	56.9	189.7	53.5
1957 A	476.4	1,096.8	474.2	304.4	623.4	304.4	116.1	283.3	118.4	56.0	190.1	51.3
1957 M	486.5	1,103.4	497.2	322.8	618.8	321.9	105.6	290.8	120.4	58.0	193.8	54.8
1957 J	469.8	1,109.2	475.0	329.8	611.8	329.0	84.5	301.9	90.7	55.6	195.4	55.3
1957 A	487.7	1,117.6	490.7	341.0	623.2	342.6	93.7	302.1	93.5	53.0	192.3	54.6
1957 S	532.7	1,109.8	526.0	340.9	632.0	344.8	132.9	291.5	126.1	58.8	186.3	55.2
1957 O	546.8	1,109.7	520.3	337.6	651.8	339.8	138.3	279.0	117.1	71.0	179.0	63.5
1958 O	555.8	1,101.2	540.9	347.0	653.9	343.9	131.7	274.0	127.9	77.1	173.3	69.0
1958 N	505.2	1,094.9	509.5	332.1	656.1	332.0	110.5	270.0	120.6	62.5	168.8	56.9
1958 D	473.4	1,084.2	481.3	333.0	638.7	332.7	83.9	278.7	91.1	56.5	166.0	57.5
1958 J	452.7	1,081.4	457.0	308.7	632.8	308.9	93.9	282.4	97.5	50.1	166.2	51.5
1958 F	461.6	1,087.1	451.7	301.2	635.4	300.4	108.6	284.3	97.6	51.7	167.3	53.7
1958 M	499.2	1,097.5	494.3	323.5	651.1	323.3	119.8	278.1	113.4	55.9	168.3	57.5
1958 A	499.1	1,108.8	508.7	333.0	662.7	334.4	109.5	277.0	114.0	55.7	169.0	60.3
1958 M	511.9	1,110.6	523.2	358.5	664.0	360.7	98.0	278.5	105.0	55.3	168.1	57.5
1958 J	509.8	1,121.6	517.3	362.1	665.0	358.2	87.4	285.1	95.7	60.3	171.6	63.4
1958 J	523.0*	1,118.0*	526.2*	374.2*	664.1*	371.7*	95.3*	283.2*	96.4*	53.5*	170.8*	56.2*
1958 A	539.2	1,102.6	543.3	363.2	663.4	368.5	120.7	273.5	118.7	55.3	165.7	56.2

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾, INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Capital Goods Industries													Construction Goods Industries		
Total Capital Goods Industries				Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries								
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars															
1956	154.0	457.1	180.2	69.2	141.5	88.6	84.8	315.6	90.7	145.1	404.4	156.2			
1957	171.9	480.4	138.6	81.8	169.1	57.0	90.0	311.3	81.7	154.6	414.4	148.0			
1956	J	164.2	433.6	166.4	78.9	128.0	77.9	85.3	305.6	88.5	154.8	383.7	143.0		
	A	140.6	431.4	143.8	59.3	128.2	65.8	81.3	303.2	78.0	164.9	374.7	174.7		
	S	166.8	426.0	193.4	81.3	128.4	102.4	85.5	297.6	91.1	164.9	371.6	154.7		
O	161.6	429.2	135.6	69.6	127.0	58.2	92.0	302.2	77.4	173.5	368.2	172.8			
N	159.1	445.5	146.2	70.1	138.9	48.2	89.0	306.6	98.0	152.2	375.4	155.7			
D	160.8	457.1	394.1	76.3	141.5	312.6	84.5	315.6	81.6	126.6	404.4	131.6			
1957	J	161.6	469.1	142.8	79.3	145.4	66.8	82.3	323.7	75.9	124.9	418.2	150.9		
	F	170.7	482.5	184.5	82.2	153.7	87.8	88.5	328.8	96.7	131.5	431.1	139.4		
	M	192.6	482.8	143.7	89.4	156.4	57.2	103.1	326.4	86.5	150.2	449.0	157.0		
A	189.5	486.2	149.4	85.1	160.3	51.7	104.4	326.0	97.7	143.9	448.4	132.9			
M	183.8	493.4	158.6	79.3	169.1	77.3	104.5	389.9	81.4	177.7	443.8	142.5			
J	185.3	487.3	152.1	86.7	166.5	49.8	98.6	393.5	102.3	170.8	438.0	165.0			
J	176.3	479.5	139.5	85.7	166.3	65.2	90.6	377.3	74.3	167.4	427.0	160.6			
A	137.7	476.5	144.1	59.9	169.8	59.3	77.8	384.2	84.8	166.7	418.2	160.9			
S	154.2	475.3	111.2	68.7	173.6	43.2	85.4	301.7	68.0	162.7	416.7	145.6			
O	163.4	484.1	115.1	77.7	180.7	41.9	85.7	303.5	73.2	173.1	406.3	154.0			
N	160.1	485.8	85.9	80.9	182.7	18.7	79.2	303.1	67.3	154.6	403.7	118.7			
D	187.2	480.4	136.6	107.0	169.1	64.7	80.2	311.3	71.9	132.2	414.4	148.9			
1958	J	158.5	482.2	344.8	84.7	167.0	274.9	73.8	315.2	71.9	128.0	416.1	120.0		
	F	167.8	473.7	147.0	83.6	160.2	66.3	84.2	313.6	80.7	117.7	423.7	94.7		
	M	180.6	472.2	165.1	90.0	150.1	88.8	90.5	322.1	76.3	136.6	415.7	138.1		
A	174.3	462.7	144.8	82.0	147.5	61.0	92.3	315.1	83.8	143.0	410.3	147.0			
M	167.8	448.8	134.6	79.0	139.0	55.6	88.8	309.8	79.0	158.2	405.4	148.4			
J	168.7	416.3	119.5	78.4	126.2	45.7	90.3	290.1	73.8	170.0	397.9	155.6			
J	157.9*	405.0	137.4*	76.3*	123.5*	60.7*	81.6*	281.4*	76.7*	160.0*	383.2*	148.3*			
A	134.3	396.8	139.8	59.1	119.0	55.3	75.1	277.8	84.5	154.9	375.9	152.5			
Miscellaneous Industries															
Industries Producing Largely for Export				Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries					
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars															
1956	321.3	703.3	321.9	139.4	255.7	142.1	256.7	623.6	257.6	291.9	674.3	288.9			
1957	296.8	745.6	292.6	135.1	250.9	133.2	265.5	639.1	258.9	313.2	686.0	308.4			
1956	J	328.0	634.8	305.9	152.3	220.7	156.2	239.9	539.6	237.6	301.6	676.1	296.8		
	A	361.6	664.2	337.1	99.2	205.3	109.2	255.9	551.3	273.7	317.9	681.3	319.1		
	S	331.4	687.0	333.6	78.6	222.3	86.4	260.7	551.1	252.0	319.7	682.4	319.5		
O	341.3	672.0	323.7	123.0	250.6	121.1	270.8	582.1	280.2	337.0	677.7	334.8			
N	325.1	689.1	316.0	152.6	254.3	147.3	272.5	604.2	290.1	315.1	679.4	313.5			
D	307.4	703.3	311.9	155.1	255.7	165.8	246.9	623.6	243.2	289.8	674.3	280.1			
1957	J	283.2	698.3	385.6	160.6	264.1	160.5	263.9	606.8	275.1	301.1	672.8	306.9		
	F	284.8	729.4	272.5	111.9	289.1	113.3	256.1	591.2	251.6	297.1	684.0	290.3		
	M	301.4	753.0	315.2	199.5	257.2	202.8	283.3	568.9	258.1	306.7	692.0	315.2		
A	299.9	735.5	283.1	174.0	255.5	166.8	275.0	568.2	271.1	303.3	702.3	303.6			
M	324.2	740.6	295.3	175.5	247.4	167.8	291.4	576.6	278.2	331.4	703.7	336.2			
J	311.7	745.9	290.2	140.9	246.5	132.6	260.8	581.6	259.8	314.9	708.7	311.4			
J	304.5	757.6	298.1	131.4	236.6	128.0	262.5	584.2	249.0	324.3	716.6	322.5			
A	306.0	781.2	278.9	91.4	218.8	91.1	260.4	591.7	248.6	321.8	717.9	321.8			
S	288.5	787.6	267.4	77.1	226.5	80.8	260.5	606.2	264.2	327.9	710.1	313.7			
O	290.5	771.8	285.5	92.1	255.0	95.3	274.4	629.3	273.9	328.6	707.9	312.5			
N	288.5	755.3	269.8	137.3	257.3	131.9	258.1	639.0	245.8	309.9	694.8	289.4			
D	278.3	745.6	270.0	129.3	250.9	127.4	230.2	639.1	231.9	291.2	686.9	276.6			
1958	J	267.1	742.8	319.9	116.0	245.1	116.2	250.9	622.9	248.4	280.3	687.5	292.9		
	F	259.0	765.2	256.6	117.8	237.5	123.6	241.6	603.9	240.6	271.9	687.1	270.8		
	M	276.6	787.7	288.2	130.7	229.2	127.1	259.3	584.9	252.3	287.5	686.7	293.1		
A	278.2	756.6	266.8	148.0	216.3	143.1	273.4	572.7	276.9	296.3	683.6	279.9			
M	299.7	754.2	285.7	155.9	206.5	143.9	281.0	564.6	273.8	310.6	678.7	310.6			
J	304.3	749.2	310.7	142.2	198.7	139.7	278.0	563.1	265.1	305.1	678.3	301.6			
J	293.9*	752.3*	298.3*	109.5*	181.3*	111.1*	260.7*	559.6*	261.1*	304.9*	674.2*	305.5*			
A	289.3	769.1	279.7	68.0	182.1	66.5	251.5	560.9	257.4	305.6	670.7	306.2			

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.

⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series covers total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.

⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Tobacco					Beverages				
		Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽²⁾
		Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
		Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1956		1,767	103	69	2,250	21.3	155.7	760.5	2.46	1.26	110.65
1957		1,702	93	66	2,512	24.4	119.6	806.3	2.41	1.23	120.37
1956	M	2,003	114	76	2,550	23.0	..	900.9	2.89	1.09	112.24
	J	1,971	98	78	2,500	21.1	187.6	933.9	2.29	1.22	112.59
	J	1,143	51	39	1,668	15.2	..	941.6	1.29	0.90	112.48
	A	2,167	102	84	2,456	23.6	..	846.1	2.08	1.38	112.43
	S	1,536	100	66	2,143	23.6	158.0	665.7	2.27	1.42	112.87
	O	1,869	144	85	2,533	24.0	..	716.9	2.67	1.98	112.74
	N	1,596	94	72	2,568	23.3	..	760.0	2.72	1.97	112.82
	D	1,451	73	59	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65
1957	J	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	..	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
	F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	..	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54
	M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	199.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
	A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
	M	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	..	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.86
	J	1,800	63	66	2,628	24.5	179.1	937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61
	J	1,495	32	45	2,225	16.4	..	1,012.1	1.21	1.22	120.38
	A	1,737	48	74	2,605	26.3	..	893.6	1.78	1.27	120.14
	S	1,704	75	65	2,617	25.4	148.9	767.7	2.13	1.40	120.06
	O	1,092	120	71	2,650	27.6	..	777.3	2.55	1.93	119.77
	N	1,541	108	65	2,399	28.6	..	779.9	2.50	1.99	119.71
	D	1,609	113	68	2,345	22.8	119.6	695.6	2.47	1.14	120.37
1958	J	1,711	118	55	2,446	21.8	..	554.9	2.37	0.90	121.08
	F	1,727	104	49	2,441	23.7	..	667.0	2.38	0.86	122.22
	M	1,780	124	68	2,557	26.0	197.3	745.6	2.70	0.90	122.44
	A	1,943	115	72	2,689	27.9	..	884.6	2.68	1.12	123.33
	M	1,932	117	69	2,867	27.2	..	937.6	2.63	1.28	124.91
	J	1,849	109	72	3,002	29.4	187.2	957.3	2.42	1.18	125.66
	J	1,485	71	47	2,588	21.1	..	1,006.7	1.53	1.11	125.54
	A	1,701	56	62	2,670	25.1	..	705.7	2.14	1.12	125.95

⁽¹⁾Release of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.
barrels of 25 gallons each.

⁽²⁾End of period.

⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand

⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports		Production		Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
												End of Period	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds													
1956	8.59	22.53	8.04	9.04	3.11	17.07	11.53	1.50	0.69	10.56	15.13		
1957	8.57	24.58	7.62	8.87	3.00	16.50	11.06	1.43	0.62	10.41	20.26		
1956 J	5.68	23.26	8.11	9.05	3.36	17.16	11.31	1.45	0.75	9.84	19.69		
1956 J	7.74	19.55	7.00	8.30	2.84	15.30	11.43	0.96	0.40	8.97	17.87		
1956 A	8.31	22.82	6.90	7.38	2.41	14.28	8.86	1.72	0.73	9.45	18.26		
1956 S	9.92	23.98	8.43	8.69	2.81	17.13	11.65	1.36	0.75	9.22	18.94		
1956 O	8.56	23.96	9.82	9.45	3.23	19.27	13.15	1.76	0.79	8.26	15.87		
1956 N	10.94	23.10	9.61	9.65	3.25	19.26	12.99	1.67	0.98	8.99	13.10		
1956 D	9.24	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	16.49	11.27	1.44	0.58	10.56	15.13		
1957 J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	18.47	12.18	1.69	0.81	10.16	15.04		
1957 F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	17.91	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22		
1957 M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	17.66	11.87	1.54	0.65	10.31	16.78		
1957 A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	17.01	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.62		
1957 M	10.13	25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	18.63	12.54	1.58	0.68	10.19	15.60		
1957 J	5.34	25.30	7.73	9.35	3.21	17.08	11.59	1.46	0.59	10.97	18.05		
1957 J	6.42	22.71	6.63	7.77	2.61	14.39	10.59	0.91	0.34	9.60	16.09		
1957 A	9.41	24.71	5.47	6.30	1.92	11.76	6.91	1.48	0.59	10.78	16.50		
1957 S	8.11	24.39	7.67	8.30	2.70	15.98	10.57	1.46	0.60	10.34	16.50		
1957 O	8.90	25.60	8.27	9.12	3.09	17.40	11.71	1.56	0.65	11.26	17.32		
1957 N	7.43	25.68	7.91	9.08	2.94	16.96	11.30	1.43	0.75	9.71	17.25		
1957 D	8.66	25.77	6.73	7.99	2.71	14.72	10.03	1.16	0.56	10.41	20.26		
1958 J	9.27	24.47	6.03	7.87	2.47	13.89	9.11	1.41	0.61	13.91	19.42		
1958 F	5.06	20.39	5.56	7.84	2.57	13.40	8.51	1.57	0.53	12.74	16.86		
1958 M	5.81	25.35	5.38	7.86	2.63	13.23	8.31	1.47	0.51	12.16	18.30		
1958 A	4.36	24.91	5.96	8.46	2.80	14.42	9.23	1.34	0.61	10.64	20.26		
1958 M	6.23	25.15	6.30	9.01	3.09	15.32	10.20	1.37	0.52	8.98	18.98		
1958 J	6.53	22.93	7.07	10.18	3.25	17.25	12.01	1.40	0.53	8.23	19.40		
1958 J		25.03	6.55	8.72	2.86	15.27	11.73	0.83	0.35	8.04	19.20		
1958 A		24.42	5.45	6.77	1.88	12.22	7.50	1.44	0.58	9.38	20.70		

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾					RUBBER FOOTWEAR								
Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments			Production					Shipments	Stocks		
					Boots all Rubber								
		To	To		Knee, Storm	Lumber-	Over-	Light	Utility		End of		
		Manufacturers	Dealers	Total	King and Hip	men's etc.	shoes and Galoshes ⁽³⁾	Heavy Rubbers	Canvas Footwear	Total	Period Total		
		Thousands											
		Total	Total		Total								
1956		693.9	651.5	210.5	429.5	1,271.3	126.0	44.2	658.2	258.4	149.4	1,230.2	4,367.1
1957		655.7	649.2	184.7	448.8	1,152.3	91.4	27.1	622.4	208.7	171.8	1,124.9	4,653.7
1956	J	681.0	735.5	237.2	486.1	730.4	66.5	29.7	452.3	116.9	33.4	858.5	5,810.4
	A	524.0	627.9	107.9	508.3	1,440.5	147.9	67.7	877.4	240.5	52.7	1,712.9	5,537.9
	S	662.2	531.8	76.8	444.0	1,381.7	133.8	52.2	889.3	223.4	37.0	2,030.4	4,889.2
	O	743.3	636.7	180.3	442.8	1,612.3	146.2	52.2	1,017.4	309.9	34.2	1,888.6	4,612.9
	N	723.5	617.7	223.2	386.1	1,548.4	156.1	54.6	924.5	306.7	63.5	1,665.8	4,495.5
	D	695.2	605.7	225.7	368.9	1,002.1	95.7	32.1	530.1	193.0	149.9	1,130.5	4,367.1
1957	J	718.4	637.3	246.9	375.3	1,225.4	139.2	33.5	528.4	260.3	247.9	715.2	4,828.7
	F	745.3	538.5	202.1	325.0	1,393.8	153.3	30.8	608.2	266.8	312.8	1,168.3	5,068.7
	M	754.4	628.7	249.5	366.5	1,389.8	141.7	28.8	574.5	277.6	334.9	1,226.7	5,231.8
	A	635.8	758.0	263.9	481.7	1,066.4	78.0	21.9	448.9	208.8	286.1	741.8	5,556.4
	M	784.5	789.0	248.9	529.9	1,150.1	78.8	32.2	531.6	211.9	263.2	558.4	6,148.0
	J	706.4	814.2	225.8	581.4	1,094.7	70.2	35.5	606.5	223.1	115.6	533.0	6,709.7
	A	661.6	703.7	182.4	510.4	724.7	38.8	19.6	462.3	134.1	42.7	978.3	6,460.7
	S	400.3	673.0	86.1	536.1	1,227.0	70.3	32.1	785.6	209.8	71.7	1,788.8	5,898.9
	O	579.2	599.8	59.8	528.2	1,272.0	79.4	27.3	891.3	169.0	60.6	2,063.8	5,107.0
	N	650.4	620.2	115.8	487.4	1,355.4	88.2	24.6	943.8	175.7	76.3	1,699.3	4,763.1
	D	656.0	573.0	195.1	364.7	1,229.9	85.4	24.3	775.1	214.2	101.1	1,213.2	4,775.5
	J	576.2	455.0	140.5	298.7	694.0	70.4	14.0	312.7	153.6	148.9	815.9	4,653.7
1958	J	580.2	457.4	174.0	262.9	996.8	116.0	18.0	354.0	230.1	266.4	550.5	5,283.8
	F	562.0	459.3	161.7	287.3	1,262.3	129.9	17.1	498.2	261.6	335.6	1,081.1	5,465.0
	M	546.8	545.7	194.2	342.3	1,135.6	119.4	15.2	447.4	229.4	300.1	1,428.5	5,172.0
	A	575.1	796.4	216.7	573.1	994.9	108.6	19.3	329.2	196.5	312.1	724.0	5,442.9
	M	645.5	842.0	231.5	598.5	936.6	105.4	24.8	376.3	193.4	197.3	466.2	5,913.3
	J	739.2	797.4	196.2	592.3	914.6	80.6	24.2	460.6	185.0	133.5	563.3	6,264.6
	A	738.4	747.1	137.9	601.7	592.2	47.1	15.6	357.3	113.7	41.5	785.5	6,071.3
	J	455.1	624.8	62.5	554.4	1,026.0	85.8	29.7	619.5	195.4	70.2	1,645.0	5,452.3

⁽¹⁾Excludes bicycle tires.⁽²⁾Includes small number of imported tires.⁽³⁾Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS					PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER				
Stocks: End of Period		Wettings			Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather ⁽¹⁾
Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins		Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	
Thousands					Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet	Square Feet	Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins
1956	612	475	202	79	1,173	5,257	878	794	7,356
1957	550	437	192	90	1,058	5,148	773	913	6,970
1956	J	536	647	145	50	3,022	697	436	6,019
	A	520	679	199	64	1,199	5,573	889	9,320
	S	505	649	189	69	1,109	4,868	468	5,207
	O	555	589	224	109	1,135	5,845	1,120	7,271
	N	571	498	226	123	1,348	5,697	1,251	7,560
	D	612	475	186	83	1,001	4,896	947	6,322
1957	J	607	395	216	106	1,070	5,353	838	7,061
	F	629	395	198	91	1,020	5,559	799	7,134
	M	623	424	210	95	1,218	5,372	846	7,241
	A	602	425	192	85	1,011	5,070	1,028	6,402
	M	565	454	205	111	1,200	5,189	796	8,066
	J	541	466	163	82	1,119	4,822	664	8,056
	J	526	595	129	69	688	3,217	364	4,269
	A	501	574	205	116	1,013	5,306	836	7,720
	S	507	564	200	105	1,058	5,090	916	6,778
	O	514	523	201	108	1,215	5,779	741	7,259
	N	509	462	207	123	1,094	5,408	682	7,479
	D	550	437	183	98	991	5,610	760	6,170
1958	J	543	343	196	127	972	5,111	589	4,859
	F	536	286	171	96	1,011	5,264	559	4,600
	M	480	326	186	79	843	5,120	694	5,756
	A	478	392	182	74	950	5,082	500	4,635
	M	452	387	187	100	907	5,384	515	5,206
	J	424	350	178	86	901	5,739	586	6,134
	J	439	345	133	54	588	3,412	342	4,086
	A	430	351	193	102	774	5,421	491	4,844

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

⁽¹⁾Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1956	828	1,678	150	615	250	3,531	2,896	635
1957	799	1,698	159	628	262	3,546	2,965	581
1956 M	863	1,816	175	631	267	3,754	3,190	564
J	805	1,650	147	634	265	3,501	2,918	583
A	595	1,039	121	456	199	2,410	2,004	405
S	914	1,873	165	650	259	3,660	2,926	934
O	852	1,667	157	628	253	3,558	2,725	833
N	904	1,762	153	660	307	3,787	2,816	970
D	867	1,789	152	653	290	3,752	2,814	938
1957 J	688	1,336	125	493	227	2,869	2,385	484
F	813	1,717	130	614	275	3,549	3,255	294
M	787	1,746	139	617	257	3,545	3,226	319
A	868	2,002	164	672	270	3,975	3,564	412
M	848	1,911	163	667	252	3,842	3,375	466
J	842	1,971	157	710	300	3,982	3,455	526
A	721	1,600	155	542	261	3,279	2,766	513
S	635	1,227	153	469	173	2,657	2,086	571
O	829	1,795	197	620	265	3,705	2,971	734
N	864	1,732	158	650	263	3,667	2,843	824
D	886	1,686	184	752	319	3,826	2,848	978
1958 J	791	1,654	160	669	268	3,543	2,685	858
F	701	1,329	143	558	245	2,976	2,505	471
M	737	1,673	149	613	274	3,446	3,161	285
A	788	1,777	149	607	263	3,585	3,189	396
M	831	1,975	160	659	305	3,930	3,455	475
A	809	1,858	164	657	297	3,785	3,264	520
J	769	1,789	175	680	330	3,744	3,212	531
M	752	1,594	175	723	324	3,568	3,013	555
J	584	1,203	135	586	285	2,793	2,171	622

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1956	16,062	32,284	15,432	25,472	12,655	1,282	1,923	7,243
1957	14,423	30,913	14,776	23,589	12,118	1,312	1,668	6,961
1956 M	19,709	35,073	16,765	36,511	13,749	1,436	2,108	9,258
A	18,700	34,893	16,679	22,814	13,678	1,362	1,946	6,983
M	15,233	29,883	14,284	24,273	11,714	1,251	1,984	7,615
J	6,705	29,816	14,252	21,238	11,088	1,327	2,052	8,387
A	7,122	21,782	10,412	20,080	8,539	1,029	1,501	3,707
S	17,808	33,031	15,789	23,087	12,948	1,031	1,748	6,184
O	10,983	30,607	14,630	22,607	11,998	1,174	1,892	7,707
N	16,730	36,992	17,682	25,876	14,501	1,495	1,920	7,674
D	24,476	37,236	17,799	24,215	14,597	1,570	1,665	6,542
1957 J	16,213	28,894	13,811	25,021	11,326	1,253	1,907	8,113
F	16,920	33,698	16,108	29,925	13,210	1,336	1,603	6,697
M	14,486	34,931	16,697	28,474	13,693	1,347	1,927	8,168
A	17,902	31,571	15,091	31,099	12,376	1,429	2,167	8,548
M	15,336	31,902	15,249	20,171	12,506	1,478	1,687	7,122
J	14,957	31,163	14,896	23,154	12,216	1,457	1,750	8,058
A	14,097	28,406	13,578	20,701	11,135	1,541	1,801	6,865
J	9,685	23,052	11,019	22,151	9,036	1,087	1,514	3,828
A	8,015	31,052	14,843	21,558	12,172	1,207	1,766	7,784
S	8,727	31,073	15,283	21,544	12,533	1,325	1,529	7,131
O	16,508	33,983	16,244	23,534	13,321	1,228	1,477	7,195
N	16,704	32,195	15,389	19,242	12,620	1,361	1,460	6,178
D	19,733	27,026	12,918	21,510	10,594	947	1,333	5,958
1958 J	12,998	29,454	14,079	25,232	11,546		1,258	4,998
F	12,793	27,318	13,058	23,762	10,709		1,329	5,349
M	16,512	27,305	13,052	25,025	10,704		1,304	5,471
A	24,311	28,642	13,691	19,502	11,228		1,362	5,730
M	15,029	27,582	13,184	20,670	10,812		1,460	5,975
J	13,631	26,678	12,752	21,833	10,458		1,344	5,897
A		18,670	8,924	20,175	7,319		1,184	
S		27,645	13,214	20,589	10,837		1,391	
		33,184	15,562		13,008			

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses		Cotton, linen and other	Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petti- coats ⁽¹⁾
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures		Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
			Thousands			Thousand dozen				
1956	406.3	177.9	106.4	1,453.3	1,357.6	338.9	302.1	88.9	28.8	226.5
1957	379.8	166.8	149.6	1,278.6	1,285.8	390.6	250.6	100.4	30.5	233.9
1954 4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955 1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6
4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956 1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
1957 1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9
2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2
3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9
4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5
1958 1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.0	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2
2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5
CHILDREN'S					BOYS'					
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
								Thousand dozen		
1956	251.4	36.5	858.5	47.8	11.0	425.0	53.2	22.0	36.2	2.5
1957	260.0	46.6	932.8	51.8	10.7	459.3	55.9	20.8	31.6	2.6
1954 4th	213.6	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955 1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956 1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.6	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2
1957 1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6
2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0
3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4
4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4
1958 1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8
2nd	168.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing					Work Clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Overalls				
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combina- tion	Work pants	Work shirts
				Cotton	Other ⁽¹⁾					
Thousands					Thousand dozen					
1956	448.4	174.6	794.4	167.9	19.4	120.1	80.4	10.9	67.9	74.2
1957	420.0	165.5	737.5	153.8	18.8	119.6	73.1	15.7	72.3	70.0
1954 4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955 1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956 1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	50.2	76.5
4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9
1957 1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6
2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4
3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1
4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	60.0
1958 1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7
2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER										
East of Rocky Mountains										
Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia
Million feet, board measure										
1955	660.0	250.0	0.8	29.5	22.9	85.4	63.3	3.9	6.3	410.0
1956	645.0	249.7	0.6	23.8	23.4	98.1	64.7	2.6	4.1	395.3
1956 J	816.0	386.6	1.4	42.0	33.3	177.5	111.8	6.7	1.9	429.4
J	791.7	388.5	1.1	34.0	36.3	184.3	114.3	3.8	6.8	403.2
A	825.4	359.4	0.8	29.5	25.7	145.3	135.1	6.3	3.8	466.0
S	706.4	288.1	0.7	39.5	17.4	119.0	102.1	2.7	2.2	418.4
O	609.8	187.8	0.5	22.0	18.2	87.6	54.4	1.1	0.4	422.0
N	492.5	122.3	0.5	16.3	8.9	48.2	33.9	0.3	0.5	370.1
D	406.9	125.0	0.4	7.2	14.2	39.6	20.0	0.1	2.2	281.9
1957 J	462.7	184.7	0.2	13.8	23.2	48.3	25.6	0.3	11.5	278.0
F	558.2	222.2	0.1	22.8	23.4	62.7	23.2	2.1	10.1	336.0
M	631.8	255.2	0.4	15.8	23.0	95.7	33.0	1.8	12.6	376.6
A	470.3	157.1	1.0	14.2	21.3	67.8	43.6	1.1	0.3	313.2
M	635.0	265.5	0.6	36.1	27.5	116.6	76.4	1.7	3.7	369.5
J	726.3	330.7	1.3	40.4	33.1	165.3	81.6	3.0	3.2	395.6
J	724.1	329.6	1.0	37.4	31.3	161.9	84.4	3.0	4.6	394.5
A	685.6	293.7	0.8	22.7	22.1	132.1	101.6	3.0	5.7	391.9
S	594.4	215.5	0.8	27.5	11.2	100.0	67.4	1.3	2.6	378.9
O	512.0	130.9	0.6	13.6	12.4	68.0	32.7	0.5	0.1	381.1
N	395.5	61.1	0.3	6.8	5.6	25.0	17.2	0.2	0.6	334.4
D	369.7	75.2	0.3	3.5	9.8	26.1	14.7	0.2	1.3	294.5
1958 J	518.8	162.6	0.2	6.1	21.9	51.6	19.1	2.4	11.5	356.2
F	550.4	176.0	0.1	12.3	18.3	51.9	19.2	3.2	8.6	374.4
M	604.9	215.2	0.4	6.7	17.1	70.6	27.5	1.4	10.0	389.8
A	453.2	116.1	1.0	9.1	10.9	58.0	25.9	2.0	0.3	337.1
M	632.7	234.7	0.6	25.3	20.1	115.5	67.2	1.0	1.5	398.1
J	706.2 ^r	279.8 ^r	1.1	26.2	25.1	142.2	79.1 ^r	0.1	1.4	426.3
J	705.8	285.3	0.8	25.2	28.0	132.1	84.1	1.5	5.0	420.4
A	665.0	225.9	0.6	16.7	16.2	89.8	90.0	0.5	5.7	439.1

WOOD PULP ⁽²⁾				NEWSPRINT				Stocks End of Period	
Production			Exports ⁽³⁾	Produc- tion	Shipments		Exports ⁽⁴⁾		
Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic			
Thousand tons									
1956	878.5	473.3	397.3	197.8	539.1	537.4	39.8	497.0	100.1
1957	848.1	459.7	381.8	190.2	533.0	530.3	38.1	492.3	132.5
1956 J	897.8	478.5	411.6	202.7	536.4	544.5	40.8	503.7	132.9
J	856.1	462.6	385.7	198.2	532.5	543.1	38.5	504.6	122.2
A	923.5	500.8	414.7	215.2	570.4	559.3	41.9	517.4	133.3
S	838.6	453.1	378.7	195.4	514.0	528.7	39.2	489.5	118.5
O	948.3	511.5	428.7	229.9	582.1	578.4	42.4	536.0	122.2
N	899.4	487.2	404.5	176.4	559.5	543.5	40.9	502.7	138.2
D	826.1	449.3	369.7	180.1	514.2	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1
1957 J	882.6	480.2	395.5	203.1	558.6	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0
F	834.0	445.8	381.4	187.2	518.9	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1
M	922.1	499.3	415.4	182.7	574.2	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8
A	880.7	483.5	390.5	185.8	554.8	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3
M	918.0	498.1	412.9	214.3	573.0	574.3	41.7	532.5	216.0
J	864.3	458.7	399.0	194.5	532.0	548.5	39.9	508.5	199.6
J	854.7	470.3	377.5	164.8	549.2	578.8	38.6	540.2	169.9
A	895.8 ^r	481.7	407.5 ^r	216.5	560.3	524.0	36.2	487.8	206.2
S	781.6	421.2	354.5	213.5	486.6	512.9	36.1	476.7	179.9
O	885.6	468.1	411.1	196.0	548.7	544.4	36.4	508.0	184.1
N	796.5	434.2	356.6	189.8	504.9	520.5	33.9	486.6	168.6
D	660.8	375.7	280.1	134.4	435.3	471.4	34.9	436.4	132.5
1958 J	752.3	432.1	314.9	138.1	498.3	474.8	30.7	444.1	155.9
F	752.1	405.9	340.8	134.9	473.8	435.2	33.8	401.4	194.6
M	852.8	449.8	397.1	167.0	521.8	471.1	38.1	433.0	245.2
A	827.0	448.5	372.5	196.6	522.6	532.7	35.2	497.5	235.1
M	883.1	470.2	406.8	210.7	548.0	561.4	40.6	520.8	221.8
J	796.5	414.1	377.4	185.5	482.5	480.6	34.2	446.4	223.6
J	797.5	431.8	360.4	193.1	508.4	523.2	34.4	488.9	208.8
A	832.3	437.3	389.8	202.4	511.0	491.9	35.0	457.0	227.9

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ⁽³⁾Customs exports. ⁽⁴⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping			
Thousand tons												
1956	19.7	6.5	55.5	27.6	22.4	43.1	20.5	0.9	28.3			
1957	16.6	6.5	56.7	24.8	19.1	31.9	7.7	0.4	13.7			
1956	F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	1.1	28.1			
	M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	1.3	32.1			
A	M	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	1.0	31.1			
	J	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	0.5	31.1			
J	A	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	1.3	27.8			
	S	20.2	4.0	56.5	33.9	23.1	32.8	0.4	27.3			
A	S	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	0.4	30.7			
	S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	0.4	24.9			
O	N	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	0.7	28.0			
	D	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	1.3	26.6			
1957	D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	0.8	21.7			
	J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	1.0	16.7			
F	M	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	0.8	15.5			
	M	17.6	5.2	68.0	58.5	23.9	37.2	0.2	15.6			
A	M	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	0.4	15.8			
	J	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	0.2	15.9			
J	A	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	0.2	12.9			
	S	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	0.2	12.3			
A	S	10.5	5.8	61.3	29.8	17.4	34.8	0.2	11.1			
	S	14.1	6.5	62.9	25.7	16.3	29.7	0.3	11.5			
O	N	19.0	8.1	58.9	20.6	17.0	23.4	0.3	13.5			
	D	20.3	13.7	54.4	16.1	17.1	24.9	0.3	13.0			
1958	D	16.8	10.7	35.2	14.8	13.8	24.1	0.3	10.5			
	J	11.6	7.1	39.2	26.4	15.4	24.3	0.3	16.0			
F	M	9.6	5.2	36.4	26.0	15.1	28.2	0.2	17.5			
	M	12.0	6.5	44.5	27.0	15.3	29.4	0.4	19.8			
A	M	14.5	5.1	48.9	32.1	12.6	33.9	0.2	18.0			
	J	17.1	4.8	60.8	35.7	16.8	26.9	0.2	23.0			
J	J	19.0	10.3	62.2	35.8	18.8	37.3	0.2	20.4			
	J	14.7	5.2	64.6	33.5	9.7	34.7	0.3	17.8			
Thousand tons												
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Wholesale and Warehouse	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change ⁽¹⁾	Export Shipments	Total	
1956	6.0	33.0	19.1	1.8	..	50.3	1.3	336.0	180.7	17.6	534.3	
1957	3.3	33.7	15.6	2.9	38.7	30.3	0.6	302.3	124.5	17.7	444.5	
1956	F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	..	41.6	1.8	335.4	176.0	4.7	516.2
	M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	..	44.9	1.6	361.0	208.9	20.0	569.9
A	M	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	..	47.2	2.1	319.6	151.2	5.7	476.5
	J	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.4	357.7	184.7	17.3	559.7
J	A	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	..	50.8	1.2	345.8	167.3	6.5	519.7
	S	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	..	50.0	0.8	341.8	175.4	17.6	534.8
A	S	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	..	56.3	0.8	341.8	206.8	21.9	570.5
	S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	..	52.5	1.5	327.7	197.9	22.1	547.7
O	N	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	..	61.9	1.1	352.4	196.1	26.9	575.3
	D	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	338.3	184.9	24.1	547.3
1957	D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	304.5	160.8	25.9	491.2
	J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	331.9	129.5	26.4	487.8
F	M	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	322.4	140.4	18.3	481.1
	M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	380.1	166.6	18.7	565.5
A	M	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	307.6	123.9	5.7	437.3
	J	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	325.3	111.5	16.4	453.2
J	A	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	314.9	113.7	10.1	438.7
	S	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	302.8	133.2	5.0	441.0
A	S	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	307.3	129.7	5.1	442.1
	S	2.2	35.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	26.4	0.5	282.9	110.4	5.4	398.7
O	N	4.9	22.9	14.6	3.5	32.8	29.6	0.4	277.0	122.2	25.6	424.8
	D	4.2	19.6	8.1	3.5	34.0	24.2	0.5	259.7	103.8	31.8	395.3
1958	D	2.1	24.2	9.2	3.2	24.6	20.9	0.2	216.2	108.4	43.6	368.2
	J	5.1	34.1	9.7	1.6	58.4	23.6	0.1	278.0	130.8	19.4	428.2
F	M	0.8	43.2	8.9	0.6	37.5	22.5	0.1	257.6	112.1	33.2	402.9
	M	1.0	53.7	15.0	1.2	46.1	25.5	0.3	303.0	120.1	15.3	438.5
A	M	1.0	33.3	8.1	1.7	53.5	27.0	0.2	297.8	137.0	9.7	444.5
	J	2.1	38.4	4.5	1.7	36.2	33.1	0.4	312.2	146.2	5.7	464.0
J	J	2.1	41.0	4.9	1.5	31.3	31.3	0.2	322.9	142.3	6.4	471.7
	J	2.3	29.4	1.7	0.5	40.3	28.3	0.2	288.0	134.6	6.4	429.0

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

(1) Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	Imports ⁽³⁾
Thousand net tons									
1956	297.4	20.2	441.8	431.7	10.1	353.6	17.6	336.0	185.6
1957	309.8	19.2	419.8	410.3	9.5	320.0	17.7	302.3	192.2
1956 M	291.3	21.1 ⁽⁴⁾	462.1	451.3	10.9	375.0	17.3	357.7	266.4
J	303.1		445.6	435.4	10.2	352.3	6.5	345.8	225.8
J A	307.6	20.0 ⁽⁴⁾	441.6	432.4	9.1	359.4	17.6	341.8	202.3
S	316.7		452.3	443.8	8.5	363.7	21.9	341.8	128.7
S	295.8		434.4	424.8	9.6	349.8	22.1	327.7	174.6
O	307.6	20.3 ⁽⁴⁾	466.2	455.0	11.2	379.2	26.9	352.4	222.4
N	298.9		444.4	432.9	11.5	362.4	24.1	338.3	221.6
D	313.8		445.5	435.1	10.4	330.4	25.9	304.5	142.8
1957 J	304.9	16.7 ⁽⁴⁾	467.5	456.4	11.1	358.3	26.4	331.9	235.0
F	291.7		424.2	413.4	10.7	340.7	18.3	322.4	168.4
M	334.7		475.1	463.9	11.3	398.8	18.7	380.1	201.5
A	325.0	19.7 ⁽⁴⁾	450.1	439.0	11.1	313.4	5.7	307.6	226.6
M	336.7		436.6	425.3	11.3	341.7	16.4	325.3	265.2
J	329.4		428.0	417.9	10.1	325.0	10.1	314.9	192.9
J A	329.2	20.7 ⁽⁴⁾	427.8	418.2	9.7	307.8	5.0	302.8	257.0
A	338.3		434.9	427.6	7.2	312.4	5.1	307.3	191.0
S	321.0		403.1	395.4	7.6	288.3	5.4	282.9	179.7
O	293.4	19.6 ⁽⁴⁾	380.8	372.7	8.1	302.6	25.6	277.0	149.8
N	266.4		358.6	350.8	7.9	291.5	31.8	259.7	135.4
D	247.4		351.1	343.4	7.7	259.7	43.6	216.2	103.5
1958 J	260.5	9.6 ⁽⁴⁾	402.9	392.8	10.1	297.4	19.4	278.0	118.0
F	232.6		375.3	365.2	10.1	290.8	33.2	257.6	106.1
M	268.0		412.4	401.5	10.9	318.4	15.3	303.0	114.7
A	255.0	8.7 ⁽⁴⁾	378.0	367.6	10.4	307.5	9.7	297.8	115.8
M	287.7		413.4	404.6	8.8	317.8	5.7	312.2	128.3
J	289.7		403.3	395.6	7.7	329.3	6.4	322.9	80.2
J	293.3		366.1	359.5	6.6	294.4	6.4	288.0	84.6

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.⁽²⁾Excluding shipments for processing.⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to

all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

⁽⁴⁾Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS								
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales		Domestic Sales Financed		
										Total	Exp.		Dom.	
Thousands														Number
1956		39.52	38.99	8.27	7.80	31.25	31.19	6.35	37.60	35.20	1.18	34.02	15,842	
1957		34.30	34.15	5.96	5.87	28.33	28.28	5.89	34.23	33.19	1.35	31.84	14,325	
1956	J	52.44	52.93	10.47	10.49	41.97	42.45	4.59	46.56	50.10	1.05	49.05	21,233	
	J	49.44	47.52	9.80	9.42	39.64	38.10	3.37	43.00	43.31	1.09	42.23	22,323	
	A	18.25	26.04	5.75	6.68	12.51	19.36	1.83	14.34	34.95	0.73	34.23	20,452	
	S	11.79	11.33	5.46	5.13	6.33	6.20	3.05	9.38	26.78	0.89	25.90	14,830	
	O	30.42	24.71	7.69	7.30	22.73	17.41	3.50	26.23	27.60	1.75	25.85	15,827	
	N	44.54	43.22	8.62	7.55	35.92	35.68	4.94	40.76	26.00	0.74	25.27	13,028	
	D	43.23	44.18	6.91	4.25	36.31	39.93	3.94	40.26	26.48	1.12	25.37	10,824	
	J	45.10	41.10	6.73	5.41	38.38	35.69	5.13	43.51	28.30	1.61	26.69	10,497	
1957	F	36.37	26.21	6.70	7.01	29.66	19.20	3.63	33.29	28.73	2.15	26.58	10,285	
	M	44.96	57.56	6.90	7.53	38.06	50.02	7.75	45.82	39.33	0.76	38.57	13,375	
	A	48.87	48.46	8.35	9.03	40.52	39.43	8.76	49.28	48.79	2.48	46.32	17,099	
	M	49.03	47.96	8.93	8.68	40.10	39.28	8.40	48.50	46.64	1.29	45.35	19,462	
	J	39.24	37.20	7.04	6.48	32.20	30.73	4.51	36.71	39.79	1.51	38.28	16,547	
	J	35.76	34.49	5.96	5.76	29.80	28.72	4.65	34.45	37.34	1.75	35.59	19,231	
	A	18.95	21.13	3.90	3.86	15.05	17.27	5.04	20.09	32.58	0.72	31.86	16,141	
	S	10.09	11.89	2.86	3.47	7.23	8.41	3.70	10.92	27.46	1.16	26.30	13,982	
	O	18.99	14.81	4.05	3.92	14.95	10.89	4.43	19.38	21.68	0.71	20.97	13,230	
	N	37.91	34.36	5.91	5.19	32.00	29.17	8.28	40.29	23.16	0.81	22.35	11,155	
	D	26.30	34.66	4.24	4.06	22.06	30.60	6.46	28.51	24.46	1.30	23.16	10,300	
	J	32.87	31.54	4.88	4.40	27.99	27.14	6.94	34.93	27.52	1.06	26.46	10,567	
1958	F	31.15	32.09	4.72	4.81	26.43	27.28	7.09	33.51	29.67	2.32	27.35	9,516	
	M	34.40	36.02	5.18	5.86	29.21	30.16	8.69	37.90	37.08	2.22	34.87	12,674	
	A	37.81	39.79	5.40	6.81	32.41	32.98	8.38	40.79	44.55	1.63	42.92	15,858	
	M	41.48	41.52	5.61	6.38	35.87	35.14	10.68	46.55	41.31	1.51	39.80	15,401	
	J	36.40	35.99	5.63	5.74	30.77	30.25	8.75	39.52	39.81	1.04	38.77	14,855	
	J	27.08	25.97	5.23	5.08	21.85	20.89		36.41	26.10	1.43	34.98	15,323	
	A	9.21	8.54	3.33	5.77	5.88	2.77		26.10	0.53	25.56	11,595		

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽²⁾				
	Domestic Types ⁽¹⁾			All Types			Production ⁽¹⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments ⁽¹⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports						
Thousands											
1956	24.45	22.59	42.30	13.02	0.28	24.99	24.56	31.96	2.84	0.97	
1957	18.14	19.71	31.95	11.42	0.17	22.46	22.91	26.33	3.03	0.87	
1958 J	30.78	31.87	31.05	16.52	0.77	22.05	24.13	31.85	1.62	1.29	
J	27.72	29.39	29.39	15.41	0.05	18.88	23.28	27.45	1.44	0.86	
A	15.78	12.79	32.38	12.15	0.07	19.67	28.13	19.02	3.14	0.54	
S	18.95	15.34	35.99	9.38	0.07	24.40	28.10	15.45	3.28	1.00	
O	18.16	13.05	41.10	8.11	0.04	31.76	28.36	18.86	2.88	0.75	
N	12.51	9.88	43.74	4.89	0.22	29.60	24.44	23.83	3.97	1.21	
D	13.27	14.70	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.59	0.81	
1957 J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.87	20.99	33.91	5.03	1.30	
F	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	25.48	22.33	37.06	2.76	0.77	
M	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.63	22.69	39.00	3.98	1.12	
A	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.75	22.23	38.52	3.98	1.06	
M	27.09	32.45	42.19	18.07	0.06	22.95	24.83	36.64	2.66	0.96	
J	26.15	27.32	43.12	15.19	0.03	20.67	22.17	35.14	1.80	0.91	
J	19.83	25.00	38.19	14.37	0.07	18.50	20.17	33.47	2.44	1.12	
A	11.61	14.42	35.41	10.86	0.07	19.28	26.12	26.63	2.97	0.54	
S	13.04	17.10	31.14	10.15	0.07	23.63	27.88	22.37	1.77	0.59	
O	9.33	10.43	30.81	7.36	0.13	27.18	26.00	23.55	3.23	0.32	
N	10.39	9.62	31.97	6.28	0.04	24.40	21.36	26.22	3.78	1.09	
D	10.13	9.30	31.95	4.09	0.21	18.24	18.13	26.33	1.98	0.59	
1958 J	11.97	13.74	33.18	6.75	0.04	20.96	19.19	27.27	2.01	0.93	
F	15.00	15.99	32.98	14.31	0.10	21.41	21.67	27.00	2.27	0.97	
M	22.66	21.47	38.86	15.43	—	23.28	22.64	27.48	3.66	0.44	
A	22.12	25.40	33.98	14.26	0.05	23.21	23.68	27.96	2.82	1.23	
M	24.98	24.45	34.43	20.67	0.09	25.11	25.04	28.02	2.58	0.75	
J	23.24	23.96	33.84	15.75	0.32	25.97	24.06	29.93	2.29	0.48	
J	18.62	21.96	29.51		0.32	23.65	25.38	27.42		0.74	
A	10.91	16.68	24.90		0.15	20.31	23.09	24.64		0.43	

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCER'S SALES													IMPORTS	
Radio Receivers							Television Receivers				Radio Sets	Television Sets		
Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces ⁽⁴⁾					
Thousands														
1956	59.1	32.3	4.6	18.5	3.7	17.1	49.8	4.1	32.8	13.0	6.5	0.7		
1957	60.1	30.7	5.4	19.6	4.4	20.3	38.1	2.8	24.4	10.8	12.2	0.3		
1958	J	40.3	20.0	5.2	13.0	2.0	7.4	35.7	2.1	25.6	8.0	5.9	0.7	
	A	50.2	34.4	4.2	7.8	3.8	20.1	59.1	4.1	41.8	13.2	3.3	1.0	
	S	54.6	42.8	2.4	5.4	4.1	22.0	95.2	7.2	63.5	24.5	8.0	1.1	
	O	76.6	52.7	3.2	15.8	5.0	30.1	83.8	6.3	53.6	24.0	9.0	0.8	
	N	90.5	47.5	5.0	31.5	6.6	36.4	61.4	4.2	37.1	20.1	11.8	0.8	
1957	D	85.8	45.6	5.0	27.2	8.0	37.9	49.5	4.9	29.8	14.8	7.3	0.3	
	J	58.8	23.0	3.6	27.7	4.6	17.1	38.2	3.7	23.8	10.7	7.2	0.2	
	F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	10.3	7.8	0.2	
	M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2	8.0	8.6	0.2	
	A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5	5.2	6.7	0.2	
1958	M	56.2	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2	2.8	12.2	0.2	
	J	55.5	21.7	7.9	22.5	3.4	13.9	21.1	1.2	15.6	4.3	12.1	0.3	
	J	51.5	23.8	8.1	17.0	2.6	13.5	23.3	1.4	15.4	6.6	18.3	0.8	
	A	50.4	27.5	5.1	12.9	5.0	17.5	38.8	1.9	27.1	9.8	10.4	0.4	
	S	61.6	37.6	4.0	13.5	6.4	22.5	60.1	4.1	39.3	16.7	13.0	0.2	
1958	O	77.0	46.2	5.5	20.1	5.2	27.0	67.5	4.3	41.7	21.5	16.6	0.6	
	N	81.3	43.5	6.0	25.6	6.2	32.3	58.1	4.1	33.8	20.2	21.0	0.3	
	D	76.6	44.9	8.7	16.2	6.7	35.8	43.2	3.8	25.6	13.8	12.8	0.4	
	J	45.9	18.4	3.0	20.5	3.9	11.5	33.0	3.1	19.8	10.1	9.1	0.5	
	F	44.1	21.5	2.5	16.0	4.1	13.4	32.7	3.1	19.9	9.7	6.5	0.6	
1958	M	48.3	23.4	5.0	16.2	3.6	18.4	29.6	3.1	17.3	9.2	16.9	0.4	
	A	48.9	22.8	6.2	17.6	2.2	9.7	24.1	2.0	15.6	6.5	13.3	0.2	
	M	52.2	23.8	8.7	16.6	3.1	7.1	20.0	1.2	13.6	5.2	22.2	0.3	
	J	50.1	20.0	10.2	18.0	2.0	9.9	21.8	2.0	14.0	5.9	23.9	0.6	
	J	40.2	17.2	7.7	12.9	2.3	10.6	26.9	1.5	19.1	6.3			
1958	A	50.1	22.9	9.2	14.7	3.2	17.0	32.8	1.9	21.2	9.7			

⁽¹⁾End of period. ⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines. ⁽³⁾Electric and other. ⁽⁴⁾Includes Lakehead area (Port Arthur and Fort William) up to December, 1956. ⁽⁵⁾Gas types are included. ⁽⁶⁾In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS								Under Construction end of Period Canada
	Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Number	Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Number	
1956	10,609	138	531	3,000	4,059	1,637	1,245	11,308	126	431	3,431	4,267	1,805	1,249	68,579		
1957	10,195	95	444	2,878	3,978	1,623	1,177	9,774	99	428	2,766	3,757	1,548	1,177	72,571		
1956 J	15,931	339	932	4,286	6,078	2,200	2,096	9,663	79	376	2,720	3,710	1,621	1,157	86,090		
A	13,999	160	670	3,735	5,275	2,910	1,249	10,732	101	440	3,401	3,579	2,022	1,189	89,389		
S	13,307	224	779	3,408	4,638	2,886	1,372	12,213	77	614	3,822	4,322	2,089	1,289	90,374		
O	11,751	111	759	3,142	4,927	1,893	919	18,540	358	782	5,632	6,752	2,986	2,030	83,424		
N	8,049	86	487	2,542	2,716	1,019	1,199	14,085	146	769	4,003	4,959	2,615	1,593	77,189		
D	4,074	23	141	1,284	1,546	387	693	12,455	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	1,474	68,579		
1957 J	1,931	9	29	418	731	244	500	10,249	146	442	2,273	4,412	1,951	1,025	60,504		
F	2,111	4	47	740	689	143	488	7,527	36	338	2,114	2,784	1,157	1,098	55,079		
M	4,368	2	69	1,377	1,810	185	925	6,861	37	255	1,902	2,712	1,217	738	52,570		
A	8,700	51	384	2,521	3,649	745	1,350	7,019	70	237	2,061	3,064	898	689	54,730		
J	13,603	90	771	3,763	5,198	2,448	1,333	7,597	149	406	2,384	2,790	842	1,026	60,594		
J	18,134	139	876	5,620	5,978	3,505	2,016	11,182	120	585	2,891	4,137	1,435	2,014	67,640		
A	13,512	183	875	3,624	4,956	2,306	1,568	8,710	121	448	3,034	3,015	1,164	928	71,827		
S	13,578	208	622	3,703	5,480	2,224	1,341	8,488	103	325	2,565	3,277	1,374	844	76,621		
A	12,588	213	666	3,296	4,903	2,132	1,378	11,191	97	318	2,261	4,298	2,113	1,104	77,949		
O	13,672	167	507	3,994	5,003	2,652	1,349	16,044	134	877	4,184	6,129	2,499	2,251	75,299		
N	11,902	44	317	3,141	5,324	2,047	1,029	11,943	79	491	3,663	4,336	2,001	1,373	74,095		
D	8,241	35	163	2,336	4,018	846	843	10,472	91	415	2,886	4,133	1,919	1,028	72,471		
1958 J	4,582	13	45	1,107	2,097	518	802	10,172	62	598	2,390	4,270	1,822	1,030	67,775		
F	4,772	16	28	1,217	2,137	283	1,091	7,395	54	356	2,266	2,794	1,296	629	64,871		
M	8,434	49	164	1,986	3,941	723	1,571	8,748	38	341	2,621	3,111	1,497	1,140	64,499		
A	14,362	78	231	3,417	6,558	2,203	1,875	8,981	98	316	2,390	3,780	1,327	1,070	69,777		
M	19,806	252	665	5,769	7,450	3,617	2,053	9,900	239	239	3,215	3,840	1,191	1,176	79,606		
J	20,921	202	856	6,294	7,651	4,107	1,811	13,112	168	528	3,381	5,192	1,793	2,050	86,818		
J	15,093	155	715	3,922	5,259	3,052	1,990	9,660	92	420	2,216	3,918	1,554	1,460	92,110		
A	15,664	227	511	4,495	6,249	2,803	1,379	12,707	119	337	3,128	5,990	1,918	1,215	94,889		

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 800 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 88 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
	Thousand dollars														
1956	72,592	1,243	2,259	22,408	6,291	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	5,428	1,531	1,384	5,340	6,806	11,515
1957	71,019	774	2,923	20,767	8,103	28,686	5,513	1,761	1,056	5,312	1,721	1,813	5,012	6,330	12,388
1956 M	119,979	1,924	2,936	32,860	10,726	42,419	7,244	3,860	0,007	10,987	3,034	2,157	8,455	10,264	13,573
J	110,475	1,801	2,008	23,901	8,104	33,486	6,419	2,629	880	8,277	3,144	2,083	4,999	14,076	18,321
A	83,954	1,026	3,696	18,010	6,519	34,694	6,786	3,605	1,147	11,417	1,927	1,796	4,478	12,031	13,409
S	72,982	1,012	1,475	31,963	4,035	29,233	5,635	1,896	1,144	6,044	2,738	2,386	4,452	7,731	10,305
O	70,963	961	1,966	21,280	8,649	22,957	6,628	3,150	688	4,964	1,206	1,745	6,135	6,857	11,657
N	77,047	577	1,800	22,600	4,678	32,942	4,122	1,283	1,538	4,834	1,696	1,924	7,158	5,950	9,267
D	66,780	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,237	23,693	4,657	2,059	663	2,861	1,281	210	6,196	6,686	7,882
1957 J	35,855	909	549	12,000	4,869	15,249	3,355	3,400	29	977	53	1,768	544	739	4,768
F	47,158	399	448	16,647	4,098	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,634	7,653
M	42,497	388	804	16,486	3,979	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,364	7,282
A	54,449	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	345	2,641	468	1,227	3,152	4,348	12,420
J	82,450	1,191	2,911	19,594	8,206	33,188	5,383	2,761	1,400	4,654	1,091	2,016	4,728	6,819	18,379
M	102,213	1,211	6,925	25,956	16,351	28,652	10,245	1,858	4,033	6,863	2,423	2,531	10,955	11,375	8,006
J	76,320	1,279	3,018	20,033	6,655	26,431	5,860	2,006	1,031	12,756	1,808	2,600	4,456	11,882	5,170
A	79,738	605	4,295	21,689	18,816	31,823	6,640	1,860	1,587	4,946	2,441	3,041	7,390	8,858	10,356
S	62,381	551	1,692	23,373	4,840	23,420	5,605	2,261	872	3,732	3,834	3,022	5,002	6,189	3,585
O	74,674	897	3,830	20,243	7,583	28,124	6,350	2,548	697	7,422	2,047	1,790	5,660	7,238	20,785
N	73,400	1,272	2,123	21,718	8,654	37,834	5,181	2,808	923	8,284	2,242	2,127	7,763	7,902	10,831
D	65,116	611	1,731	26,824	3,791	33,056	5,579	1,209	892	3,280	1,285	1,172	4,165	4,240	9,979
1958 J	72,968	321	643	19,733	7,143	43,477	3,579	873	74	3,165	2,521	2,067	3,322	2,054	12,276
F	49,849	452	1,271	16,808	4,246	26,480	3,101	1,600	311	5,342	270	204	2,227	2,607	12,940
M	44,204	180	1,718	15,331	2,269	26,802	3,452	968	641	3,373	705	131	3,160	3,953	12,923
A	72,784	567	2,897	25,388	5,496	37,494	5,159	2,552	1,703	4,477	1,275	2,928	7,047	6,978	17,932
J	87,776	736	3,948	20,962	18,101	34,284	7,151	1,417	2,255	7,404	2,078	2,670	9,435	9,525	17,866
M	97,645	880	4,533	28,219	8,859	34,363	8,711	4,428	2,127	8,864	2,660	3,042	9,637	11,512	19,426
J	102,632	2,858	3,562	26,809	13,237	49,725	8,719	1,389	1,835	6,830	5,400	3,097	9,269	8,658	13,234
A	112,712	1,202	4,508	36,896	6,545	43,440	10,951	1,833	3,884	10,594	3,499	2,727	8,736	14,481	12,540
J	109,465	891	3,249	31,573	15,076	40,449	6,249	1,871	1,351	7,102	3,589	2,320	25,653	10,306	13,483

44 Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon: in other cases to metropolitan area. Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S. ⁽¹⁾ Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded
By Provinces⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1956	152,323	748	112	1,909	1,833	33,195	67,502	6,289	4,469	15,675	20,591
1957	152,274	760	71	1,447	1,880	32,556	69,051	6,202	5,481	14,404	20,392
1956 A	189,987	1,862	74	2,576	2,068	48,064	83,484	6,138	6,688	18,124	20,909
M	254,529	1,090	86	3,974	2,141	51,931	118,626	12,397	7,626	24,837	31,922
J	208,002	1,591	115	3,289	3,234	39,466	85,475	9,349	8,177	24,783	32,523
J	187,556	893	35	1,769	2,484	33,105	84,936	12,836	7,421	21,304	22,773
A	175,741	917	61	2,051	2,734	41,951	73,117	7,028	7,198	17,864	22,820
S	150,978	811	92	1,386	1,789	31,498	63,752	6,859	4,917	19,450	20,424
O	152,625	790	93	985	3,534	31,105	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,254	22,784
N	129,650	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,983	12,234
D	71,428	156	—	1,031	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,992	10,642
1957 J	74,907	1,687	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788
F	81,004	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255
M	117,101	123	23	745	1,391	22,272	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037	20,706
A	180,463	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,944	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,852	33,420
M	217,846	718	198	1,919	3,828	47,886	93,369	9,982	7,985	28,488	22,233
J	181,719	1,599	142	1,823	1,947	32,667	74,495	13,907	8,626	20,685	22,144
J	211,142	1,449	82	1,403	2,293	58,890	87,544	6,789	8,135	20,593	19,782
A	153,307	513	34	827	3,380	34,053	66,856	4,669	9,175	15,875	13,509
S	167,722	583	69	1,904	1,843	29,695	74,875	8,134	6,453	16,128	27,047
O	177,556	566	56	1,891	2,143	34,463	84,862	9,300	6,755	19,785	17,735
N	139,165	1,174	94	1,351	2,565	33,660	65,123	3,726	3,855	11,269	16,205
D	125,359	317	—	512	228	24,177	67,171	3,306	5,989	7,089	14,806
1958 J	102,838	104	528	530	468	20,156	49,998	5,422	699	8,135	16,798
F	100,725	169	341	536	563	22,239	46,279	3,527	1,433	7,780	17,858
M	171,451	413	23	1,174	1,120	34,366	81,584	4,696	4,579	15,508	27,988
A	222,204	2,265	644	1,729	1,470	38,029	109,480	9,514	7,224	23,439	28,410
M	243,373	1,896	310	2,717	1,944	50,120	108,741	11,112	9,210	28,439	28,884
J	239,134	1,260	100	5,477	1,331	44,360	120,096	8,366	11,497	23,883	22,758
J	256,682	1,222	1,243	1,891	1,973	54,735	125,161	12,018	9,269	28,498	20,672
A	228,464	655	263	1,662	1,856	47,362	98,998	8,449	8,048	40,125	21,046

By Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Residential											
New											
	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
Thousand dollars											
1956	75,174	1,751	15,636	35,458	12,453	9,874	5,947	18,466	27,187	24,697	848
1957	74,302	1,263	15,451	34,964	12,940	10,101	5,065	18,214	28,468	25,750	476
1956 A	110,817	2,634	26,392	53,279	16,409	12,104	7,316	16,625	23,919	29,744	1,564
M	134,591	3,308	24,095	64,177	24,961	17,990	9,064	29,239	45,675	35,193	766
J	118,241	3,367	22,210	53,260	22,369	17,034	8,142	23,530	30,537	26,510	1,042
J	100,102	1,872	16,315	49,578	21,873	10,464	8,662	15,953	31,119	31,007	713
A	91,301	2,004	18,950	30,361	18,573	12,411	7,759	19,267	28,217	28,021	1,178
S	70,031	1,440	13,777	32,578	13,927	8,309	7,206	14,535	31,177	27,442	588
O	67,841	2,498	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,606	7,096	24,399	32,563	19,964	762
N	43,508	818	12,224	20,505	4,428	5,832	4,883	16,978	28,115	35,461	705
D	20,273	369	4,658	10,597	1,249	3,401	2,639	19,885	11,416	16,600	615
1957 J	20,345	217	3,436	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,209	11,103	17,023	23,429	798
F	32,840	316	12,852	12,380	1,952	5,223	2,539	14,872	18,875	11,101	777
M	56,744	481	14,164	26,080	5,761	10,111	4,093	17,883	18,739	10,316	326
A	92,531	1,463	19,252	45,866	13,008	12,756	6,656	24,348	32,056	24,425	447
M	108,678	2,647	24,720	44,216	21,360	14,880	8,720	23,640	35,361	40,714	733
J	97,416	1,932	19,199	44,232	17,912	12,303	6,650	13,787	35,071	28,544	251
J	97,859	1,799	16,264	47,624	19,400	10,712	6,074	42,488	35,500	27,890	431
A	77,671	1,264	17,509	33,357	15,116	8,170	6,398	19,249	24,122	25,524	343
S	82,197	1,386	13,894	38,233	17,398	10,896	5,994	17,403	34,636	26,885	607
O	103,290	1,203	17,039	55,688	19,302	10,058	5,021	10,499	32,683	25,633	430
N	78,891	1,387	16,934	38,864	12,272	9,381	3,385	14,136	22,639	19,847	267
D	43,161	325	8,835	21,161	5,481	6,975	2,135	9,161	34,907	35,691	304
1958 J	56,811	409	11,114	30,953	4,851	9,484	2,111	11,368	21,317	10,854	377
F	50,979	369	9,791	24,346	5,457	11,016	2,401	10,299	22,029	14,786	231
M	113,320	1,270	21,742	56,223	15,526	18,559	3,663	6,706	23,931	23,633	198
A	136,783	3,887	25,418	65,496	25,282	16,750	6,619	7,240	25,029	45,610	323
M	151,923	2,691	33,214	67,021	29,890	19,107	7,352	19,713	27,421	36,584	380
J	139,300	2,669	27,636	68,030	25,822	15,143	5,883	11,749	33,360	45,411	427
J	131,539	2,695	27,063	61,822	26,274	13,685	6,417	29,373	41,475	47,538	340
A	122,314	2,158	25,135	50,617	21,601	13,803	5,663	31,284	34,324	46,615	264

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products					Clay Products	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ^(a)	
		Prod.	Production			Prod. ⁽¹⁾ Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production			Producers' Sales			
		Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares		Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons		
1956		32.08	231	87	78	5.72	645.0	329.3	5.7	38.9	7.7	42.1	16.7
1957		29.25	205	77	72	5.22		303.9	5.1	51.6	5.8	39.2	14.6
1956	J	31.12	346	108	119	5.89	816.0	364.2	5.8	39.6	8.0	51.2	19.4
	J	32.39	341	108	114	5.44	791.4	371.6	4.1	47.8	6.7	52.2	18.3
	A	33.22	300	121	129	6.05	825.7	367.2	5.4	47.4	7.1	53.0	16.6
	S	30.87	245	96	107	5.63	706.4	336.5	5.3	41.3	8.0	47.5	17.0
	O	36.35	218	117	93	6.05	609.8	372.5	5.9	44.2	8.5	53.9	17.6
	N	34.04	166	86	67	6.25	492.5	317.0	5.7	47.7	6.5	41.6	17.2
	D	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	406.9	245.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	24.3	13.3
1957	J	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	462.7	255.7	4.3	35.7	5.2	18.0	15.9
	F	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	558.2	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8	12.2
	M	26.40	226	99	79	4.91	631.8	268.5	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.6	18.1
	A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	470.3	269.8	6.2	46.5	6.6	31.5	14.8
	M	34.29	231	64	67	5.79	635.0	319.3	6.5	65.0	6.9	46.1	17.3
	J	31.33	280	70	101	4.33	726.3	327.5	5.3	61.6	6.0	46.1	14.7
	J	29.34	325	84	118	4.61	724.1	332.1	4.2	59.7	4.9	55.3	15.5
	A	27.71	298	98	114	5.65	685.6	311.2	5.2	55.9	5.6	52.9	14.1
	S	27.21	233	97	102	5.36	594.4	377.2	5.1	42.8	5.6	47.0	14.6
	O	31.88	225	90	77	5.30	512.0	337.1	5.1	54.5	6.8	49.7	14.3
	N	29.77	171	79	56	5.53	395.5	313.0	4.6	52.0	5.8	41.5	13.5
	D	26.78	110	43	30	4.60	369.7	296.6	4.0	40.9	4.2	28.2	9.8
1958	J	29.58	194	50	25	3.37	518.8	245.5	5.0	51.8	4.3	24.4	11.6
	F	26.07	159	70	56	5.18	550.4	245.4	4.7	46.7	4.6	16.3	8.7
	M	30.66	149	53	43	5.22	604.9	289.9	5.2	46.5	5.2	40.5	12.7
	A	30.82	231	68	71	6.69	453.2	297.3	5.9	46.4	6.5	40.3	9.1
	M	32.55	380	82	107	5.75	632.7	313.4	6.2	53.6	7.3	53.5	12.3
	J	31.39	399	103	123	5.75	706.2	327.2	5.9	50.8	8.2	56.7	12.7
	J	35.72	436	96	127	6.50	705.8	359.9	4.6	39.6	7.3	63.1	15.1
	A	37.23	344	91	123	7.64	665.0	391.6	5.0	42.2	7.0		

Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾	
Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile		
Prod. Sales	Pro-duction	Im-ports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales	
Thou-sands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons		Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons		Thousand dollars	
1956	3,583	701	6,309	25.22	30.73	24.5	20.14	0.94	8,540	9,221	45.99	10,101
1957	3,901	583	3,569	25.71	27.21	22.5	18.40	0.89	7,557	8,774	39.34	10,586
1956	J	4,777	616	8,926	24.87	36.81	28.0	0.41	9,924	11,477	53.53	12,360
	J	4,722	573	7,981	27.74	31.30	27.9	0.76	10,957	11,541	45.73	10,689
	A	5,148	605	6,596	33.47	28.05	32.2	1.04	12,786	12,142	56.62	10,804
	S	4,483	589	4,959	25.24	28.96	29.7	0.90	9,583	9,636	47.06	9,360
	O	5,628	513	6,048	31.55	28.60	27.5	1.37	8,680	10,913	94.83	9,889
	N	4,393	525	6,437	26.54	27.19	22.4	1.12	6,417	9,747	40.25	9,098
	D	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	0.92	2,567	6,319	24.15	6,610
1957	J	1,362	442	1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	0.86	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445
	F	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	0.75	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,190
	M	2,228	477	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	0.60	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216
	A	3,552	610	5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	0.47	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717
	M	5,662	673	4,081	28.97	28.56	23.9	0.73	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433
	J	4,849	669	2,620	24.41	30.14	23.2	0.82	9,683	10,407	40.87	13,018
	J	5,455	719	3,405	27.47	27.06	27.8	0.92	10,566	11,333	43.23	12,040
	A	5,301	804	5,135	30.26	37.73	29.0	0.82	11,592	11,027	54.94	11,362
	S	5,302	704	4,249	33.25	30.34	24.3	1.19	9,965	9,973	49.65	10,183
	O	5,507	599	3,631	34.31	35.71	22.7	1.31	9,773	10,494	53.68	10,314
	N	4,213	499	5,712	27.49	29.76	23.2	1.29	8,944	10,404	41.18	8,477
	D	1,685	428	2,137	20.80	21.98	16.1	0.91	4,820	7,453	29.03	6,633
1958	J	2,166	423	2,556	23.11	27.85	22.3	1.05	5,482	7,361	28.99	8,241
	F	1,437	439	2,504	21.99	30.61	19.5	0.56	4,354	4,774	26.79	8,709
	M	2,643	508	3,308	27.62	30.01	21.9	0.65	7,574	7,120	28.99	10,698
	A	5,350	506	5,950	29.99	24.83	21.7	0.59	12,693	9,745	37.00	13,513
	M	6,279	604	7,188	31.89	35.06	25.6	0.63	15,721	11,962	65.37	15,036
	J	5,231	666	5,692	30.96	34.32	27.7	0.65	15,701	13,336	68.99	14,440
	J	5,218	721		35.50	36.63	30.8	0.77	17,018	15,362	79.25	13,124
	A				34.30	38.29	31.7	1.00	16,844	13,860	71.17	11,381

46 ⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only.

⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Concrete Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽²⁾				Livestock
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽³⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total
Total Cash Income		Million dollars								
1956		665.88	201.78	130.95	14.68	56.15	44.64	10.85	14.66	231.35
1957		647.97	171.23	113.71	9.45	48.08	46.13	9.29	14.52	238.35
1954	2nd	560.78	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—
	3rd	594.32	151.18	80.97	16.08	54.14	45.00	8.34	36.07	194.55
	4th	724.48	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	249.84
1955	1st	479.78	70.09	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84
	2nd	576.05	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—
	3rd	640.03	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—
	4th	661.27	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00
1956	1st	529.57	120.06	91.36	6.76	21.93	60.11	8.33	4.16	46.11
	2nd	687.00	246.77	188.05	14.34	44.38	17.02	10.54	5.71	—
	3rd	697.53	215.73	137.76	18.71	59.26	48.48	10.21	37.46	—
	4th	749.43	224.54	106.61	18.90	99.03	52.96	14.32	11.31	18.02
1957	1st	574.87	152.92	117.76	5.83	29.33	74.43	10.94	4.37	57.07
	2nd	621.72	189.84	143.86	9.21	36.78	14.36	6.73	5.94	—
	3rd	654.73	156.79	96.88	14.46	45.44	45.66	7.04	27.13	—
	4th	740.54	185.38	96.32	8.29	80.77	50.06	12.45	10.66	15.99
1958	1st	615.43	136.27	115.50	4.45	16.32	81.99	12.44	5.47	62.00
	2nd	686.03	191.27	152.81	7.78	30.69	14.97	8.71	5.80	—

Livestock					Other Farm Products						
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming	
Million dollars											
1956	113.11	74.56	2.44	41.24	108.13	9.41	37.22	15.84	13.70	3.80	
1957	120.58	73.07	2.53	42.16	114.90	9.99	35.80	16.02	11.54	4.03	
1954	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.64	28.89	19.72	25.83	2.23
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	27.63	27.23	13.36	4.31	1.17
	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	11.90	32.99	14.81	35.82	2.87
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	17.84	6.76
	2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53	2.64
	3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78
	4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58
1956	1st	99.00	70.67	1.38	30.92	81.12	1.81	36.79	10.58	11.15	6.00
	2nd	109.31	73.95	0.83	36.02	122.60	3.17	37.82	21.00	16.11	2.40
	3rd	116.69	69.91	3.00	33.83	132.26	21.68	36.34	15.46	2.89	1.27
	4th	127.44	83.71	4.57	64.19	96.56	11.00	37.94	16.31	24.67	5.53
1957	1st	97.02	77.60	1.57	25.27	80.15	2.65	35.99	11.36	9.39	6.52
	2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	35.63	128.69	3.21	33.25	20.60	13.56	2.53
	3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	35.21	143.01	22.49	34.79	15.36	2.43	0.75
	4th	154.73	70.99	4.53	72.53	107.74	11.50	39.18	16.73	20.76	6.31
1958	1st	136.55	75.96	1.57	29.03	89.36	2.90	34.24	12.42	9.40	5.74
	2nd	137.27	80.14	0.90	43.18	142.04	4.43	34.42	21.71	13.39	2.30

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1956	6.66	11.11	12.32	97.38	197.62	52.85	149.47	109.46	29.01
1957	6.13	10.49	11.20	96.98	197.87	50.96	134.71	110.19	29.44
1954 2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	98.73	22.43
3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.36	117.75	76.78	28.98
4th	7.09	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.97	162.01	126.81	34.88
1955 1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76	20.07
2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84
3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09
4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05
1956 1st	5.36	8.57	10.15	73.98	196.68	35.80	85.96	90.62	22.45
2nd	7.73	9.95	13.98	103.43	176.58	50.32	187.23	114.88	22.90
3rd	5.40	11.34	9.88	107.29	205.91	57.27	162.43	107.36	30.65
4th	8.14	14.56	15.29	104.80	211.32	68.03	162.26	124.99	40.04
1957 1st	5.63	8.09	10.50	70.23	201.16	37.25	108.75	109.72	23.56
2nd	6.21	9.02	10.99	99.01	187.70	49.61	151.20	104.96	23.02
3rd	5.21	11.41	9.36	109.75	210.97	54.20	120.48	102.25	31.11
4th	7.46	13.45	13.95	108.93	211.65	62.80	158.43	123.80	40.06
1958 1st	7.19	8.99	12.06	75.16	216.95	42.15	112.27	115.10	25.57
2nd	7.64	9.19	11.88	110.94	190.39	58.28	160.41	111.89	25.42

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.
⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover.
⁽³⁾Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax.
⁽⁴⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
					Pork						
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry	
	Thousands				Million pounds						
1956	156	74	50	462	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4	
1957	166	74	48	414	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.2	7.9	35.1	
1956	A	136	107	22	494	29.6	4.9	2.4	54.8	11.8	15.3
	M	138	99	15	458	28.0	5.9	2.0	53.7	12.7	12.9
	J	169	97	25	523	24.8	6.1	1.4	48.7	13.0	11.2
	J	143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.2	39.4	13.1	10.8
	A	147	69	55	352	25.7	6.5	1.2	27.9	10.9	13.1
	S	198	86	97	450	27.7	7.2	1.3	21.2	9.7	16.5
	O	163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3	9.5	28.0
	N	177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2	44.9
	D	174	57	52	497	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4
	1957	J	147	42	32	403	36.3	4.8	2.7	25.3	8.7	42.2
F		138	41	30	425	32.9	3.5	2.7	31.5	9.0	38.0
M		166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	37.0	12.1	33.3
A		130	99	19	392	27.3	4.5	1.4	36.1	9.6	27.3
M		139	107	14	382	25.4	5.5	1.4	35.2	9.3	24.2
J		183	101	28	431	24.3	5.7	1.3	30.9	9.3	22.0
J		153	70	37	318	24.9	5.9	1.4	25.9	9.1	20.4
A		159	69	55	302	25.2	5.8	1.1	20.7	8.6	19.9
S		216	90	103	457	27.4	6.7	1.5	21.1	9.0	23.6
O		170	67	81	394	29.2	6.8	2.2	22.7	8.9	30.6
1958	N	196	66	95	444	35.5	6.7	2.9	25.3	10.2	47.1
	D	189	61	54	517	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.2	7.9	35.1
	J	158	41	30	439	35.3	4.2	2.3	30.3	8.8	32.9
	F	135	36	26	420	31.7	2.9	1.9	34.3	9.0	27.8
	M	168	83	28	562	28.4	2.9	1.9	35.2	9.4	23.2
	A	130	105	19	430	27.1	4.4	1.8	40.8	9.3	18.0
	M	137	93	18	415	25.9	4.3	1.6	39.0	9.7	14.0
	J	176	92	28	495	25.4	4.9	2.1	35.7	9.4	12.0
	J	141	58	30	375	23.9	4.7	2.4	29.7	9.6	11.6
	A	150	55	49	403	24.0	5.0	3.0	27.7	9.5	15.5

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices			
							Steers, good Toronto(3)	Hogs Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
1935-39 = 100							Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel		
1956	230.3	213.6	246.9	18.4	97.8	85.3	19.41	25.99	1.057	0.859
1957	238.7	198.6	258.0	25.5	82.0	82.9	18.97	30.36	0.936	0.763
1956 M	..	216.2	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38	22.60	1.102	0.878
A	231.9	225.9	231.9	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68	22.18	1.145	0.882
M	..	221.8	238.0	14.7	103.1	79.4	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.886
J	..	216.6	251.9	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.869
J	..	213.0	256.5	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846
A	236.0	209.9	258.2	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.044	0.864
S	..	214.0	259.6	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.050	0.868
O	..	208.3	256.2	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.032	0.868
N	..	209.1	255.9	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.045	0.856
D	..	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.019	0.821
1957 J	232.6	208.2	257.3	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.009	0.829
F	..	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.979	0.799
M	..	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.944	0.772
A	241.5	201.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.930	0.759
M	..	200.0	255.3	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.930	0.756
J	..	196.6	262.2	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60	0.930	0.751
J	..	194.8	270.2	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54	35.12	0.930	0.747
A	241.9	192.0	271.3	29.8	73.9	80.8	19.52	34.59	0.931	0.745
S	..	194.4	263.8	28.5	75.1	83.2	18.55	32.30	0.930	0.761
O	..	192.3	248.6	23.3	83.4	83.7	17.36	27.11	0.917	0.742
N	..	194.4	245.7	21.6	88.4	85.0	17.67	25.99	0.897	0.746
D	..	197.6	253.7	22.9	88.0	81.9	18.79	27.83	0.904	0.749
1958 J	236.8	199.4	259.3	22.7	96.3	85.2	20.14	27.24	0.893	0.759
F	..	201.5	268.4	25.0	94.4	87.0	21.08	29.12	0.892	0.768
M	..	196.7	272.9	26.2	99.0	91.1	22.26	29.05	0.881	0.772
A	244.7	198.2	279.9	26.4	108.4	95.6	24.17	29.07	0.885	0.770
M	..	196.8	288.3	28.1	99.4	95.7	24.36	32.02	0.901	0.758
J	..	201.1	286.4	27.5	95.5	94.4	23.69	32.43	0.913	0.762
J	..	217.6	279.3	25.2	98.5	94.8	23.00	31.46	0.965	0.832
A	..	212.1	275.2	24.4	96.1	95.8	22.18	30.13	0.950	0.827

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ⁽²⁾					Exports of Livestock Products					
	Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell ⁽³⁾
	Million bushels					Million pounds					
1956	22.43	3.33	0.30	5.36	1.08	1.07	0.67	0.95	1.02	2.78	0.33
1957	19.02	2.79	1.53	6.41	0.45	3.95	0.39	0.44	0.70	1.94	0.78
1958 J	24.56	3.56	0.77	8.01	3.16	0.88	0.72	0.48	0.42	4.13	0.01
A	26.33	2.99	1.68	8.53	0.99	1.01	0.65	0.70	2.06	3.25	0.01
S	24.62	3.14	0.29	7.02	0.04	1.40	0.53	0.54	0.97	3.99	0.01
O	20.91	3.08	0.13	10.00	—	1.57	0.50	0.67	0.92	2.73	0.02
N	21.45	2.92	0.49	9.07	0.08	1.84	0.74	0.72	2.48	2.79	0.01
D	17.86	3.40	0.80	5.49	—	1.27	0.65	0.61	1.25	2.83	0.05
1957 J	14.92	2.51	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.91	0.44	0.43	0.71	1.57	0.01
F	12.05	2.74	0.86	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01
M	13.90	2.91	1.66	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05
A	12.68	2.54	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02
M	20.72	2.60	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02
J	22.84	2.21	2.12	3.96	0.04	0.90	0.33	0.31	0.33	2.40	0.02
J	19.97	2.48	3.09	6.14	3.35	1.80	0.31	0.30	1.19	2.72	0.03
A	24.72	2.69	2.27	2.51	0.02	4.13	0.30	0.33	0.91	2.88	0.03
S	21.17	3.06	1.28	3.83	—	6.05	0.31	0.16	0.57	2.60	0.03
O	17.91	3.47	3.44	7.57	—	8.11	0.36	0.61	0.68	1.57	0.04
N	27.91	3.31	2.17	6.64	—	10.03	0.66	0.62	2.17	2.50	0.03
D	19.90	3.21	3.07	3.77	—	12.38	0.49	0.56	1.09	2.18	0.04
1958 J	18.84	3.17	1.26	2.84	0.10	8.16	0.44	0.52	0.06	2.52	0.03
F	18.56	2.76	1.60	5.01	0.13	3.59	0.39	0.35	0.08	2.73	0.03
M	19.44	3.81	1.06	4.41	0.29	3.53	0.39	0.51	0.10	2.80	0.03
A	22.79	3.96	1.60	5.61	0.60	2.37	0.36	0.51	0.09	9.21	0.05
M	35.27	3.74	4.51	15.73	0.83	2.84	0.42	0.53	0.11	4.90	0.04
J	26.91	3.91	2.39	9.45	0.24	2.70	0.40	0.33	0.14	6.12	0.03
J	22.28	2.92	1.25	7.76	3.23	6.38	0.42	0.33	0.12	8.12	0.04
A	23.15	2.90	0.09	2.68	0.31	4.93	0.34	0.39	0.08	8.61	0.04

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. ⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production		Fluid Sales		Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾		Milk and Cream		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds				Thousand gals.				Million pounds		
1956	1,414	436	25.28	7.06	40.47	2,769	88.16	39.65	65.01		
1957	1,441	449	25.28	7.97	45.10	2,926	69.90	52.00	110.26		
1958 J	1,973	423	44.16	12.65	61.49	4,732	104.97	36.89	90.08		
A	1,828	430	38.98	11.99	53.51	4,508	115.90	41.35	98.14		
S	1,565	427	31.31	10.61	46.21	2,553	121.85	44.97	98.83		
O	1,416	453	25.26	8.76	39.78	2,243	117.28	45.17	92.41		
N	1,090	442	15.32	5.26	24.45	1,958	104.76	41.91	74.48		
D	976	456	11.01	3.39	23.93	1,690	88.16	39.65	65.01		
1957 J	912	440	9.57	2.37	21.86	1,713	72.70	35.71	47.00		
F	842	422	8.28	1.92	18.95	1,713	58.62	32.24	37.18		
M	1,025	468	11.16	2.77	27.58	2,237	44.01	28.83	27.60		
A	1,341	457	19.59	5.76	44.18	2,770	36.86	28.12	31.37		
M	1,759	458	32.76	11.09	64.28	3,852	43.26	31.67	49.54		
J	2,026	444	42.10	15.66	76.00	4,403	59.18	41.04	79.22		
J	2,005	443	43.16	14.67	69.70	5,058	73.71	49.25	99.09		
A	1,876	456	39.27	13.17	67.42	4,409	83.23	55.88	120.35		
S	1,630	430	33.77	11.03	50.53	2,912	89.83	57.95	129.67		
O	1,501	457	29.02	8.78	45.34	2,311	90.53	57.45	129.51		
N	1,187	459	19.05	5.17	28.01	1,913	81.78	55.26	116.99		
D	1,063	458	14.63	3.26	27.31	1,824	69.90	52.00	110.26		
1958 J	1,003	453	12.67	2.33	25.62	1,918	58.19	49.21	96.02		
F	907	431	10.18	1.69	23.72	1,684	46.68	44.62	77.51		
M	1,159	478	14.80	3.35	35.65	2,347	37.16	41.19	68.61		
A	1,446	455	23.61	5.30	54.16	3,090	35.28	41.81	75.87		
M	1,849	483	36.54	9.36	69.21	3,718	44.82	42.53	93.74		
J	2,126	446	48.39	13.93	83.71	3,920	60.84	48.42	124.34		
J	2,070	448	49.26	12.99	75.84	5,206	86.00	54.54	146.93		
A			40.74	11.23	63.55	4,814	101.66	58.87	166.06		
S			37.64	10.59	58.36	2,971	111.00	61.30			

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the

monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Landings					Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
Seafish					By Countries ⁽¹⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster		
Thousand dollars				Million pounds						
1956	7,612	171.2	115.0	56.2	42.4	29.2	13.2	3.9	2.1	75.8
1957	6,594	151.4	111.2	40.2	43.7	30.4	13.3	3.5	2.1	52.6
1956 J	17,586	348.0	295.8	52.2	41.9	31.1	10.8	3.0	4.2	68.0
A	14,550	276.8	206.4	70.4	47.9	40.2	7.7	2.6	1.9	79.7
S	8,935	184.8	137.1	47.2	50.1	36.0	14.2	6.1	1.1	87.8
O	5,350	112.1	96.6	15.4	70.7	51.7	19.0	10.3	0.6	88.6
N	2,101	56.0	53.0	3.0	45.5	27.1	18.4	4.8	0.3	83.2
D	5,579	162.5	48.2	114.3	35.5	19.5	16.0	4.0	1.4	75.8
1957 J	2,532	103.3	24.6	78.7	34.6	25.0	9.7	2.3	2.6	65.8
F	2,508	99.0	32.8	66.2	27.2	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8
M	2,950	88.9	44.2	44.7	36.8	25.1	11.7	1.6	1.3	48.3
A	3,272	58.3	51.5	6.8	30.3	19.3	11.0	2.0	1.7	45.2
M	9,250	151.3	131.1	20.2	32.4	21.0	11.4	1.3	2.0	52.7
J	10,210	179.5	145.1	34.5	35.3	25.9	9.4	1.6	4.7	58.9
J	15,355	350.2	303.9	55.3	55.2	41.2	14.1	2.6	5.3	68.3
A	16,323	333.6	266.8	66.8	54.1	41.7	12.4	3.2	2.2	80.0
S	8,474	211.1	158.2	52.9	59.4	44.3	15.2	9.3	2.0	75.6
O	4,553	129.8	101.1	28.7	68.4	49.4	19.0	7.9	0.4	75.2
N	2,397	70.2	50.5	19.7	39.4	28.1	11.3	5.4	0.3	64.9
D	2,869	51.0	35.9	15.1	51.7	28.1	23.7	2.5	1.8	52.6
1958 J	1,960	61.7	36.1	25.6	39.9	26.3	13.6	2.7	2.3	42.9
F	2,144	62.6	38.1	24.5	35.2	20.5	14.7	3.2	0.8	33.3
M	2,806	58.7	45.3	13.4	33.3	21.6	11.7	4.1	0.4	30.0
A	3,404	66.7	61.0	5.8	34.6	23.5	11.1	3.4	2.2	34.0
M	8,896	122.3	107.3	15.0	38.2	25.2	13.0	2.8	4.8	37.0
J	12,740	236.4	208.3	28.1	47.4	34.6	12.8	5.4	4.8	51.9
J	16,897	317.0	232.7	84.2	57.7	41.9	15.7	7.7	3.0	59.6
A	20,173	240.9	169.5	71.3	49.3	37.2	12.1	6.4	1.7	67.3

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1956 and 1957 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs ⁽¹⁾						
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Stocks End of Period ⁽¹⁾												
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels															
												Million barrels					
Production																	
Million pounds																	
1956	73.9	1.70	0.72	10.39	3.39	7.79	22.11	23.00	2.38						
1957	69.0	1.60	0.62	10.80	3.92	7.63	22.83	22.53	2.33	7.18	0.32						
1956	J	79.8	1.78	0.79	6.43	3.00	6.16	22.66	20.54	2.19					
	A	71.7	1.76	0.66	8.62	2.78	9.86										
	S	78.7	1.63	0.70	11.28	2.69	9.96										
	O	79.6	1.81	0.68	13.64	3.46	10.77										
1957	N	77.7	1.86	0.65	11.52	4.22	8.84	20.79	26.63	2.19					
	D	69.8	1.60	0.76	9.45	3.39	9.15										
	J	66.1	1.58	0.56	11.45	3.84	9.23						21.35	24.68	2.47	6.77	0.30
	F	69.7	1.52	0.61	12.51	4.05	7.07										
M	63.9	1.52	0.65	11.41	4.76	7.57	26.27	20.57	2.36	7.28	0.44						
A	63.7	1.46	0.56	9.97	4.25	5.43											
M	63.7	1.51	0.58	9.21	3.27	4.89											
J	62.4	1.41	0.49	8.73	3.64	4.97											
1957	J	65.8	1.54	0.55	9.19	3.63	7.08	25.04	18.33	2.34	7.40	0.34					
	A	65.0	1.61	0.60	10.13	3.16	7.59										
	S	78.5	1.72	0.68	12.59	2.93	11.58										
	O	79.0	1.88	0.77	13.39	3.56	10.20										
1958	N	80.9	1.86	0.73	11.46	3.68	8.90	18.66	26.52	2.16	7.28	0.21					
	D	69.7	1.60	0.71	10.61	3.92	7.04										
	J	73.6	1.77	0.70	12.63	3.94	7.09						20.83	22.92	2.65	7.02	0.03
	F	71.4	1.58	0.61	12.64	3.91	6.64										
M	72.8	1.74	0.85	12.62	4.69	7.87											
1958	A	81.0	1.86	0.68	11.30	4.50	6.10	27.34	24.40	2.33	7.45	0.28					
	M	83.9	1.93	1.08	10.71	3.78	5.75										
	J	74.2	1.71	0.87	12.05	4.86	5.63										
	J	67.0	1.57	0.65	9.25	4.66	5.82										
	A	68.8	1.56	0.64	9.64	4.17	6.95										

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. ⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered. Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1956	12.13	50.89	3.94	2.18	13.64	9.95	19.41	21.24	5.25	60.39
1957	11.41	48.90	4.03	1.82	14.03	10.00	19.07	19.73	5.01	62.88
1956 2nd	12.43	54.07	4.43	2.19	12.07	7.05	16.58	23.90	4.75	49.36
3rd	11.53	53.51	4.26	2.17	14.10	7.81	19.15	24.21	5.44	68.27
4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84
1957 1st	12.88	43.62	3.68	1.99	14.54	9.65	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.57
2nd	10.14	50.93	4.58	1.47	12.99	6.99	14.87	20.38	4.98	50.43
3rd	10.80	53.12	3.88	1.84	14.07	9.12	19.84	23.36	4.87	72.64
4th	11.83	47.93	3.97	1.98	14.53	14.24	26.71	18.90	5.05	76.89
1958 1st	12.15	44.33	3.95	1.70	14.21	9.00	17.75	17.75	5.54	55.43
2nd	10.35	52.97	4.90	1.92	14.19	7.06	17.56	24.46	5.11	61.56

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽¹⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons								Million gallons
1956	15.77	24.13	2.09 ⁽¹⁾⁽⁴⁾	11.30	7.08	5.59	6.05	3.87	11.04	19.48	30.24
1957	17.84	24.49	2.32 ⁽¹⁾⁽⁴⁾	11.05	6.69	6.02	5.15	4.43	10.88	19.56	32.21
1956 2nd	13.08	24.32	1.89 ⁽⁴⁾	9.41	7.28	5.00	7.48	2.89	12.05	19.49	32.68
3rd	15.30	16.90	2.29 ⁽⁴⁾	11.27	7.38	5.35	6.00	2.67	9.80	18.04	37.14
4th	22.13	25.93	1.85 ⁽⁴⁾	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24	27.98
1957 1st	17.06	27.70	1.87 ⁽⁴⁾	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.46	6.61	11.99	18.83	26.31
2nd	13.90	27.08	1.90 ⁽⁴⁾	9.77	6.48	4.89	4.43	2.95	11.52	19.33	33.13
3rd	18.47	21.12	3.03 ⁽⁴⁾	11.19	6.82	5.84	5.18	2.26	9.69	18.32	39.92
4th	21.95	22.07	2.26 ⁽⁴⁾	12.14	6.23	7.56	3.53	5.88	10.31	21.78	29.49
1958 1st	20.25	24.55	1.65 ⁽⁴⁾	13.80	8.07	4.75	6.64	4.52	12.03	19.88	26.02
2nd	15.24	29.98	1.91 ⁽⁴⁾	10.75	7.63	5.47	6.53	4.14	12.01	19.95	34.05

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
Million pounds									
1956	118.3	218.8	119.5	10.9	130.4	22.7	108.6	131.3	322.9
1957	109.9	231.8	117.0	10.6	127.6	19.0	105.8	124.9	343.9
1956 M	154.8	75.9	127.0	12.8	139.8	19.8	113.5	133.3	236.3
J	157.2	103.5	118.3	9.9	128.2	22.8	119.7	142.6	221.3
J	118.6	121.1	88.1	7.6	95.8	20.4	137.7	164.1	151.6
A	134.7	97.2	142.6	9.1	151.7	24.2	124.1	148.3	154.9
S	176.8	143.9	120.6	10.1	130.7	15.7	123.1	138.7	147.0
O	167.5	172.0	216.9	13.9	230.8	18.8	127.5	146.3	231.5
N	206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	236.1	33.0	124.7	157.8	309.7
D	58.0	218.8	117.0	13.5	130.5	21.0	95.8	116.8	322.9
1957 J	42.1	189.8	66.0	7.3	73.3	21.0	76.4	97.4	296.6
F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	91.8	13.1	76.9	90.1	294.5
M	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	64.1	14.8	86.3	101.1	257.3
A	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	82.3	19.1	110.3	129.4	210.2
M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	142.3	13.8	97.5	111.3	241.0
J	138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	125.9	17.2	125.4	142.5	224.1
J	102.9	92.4	95.8	8.9	104.6	22.9	134.7	157.6	170.4
A	180.0	141.1	118.5	10.0	128.5	23.1	133.6	156.7	141.9
S	144.4	147.1	129.0	12.5	141.4	18.9	134.4	153.2	129.8
O	203.0	203.8	232.4	14.7	247.1	19.5	115.3	134.8	241.8
N	118.3	203.5	206.3	15.2	221.6	23.6	93.8	117.4	345.6
D	93.7	231.8	98.6	9.2	107.8	21.6	85.2	106.8	343.9
1958 J	40.7	175.0	83.9	9.3	93.2	23.1	78.6	101.7	332.9
F	55.1	140.9	78.9	9.6	88.5	22.6	81.4	104.0	317.4
M	10.0	100.7	47.8	8.0	55.8	25.8	89.7	115.6	255.2
A	150.6	52.0	82.7	9.6	92.2	25.2	91.9	117.1	227.2
M	167.5	175.9	124.7	13.5	138.3	21.8	107.6	129.3	235.7
J	115.9	152.0	122.0	14.4	136.4	23.8	128.1	151.9	219.7
J	96.0	125.8	107.1	9.1	116.2	31.2	161.4	192.6	140.8
A	183.1	179.5	113.3	10.5	123.8	19.5	127.8	147.3	116.9

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages.
meat and fish and sauces, other.⁽²⁾Includes Beef Steaks and Boiled Dinners.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauce.⁽⁴⁾Includes tomato sauce, sauces for

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1956	1,191.5	219.9	87.0	47.4	103.5	22.9	211.8	68.5	57.7	10.8	64.5
1957	1,221.2	239.4	92.2	48.3	107.4	24.5	205.5	72.2	58.1	11.3	62.7
1956 A	1,158.8	203.2	74.6	40.1	94.8	19.0	268.0	63.3	52.5	10.1	54.8
M	1,292.5	218.4	82.6	50.1	102.8	21.0	292.9	74.4	55.7	11.3	73.7
J	1,318.1	238.3	90.4	52.1	99.5	24.0	274.5	75.1	62.1	13.4	79.2
A	1,201.7	217.7	86.7	49.7	78.8	20.8	246.4	75.3	47.8	10.3	76.1
S	1,239.3	221.4	91.2	51.6	91.6	21.3	229.8	76.4	49.4	10.2	81.1
O	1,200.8	223.0	85.8	50.9	106.5	22.1	192.1	69.2	57.2	11.3	73.7
N	1,227.4	223.2	87.9	52.3	115.8	22.6	185.3	72.1	63.2	10.2	76.8
D	1,246.5	226.0	87.9	51.6	140.2	25.9	178.4	71.2	70.6	12.5	69.7
1957 J	1,443.7	259.7	137.3	59.9	169.4	48.7	168.7	66.8	98.5	15.5	60.6
F	1,030.0	217.8	71.9	37.4	78.3	15.1	176.7	65.7	48.3	8.6	40.0
M	999.8	212.8	76.1	36.1	76.9	15.8	187.1	60.8	38.1	6.8	38.3
A	1,181.7	239.8	83.9	41.4	94.3	19.2	241.6	68.2	51.2	9.8	47.2
M	1,250.2	227.1	84.7	44.0	105.2	25.1	273.8	70.4	60.6	12.2	54.2
J	1,315.1	246.5	89.5	52.3	108.4	22.8	263.7	79.0	57.9	12.4	73.2
A	1,272.7	244.5	93.0	52.0	97.4	23.9	237.7	77.6	58.7	12.9	73.9
J	1,222.1	239.8	96.0	50.8	84.1	23.5	219.3	78.9	49.3	11.4	75.7
A	1,268.4	254.4	101.7	54.6	98.5	23.7	199.9	80.4	52.5	11.5	75.6
S	1,188.2	230.7	87.5	48.5	111.3	22.2	181.0	70.9	53.1	11.1	70.8
O	1,225.4	243.0	90.6	52.6	118.1	24.7	163.2	72.0	63.3	10.7	72.8
N	1,269.0	251.7	93.5	51.6	144.9	27.3	164.4	72.5	69.6	11.9	68.0
D	1,432.4	264.7	137.6	58.3	172.0	50.9	157.5	70.0	94.5	16.1	62.3
1958 J	1,091.3	242.0	76.5	39.0	85.3	16.7	180.8	66.1	52.8	10.2	44.5
F	1,016.2	229.3	76.5	36.6	78.7	16.1	174.8	65.4	37.8	6.9	39.8
M	1,194.8	254.4	86.1	42.1	99.9	20.7	223.3	69.1	54.1	10.8	48.8
A	1,267.3	247.0	89.1	46.8	105.1	25.7	253.0	72.0	58.2	12.5	58.9
M	1,373.2	280.0	98.0	57.6	113.0	26.1	244.0	81.7	61.5	14.0	78.2
J	1,267.6	248.9	91.9	52.9	100.0	24.2	226.5	76.7	55.5	12.5	78.1
J	1,253.1	257.1	98.4	52.5	89.3	25.2	207.4	81.1	51.4	12.3	80.1
A	1,243.9	262.3	95.6	55.2	98.2	24.3	172.9	80.3	50.0	11.6	75.5

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores ⁽²⁾	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1956	48.7	42.4	26.0	27.4	10.9	100.9	276.8	458.2	222.6	132.9
1957	47.4	43.3	26.9	29.2	10.6	100.1	285.8	467.7	231.6	136.0
1956 A	44.6	40.2	23.3	25.4	8.2	97.1	274.4	445.1	213.0	129.2
M	48.2	43.3	18.5	26.6	9.6	112.6	303.0	492.4	244.4	140.1
J	49.8	44.9	13.8	27.1	10.2	113.6	303.8	509.2	249.5	142.0
A	45.1	46.8	12.8	26.4	8.5	108.2	270.2	454.3	231.5	137.5
S	48.2	48.1	15.7	26.9	9.4	107.4	280.2	454.7	253.1	144.0
O	53.1	45.0	23.3	27.0	9.9	99.7	276.2	456.5	232.1	136.2
N	56.6	44.3	25.0	28.3	10.1	102.3	282.7	464.1	243.8	134.5
D	54.4	41.9	30.1	26.7	12.6	105.3	291.0	482.8	235.1	132.3
1957 J	59.9	42.3	36.8	37.1	29.6	124.2	329.1	563.6	261.7	165.0
F	42.3	37.8	50.8	26.7	7.2	77.2	242.8	412.6	181.7	115.8
M	40.4	36.4	38.5	25.6	7.3	77.0	242.9	389.0	179.1	111.8
A	44.1	41.8	34.9	28.0	7.9	93.2	283.4	451.5	219.8	133.6
M	46.0	42.3	23.6	27.3	8.5	100.6	297.5	466.7	241.8	143.7
J	47.7	45.6	17.4	29.1	9.5	109.2	312.5	494.0	253.0	146.6
A	46.4	45.4	14.4	28.0	9.6	106.5	294.1	480.3	248.4	143.2
J	43.9	47.3	12.6	28.1	8.8	106.7	275.7	463.0	237.9	138.5
A	47.7	49.6	17.5	29.3	9.3	107.6	289.2	476.6	249.2	145.4
S	49.1	45.5	19.7	28.5	9.4	97.4	274.5	454.2	230.6	131.6
O	52.3	43.9	25.6	32.6	9.2	98.1	288.9	465.0	241.0	132.4
N	53.0	42.0	31.3	28.8	12.9	103.5	298.0	499.2	235.0	133.4
D	55.6	42.3	36.5	38.7	28.0	124.5	329.9	560.0	262.0	155.9
1958 J	44.5	38.8	44.9	29.3	7.5	83.0	254.4	433.7	198.8	121.5
F	39.3	35.8	41.8	27.0	7.0	77.0	244.0	396.7	183.9	114.7
M	44.5	41.2	31.8	29.5	7.8	95.1	286.7	460.1	219.5	133.4
A	47.4	42.4	19.7	29.3	8.0	104.3	301.6	479.8	246.5	135.1
M	47.2	45.7	16.7	31.0	9.8	116.3	325.0	524.3	261.5	146.1
J	43.9	44.2	14.3	28.8	9.7	107.7	295.0	483.9	247.5	133.3
J	44.0	46.1	11.2	29.3	8.8	108.7	285.4	479.0	245.6	134.3
A	46.2	48.1	15.5	29.7	9.3	108.7	280.7	464.8	252.5	137.3

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES															
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestic		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances				
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks			
Million dollars															
1956	103.5	265.0	27.9	64.1	12.2	31.8	6.1	4.2	5.4	19.1	21.6	66.9			
1957	107.4	272.5	22.9	68.0	12.3	35.4	6.3	4.1	5.6	19.4	22.4	67.8			
1958	A	94.8	290.9	27.3	76.8	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.7	19.7	20.3	67.2		
	M	102.8	287.0	28.4	73.5	10.4	37.6	5.8	4.6	5.1	19.1	22.4	66.5		
	J	99.5	266.8	25.2	66.6	11.5	34.2	6.1	4.5	4.6	17.9	21.4	62.2		
	J	78.8	275.7	17.2	71.5	7.0	35.5	5.1	4.5	4.3	17.9	20.1	63.1		
	A	91.6	293.0	23.2	79.6	8.4	38.8	5.6	4.6	5.1	18.6	23.2	63.7		
	S	106.5	285.7	32.5	76.2	12.7	39.0	5.5	4.2	5.8	17.4	23.2	61.7		
	O	115.8	327.8	34.5	86.8	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9		
	N	140.2	318.7	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	25.0	67.6		
	D	169.4	265.0	44.9	64.1	26.1	31.8	8.9	4.2	6.1	19.1	22.0	66.6		
	1957	J	78.3	266.0	17.5	65.3	7.4	32.4	5.9	4.8	7.7	17.9	19.1	66.5	
F	76.9	285.3	17.7	75.0	6.8	36.4	5.7	4.4	5.8	18.5	19.8	68.1			
M	94.3	307.2	27.1	80.9	10.3	39.8	6.6	4.5	5.0	20.0	20.5	72.6			
A	105.2	316.8	32.1	82.5	11.7	40.9	6.5	4.5	4.5	21.0	21.0	75.6			
M	108.4	307.6	29.3	79.5	10.6	41.2	6.2	4.3	5.3	19.5	23.7	73.0			
J	97.4	286.8	24.4	73.3	11.0	37.3	6.0	4.3	4.6	18.3	21.2	68.4			
J	84.1	298.3	18.4	78.5	7.5	38.8	5.4	4.4	4.6	19.2	21.2	70.1			
A	98.5	321.8	25.0	90.4	9.0	42.8	6.2	4.5	5.2	20.5	25.1	71.2			
S	111.3	310.2	33.1	86.8	12.4	43.6	5.5	4.2	6.1	18.9	25.3	65.9			
O	118.1	346.1	36.1	93.8	15.7	48.1	6.2	5.1	5.7	19.8	23.8	73.0			
N	144.9	335.6	40.4	88.4	19.9	46.6	7.0	5.0	6.3	19.0	26.3	70.4			
D	172.0	272.5	45.8	68.0	25.7	35.4	8.8	4.1	6.2	19.4	22.4	67.8			
1958	J	85.3	281.3	19.4	71.7	7.6	35.9	6.3	5.0	7.8	19.1	21.5	67.9		
	F	78.7	293.0	18.1	78.6	7.0	37.8	5.8	4.7	5.7	19.0	19.9	68.2		
	M	99.9	303.7	30.6	79.5	11.0	39.1	6.7	4.7	5.0	19.3	20.2	72.3		
	A	105.1	311.7	30.2	80.9	11.1	40.8	6.4	4.6	4.7	20.1	21.5	74.1		
	M	113.0	305.9	30.2	79.0	11.1	40.8	6.8	4.2	5.5	19.6	24.6	71.7		
	J	100.0	284.2	24.3	71.2	10.7	36.8	5.8	4.2	4.6	18.2	21.8	68.3		
	J	89.3	294.6	19.7	75.8	8.1	37.5	5.4	4.5	4.5	18.8	22.4	70.0		
	A	98.2		25.0		9.0		5.7		5.1		25.5			
	CHAIN STORES														
		Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
Sales		Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
Million dollars															
1956	220.6	304.6	91.4	60.5	5.6	10.0	4.5	16.3	8.3	26.8	11.0	20.0	19.1	30.8	
1957	237.3	326.4	102.6	70.9	5.7	9.6	4.8	17.4	7.7	23.5	10.7	20.4	20.5	33.9	
1958	A	190.0	297.5	84.6	49.2	4.6	12.3	4.1	17.5	5.1	33.8	9.6	18.6	15.4	38.0
	M	217.3	300.4	91.9	51.6	5.8	12.1	4.5	18.0	10.3	33.3	11.4	17.8	17.6	38.6
	J	236.8	299.3	99.6	51.0	6.9	11.0	5.8	16.9	9.9	33.1	10.8	17.4	20.1	36.0
	J	214.1	325.9	87.1	53.2	5.6	9.4	4.3	15.9	10.6	30.9	10.4	17.0	17.3	34.6
	A	223.8	326.2	90.1	53.8	4.7	10.7	4.2	16.6	12.5	28.5	10.5	18.2	17.8	35.6
	S	223.4	308.8	92.2	54.9	5.4	11.3	4.7	16.9	11.0	28.4	12.5	17.8	18.3	37.4
	O	228.0	341.0	92.6	57.8	5.4	13.8	4.2	18.5	11.0	26.1	13.5	22.2	18.7	43.1
	N	236.5	367.7	96.2	59.3	5.7	15.0	5.6	18.1	10.7	25.0	11.9	22.2	21.9	44.7
	D	331.4	304.6	107.5	60.5	10.9	10.0	7.2	16.3	5.7	26.8	14.2	20.0	41.1	30.8
	1957	J	187.7	297.5	93.4	56.7	3.9	11.1	2.9	15.7	4.3	27.9	9.5	16.6	12.5	31.9
F	186.9	310.0	91.7	60.6	3.7	11.6	2.6	17.5	4.4	29.6	8.2	18.8	13.1	36.1	
M	216.2	320.6	105.4	59.9	4.5	12.4	4.1	18.1	3.5	32.7	9.4	18.7	16.1	40.5	
A	221.5	325.0	98.0	62.9	5.4	12.5	5.1	18.9	5.0	33.7	10.4	19.5	20.6	39.4	
M	237.7	320.4	105.6	58.9	6.0	13.6	5.1	19.5	9.7	30.7	10.5	18.8	18.8	40.7	
J	245.0	324.2	107.0	60.6	6.4	12.9	5.7	18.5	10.3	30.1	10.8	17.6	20.0	39.9	
J	237.1	357.1	99.3	61.5	5.7	11.2	4.8	17.1	10.4	28.7	10.3	17.8	19.8	39.7	
A	254.4	349.1	108.6	59.5	5.3	12.4	4.9	17.7	10.8	27.1	10.7	19.1	19.6	41.6	
S	225.7	336.9	96.5	62.6	5.1	13.5	4.7	18.3	10.1	26.9	10.8	18.2	18.4	45.7	
O	241.7	366.1	103.6	64.8	5.6	14.7	4.5	19.2	9.6	25.8	12.2	22.9	20.6	50.1	
N	257.5	391.9	111.9	68.1	6.0	16.5	5.4	18.9	9.0	24.0	11.8	21.4	23.2	50.0	
D	336.5	326.4	110.3	70.9	10.3	9.6	7.5	17.4	5.7	23.5	13.3	20.4	43.5	33.9	
1958	J	211.2	310.4	107.8	61.9	4.7	10.8	3.7	16.0	4.8	23.9	10.0	16.8	13.8	33.6
	F	199.2	322.7	102.1	64.8	3.5	11.8	2.7	17.4	4.4	25.1	9.0	18.8	13.3	38.7
	M	230.0	333.1	114.9	67.1	4.7	12.6	4.5	18.4	3.6	26.8	9.3	18.5	17.5	42.3
	A	237.6	336.5	107.9	67.4	5.5	14.3	5.4	18.7	5.2	27.5	11.9	18.3	21.2	43.1
	M	270.8	334.1	124.8	66.9	6.8	14.9	5.9	18.7	9.7	27.4	11.3	19.1	22.0	42.0
	J	247.3	339.6	109.4	67.2	6.2	13.9	5.7	18.5	10.7	27.2	10.8	19.1	20.5	40.3
	J	252.3	371.9	108.1	66.0	6.4	12.1	5.3	17.2	10.4	26.7	11.7	17.8	21.4	41.2
	A	254.9		115.0		5.1		5.1		9.8		11.2		20.3	

⁽¹⁾ Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition									
	Cash				Credit				
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge	
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
				Million dollars or percentages					
1956	3,574.4	2,280.9	64.0	1,287.5	36.0	463.8	13.1	823.8	22.9
1957	3,663.6	2,359.8	64.4	1,303.8	35.6	463.7	12.7	840.1	22.9
1954 1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	882.7	34.6	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	1,133.1	35.8	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
3rd qtr.	3,060.5	1,996.0	65.0	1,073.5	35.0	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	1,088.6	33.2	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955 1st qtr.	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	943.4	35.4	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	1,323.6	38.0	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	1,243.5	37.3	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	1,253.1	34.7	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
1956 1st qtr.	2,968.8	1,908.0	64.4	1,060.8	35.6	361.4	12.7	699.4	22.9
2nd qtr.	3,789.3	2,361.8	62.7	1,407.5	37.3	554.9	14.7	852.6	22.6
3rd qtr.	3,641.8	2,296.8	63.1	1,345.0	36.9	491.9	13.5	853.1	23.4
4th qtr.	3,917.6	2,580.8	65.9	1,336.8	34.1	446.8	11.4	890.0	22.7
1957 1st qtr.	3,211.4	2,065.6	64.3	1,145.8	35.7	404.0	12.6	741.8	23.1
2nd qtr.	3,838.0	2,453.8	63.9	1,384.2	36.1	527.5	13.7	856.7	22.4
3rd qtr.	3,678.1	2,336.6	63.5	1,341.5	36.5	476.9	13.0	864.6	23.5
4th qtr.	3,926.8	2,583.3	65.8	1,343.5	34.2	446.4	11.4	897.1	22.8
1958 1st qtr.	3,302.3	2,163.2*	65.5*	1,139.1*	34.5*	375.3*	11.4	763.8*	23.1*
2nd qtr.	3,908.0	2,557.6	65.4	1,350.4	34.6	477.0	12.2	873.4	22.4

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1956	310.5	117.7	244.4	173.0	45.0	50.6	146.1	100.6	189.3
1957	322.2	121.2	261.6	174.3	47.2	48.9	142.1	98.9	196.6
1954 1st qtr.	208.0	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.0
3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.0
4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955 1st qtr.	218.5	80.6	164.4	119.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	149.6
2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956 1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	135.0	37.7	41.1	124.3	85.5	166.6
2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	170.2	44.8	42.0	142.6	99.2	168.0
3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.4	37.5	41.4	146.4	102.0	176.6
4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	232.3	59.9	50.6	170.9	115.7	189.3
1957 1st qtr.	249.3	91.3	214.5	137.7	38.8	41.5	126.8	84.9	178.4
2nd qtr.	311.0	115.6	220.7	177.2	48.1	41.8	140.1	97.5	183.6
3rd qtr.	293.3	112.5	222.0	154.9	40.9	41.3	140.7	102.5	188.9
4th qtr.	435.0	165.4	261.6	227.3	61.1	48.9	160.8	110.5	196.6
1958 1st qtr.	263.8	99.2	231.2*	144.7	39.6*	42.3*	128.3	86.1*	184.4*
2nd qtr.	318.1	116.0	228.5	175.2	48.6	42.3	138.5	94.1	196.0

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1956	635.4	430.7	96.7	142.1	45.8	26.8	205.4	61.3	28.9
1957	616.5	420.7	99.2	144.0	44.1	26.6	216.7	68.7	29.3
1954 1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	176.4	41.1	24.6
4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955 1st qtr.	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
2nd qtr.	792.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
4th qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956 1st qtr.	505.4	341.3	87.6	109.9	36.2	25.6	177.8	56.2	25.7
2nd qtr.	835.5	547.4	106.5	142.4	46.2	27.5	212.8	60.6	28.2
3rd qtr.	668.3	464.4	103.9	152.2	48.0	27.4	221.0	64.6	30.2
4th qtr.	532.4	369.7	96.7	163.8	51.0	26.8	210.0	63.6	28.9
1957 1st qtr.	605.5	398.0	105.0	115.0	37.8	25.9	194.7	60.7	27.9
2nd qtr.	775.2	498.8	113.9	148.3	46.3	27.3	227.0	71.3	29.4
3rd qtr.	600.2	439.5	110.9	153.8	47.4	28.1	230.3	72.8	31.0
4th qtr.	485.1	346.4	99.2	162.5	44.8	26.6	214.6	69.9	29.3
1958 1st qtr.	578.8	357.7*	99.2*	117.7	34.8*	25.1*	200.6	68.1*	28.9*
2nd qtr.	723.5	444.2	104.7	157.3	44.1	27.9	230.4	76.7	30.0

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*
(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

	Department Stores					Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) ⁽¹⁾		Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers (4)	Chartered Banks Personal Loans (3)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans (4)	
	Small Loan Companies		Instalment Credit			Instal- ment Credit	Charge Accounts						
	Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Instalment Credit and Cash Loans (2)	Conditional Sale Agreements	Other Deferred Payment Plans	Charge Accounts								
													Millions of Dollars
1956	756	356	161	83		248	306	1,910	786	11	219	270	
1957	780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	..	295 ^r	
1956 N	779	345	152	70		..	..	..	..	12	..	260
	756	356	161	83		248	306	1,910	786	11	219	270	
1957 J	743	350	158	75		..	..	..	..	12	..	272
	736	348	154	69		..	..	..	..	13	..	274
M	737	348	149	27	38	245	272	1,816	745	14	..	277	
A	757	349	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	13	..	280 ^r
M	781	350	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	11	..	282
J	796	354	150	29	42	253	274	1,898	762	11	..	284 ^r	
J	816	354	149	28	36	..	..	..	..	11	..	286 ^r
A	826	356	150	27	37	..	..	..	..	11	..	288 ^r
S	822	353	153	28	41	258	290	1,945	748	11	..	291 ^r	
O	815	351	157	28	43	..	..	..	..	10	..	293 ^r
N	801	353	163	29	45	..	..	..	..	18	..	294 ^r
D	780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	..	295 ^r	
1958	J	764	361	170	33	44	..	..	..	11	..	297 ^r
	F	752	360	165	31	39	..	..	..	13	..	297 ^r
	M	748	364	162	31	39	255	265	1,863	754	15	..	298 ^r
	A	760	371	161	31	40	14	..	299 ^r
	M	772	375	162	30	40	14	..	300 ^r
	J	776	381	159	30	39	809	13	..	301 ^r
	J	779	386	157	29	38	12	..	302

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

⁽¹⁾ Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods.
⁽²⁾ Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only.
⁽³⁾ In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards.

Balances were as follows:

Dec. 1956-26 Mar. 1957-24 June 1957-28 Sept. 1957-84 Dec. 1957-32 Mar. 1958-29 June 1958-31

⁽⁴⁾ Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.

⁽⁵⁾ Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Sources: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appli- ances	Farm Machin- ery	Coal and Coke	Hard- ware	Build- ing Mate- rials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confection- ery
Million dollars														
1956		643.4	137.7	26.6	14.9	14.1	6.1	16.9	26.1	59.2	63.7	32.2	24.4	46.9
1957		645.3	146.6	26.7	15.8	13.8	5.0	16.3	25.6	56.9	61.5	32.9	24.8	50.4
1957	M	680.1	138.6	28.2	15.4	12.5	5.5	13.2	24.1	53.3	73.7	34.2	24.3	59.4
	A	660.3	138.5	27.2	14.4	12.7	8.1	13.7	23.5	54.4	68.3	35.5	23.7	45.9
	M	752.2	150.7	25.8	15.2	11.7	7.1	16.1	29.9	69.5	87.5	37.4	27.8	50.5
	J	679.8	152.8	22.0	14.3	11.9	7.0	16.2	26.8	64.1	77.2	36.5	23.8	54.1
	J	671.3	158.3	21.3	14.4	11.4	7.4	14.3	26.7	66.0	70.7	34.3	25.6	52.0
	A	652.6	156.7	32.1	15.0	12.7	5.6	18.4	29.1	60.6	64.7	38.2	23.7	50.1
	S	633.9	145.4	34.7	18.1	15.3	4.7	17.9	28.8	62.7	60.9	33.6	24.8	52.2
	O	656.8	158.8	32.2	21.0	16.9	3.3	20.6	28.5	70.3	47.4	34.2	27.1	50.1
	N	615.1	153.6	28.4	17.1	16.8	2.0	17.3	28.0	57.2	43.9	30.8	27.7	48.6
	D	603.5	152.3	23.6	15.9	17.1	3.2	14.7	22.3	45.0	48.9	32.1	22.7	58.4
1958	J	559.3	135.7	19.8	15.9	13.5	2.6	14.9	18.0	43.1	33.8	21.6	22.4	44.5
	F	575.3	136.6	24.6	15.2	11.9	3.7	16.2	18.7	38.9	50.8	24.1	21.7	43.4
	M	652.3	149.3	29.0	16.4	12.4	4.7	12.0	21.6	56.7	65.6	35.7	22.6	59.7
	A	643.7	145.1	28.1	16.2	12.5	10.2	10.2	23.2	52.0	49.5	38.4	24.7	48.2
	M	732.4	162.2	24.6	15.2	11.6	8.6	11.4	27.8	70.1	73.8	38.3	25.4	51.3
	J	712.0	166.9	22.6	16.1	12.1	7.2	11.6	26.5	70.2	66.1	39.5	24.6	56.2
	J	672.5	169.7	23.0	15.6	11.5	9.6	10.2	26.0	71.9	63.3	37.9	24.0	55.3
	A	612.8	167.3	30.3	16.1	10.2	4.8	12.2	26.3	63.1	52.8	39.3	22.3	51.3

⁽¹⁾ Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivery.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1945=100			Million dollars							
1956	155.7	121.4	128.3	399.1	1.7	42.8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1957	157.4	121.3	129.8	403.3	1.4	31.7	5.1	10.0	4.3	1.1	2.0
1956 F	135.7	119.9	113.2	347.9	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
M	127.8	120.8	105.8	327.5	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
A	149.3	121.4	123.0	382.7	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
M	167.2	122.0	137.0	428.5	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
J	165.3	122.2	135.3	423.6	1.1	66.5	5.6	16.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
J	165.6	121.7	136.1	424.3	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
S	164.0	122.0	134.4	420.3	1.3	41.6	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
S	157.5	122.0	129.1	403.6	2.4	40.6	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
O	175.2	122.4	143.1	449.1	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
N	163.4	122.5	133.4	418.8	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
D	157.5	122.2	128.9	403.7	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957 J	154.6	122.7	126.0	396.2	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
F	132.7	122.0	108.8	340.1	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
M	140.8	122.7	114.8	360.9	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
A	142.6	122.3	116.6	365.3	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
M	170.7	121.8	140.1	437.6	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
J	151.0	122.2	123.6	387.0	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8
J	170.9	121.4	140.8	438.0	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.9	0.6	1.8
A	167.3	121.0	138.3	428.7	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2	1.7
S	162.3	121.1	134.0	416.0	1.6	38.1	4.9	6.5	5.8	1.7	1.5
O	155.6	120.6	129.0	398.8	2.0	23.6	6.2	12.5	8.8	2.2	2.1
N	166.6	120.4	138.4	427.0	2.3	33.7	5.0	14.3	13.6	2.6	2.4
D	173.1	120.6	143.5	443.4	3.3	44.4	6.8	11.0	9.5	3.5	2.3
1958 J	149.3	120.5	123.9	382.6	3.1	30.9	6.5	7.2	8.0	2.7	2.8
F	124.7	121.1	103.0	319.6	2.1	27.6	4.1	4.7	5.4	1.3	2.2
M	143.9	121.9	118.0	368.8	2.9	37.6	6.7	7.6	9.1	1.4	2.5
A	144.6	121.9	118.6	370.6	2.3	31.7	5.6	7.4	6.3	1.0	2.4
M	186.0	120.6	154.2	476.6	1.3	48.1	8.1	19.8	3.8	1.2	2.6
J	163.9	120.7	135.8	420.1	1.0	56.8	6.8	19.0	4.7	1.1	2.5
J	161.3	120.1	134.3	413.4	1.1	31.1	5.2	16.2	7.4	2.3	2.8
A	159.3	120.2 ^p	132.5 ^p	408.2	0.8	44.7	4.9	5.9	6.3	1.8	2.9
	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and Other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood- pulp	New- print Paper
	Million dollars										
1956	10.8	5.5	6.0	2.3	11.6	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1	25.4	59.0
1957	10.9	7.8	5.9	2.3	11.8	2.3	23.5	1.6	4.0	24.4	59.6
1956 F	9.7	8.4	4.5	3.2	12.4	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8	25.8	52.2
M	9.7	3.7	4.7	1.7	11.2	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2	23.5	54.9
A	8.5	3.9	4.8	1.7	9.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0	26.1	59.7
M	9.3	2.8	5.2	1.5	11.5	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1	27.3	65.0
J	11.2	1.7	5.6	1.6	9.5	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7	26.6	54.7
J	12.1	2.4	4.9	1.3	9.8	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6	25.1	62.4
S	11.9	3.6	5.4	1.3	10.6	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2	27.7	64.8
S	12.9	3.0	4.9	1.3	10.0	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3	24.7	52.7
O	16.3	4.1	11.3	1.2	11.4	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3	29.4	64.7
N	10.2	9.7	9.6	0.6	13.0	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0	22.9	62.0
D	8.8	13.1	7.9	7.5	14.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7	22.3	56.7
1957 J	9.5	13.8	3.9	4.6	14.5	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6	25.8	58.7
F	7.2	13.2	4.7	3.4	12.3	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6	23.6	53.2
M	9.9	10.5	4.0	1.6	12.2	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8	23.7	56.9
A	8.5	7.8	3.9	1.8	14.0	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1	24.0	56.6
M	8.5	6.4	5.1	1.9	13.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3	27.7	62.8
J	10.3	6.0	5.0	1.9	9.0	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0	25.1	66.4
J	14.1	4.6	6.4	1.2	10.2	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8	21.4	61.5
A	12.4	2.8	5.1	0.8	10.8	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9	27.1	71.4
S	16.1	3.7	6.8	0.7	9.9	2.4	29.0	1.8	6.3	26.9	58.9
O	13.7	4.9	8.4	0.5	10.9	2.1	25.8	1.9	3.6	25.2	59.0
N	9.0	8.7	10.7	0.5	12.7	2.8	23.6	1.4	5.1	24.2	56.6
D	11.2	11.6	7.2	9.1	11.9	3.0	22.5	1.3	3.5	17.7	53.4
1958 J	10.4	9.5	4.5	5.2	10.5	2.4	18.2	0.9	3.3	18.3	57.6
F	8.7	5.8	4.5	3.1	9.5	1.9	19.3	1.1	3.4	17.6	46.8
M	8.9	7.6	4.5	1.2	14.0	1.8	21.2	1.2	2.3	21.7	53.5
A	8.9	7.5	4.7	1.6	12.6	1.7	21.8	1.2	1.6	24.4	57.8
M	11.2	6.0	5.6	1.4	13.0	1.3	23.0	1.5	2.1	27.2	65.1
J	13.0	5.8	5.7	1.0	9.0	1.3	24.4	1.8	2.6	24.0	52.7
J	15.1	3.7	4.6	0.8	8.7	1.4	26.3	1.8	2.6	24.8	61.9
A	13.2	3.2	4.9	0.5	8.3	1.4	28.5	1.8	4.8	25.7	55.1

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
Million dollars											
1956	8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7	17.1	2.9
1957	8.2	12.7	1.5	6.5	5.8	4.8	3.3	8.5	19.2	14.1	2.5
1958	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3	14.7	1.6
F	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5	16.5	1.7
M	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5	18.5	2.9
A	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.1	17.9	17.4	2.6
M	7.6	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4	14.9	2.5
J	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3	18.1	5.2
A	8.2	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9	15.9	2.5
S	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6	17.7	4.7
O	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9	15.4	4.1
N	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1	19.3	3.2
D	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9	18.2	1.9
1957	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1	19.4	3.1
F	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9	13.8	2.2
M	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1	13.6	2.4
A	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7	14.3	2.3
M	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7	15.5	2.6
J	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1	11.2	3.5
J	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6	15.4	2.9
A	7.9	34.3	1.5	8.6	5.1	3.7	1.9	9.8	13.5	17.3	1.9
S	8.3	25.2	1.6	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	7.2	14.3	11.4	3.5
O	8.5	20.9	2.0	8.6	2.2	4.5	2.0	7.5	11.0	10.7	2.2
N	9.8	11.1	1.2	8.1	1.9	6.3	2.4	7.9	23.3	12.9	1.6
D	11.1	2.3	0.9	8.7	8.0	5.0	3.2	11.5	23.2	13.6	1.2
1958	6.7	0.9	0.5	8.9	6.3	5.1	2.9	6.9	19.5	17.7	2.7
J	5.8	0.9	0.4	4.8	8.8	3.0	5.1	4.8	13.1	10.6	0.8
F	7.4	1.5	0.6	3.0	11.1	3.6	4.4	6.4	18.5	11.5	2.0
M	6.9	0.6	0.3	1.7	10.8	4.1	4.8	5.5	12.7	12.9	1.7
A	7.4	7.4	0.7	4.5	11.7	5.2	3.3	7.0	21.4	10.7	1.7
M	6.5	17.5	0.4	5.0	8.8	3.6	3.1	6.1	17.2	12.2	1.7
J	8.6	17.5	0.6	4.1	8.3	4.3	2.8	6.9	22.0	12.7	2.9
A	6.4	17.3	0.7	4.5	5.9	3.1	1.8	5.7	26.1	9.7	2.1
Million dollars											
	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
1956	18.6	4.6	6.2	9.6	7.0	8.6	6.1	4.1	3.8	11.1	10.4
1957	20.7	3.8	5.4	12.9	7.5	9.1	7.0	4.1	10.7	12.2	12.8
1958	17.7	4.9	5.0	8.4	6.3	5.8	5.1	4.5	3.0	10.3	7.8
F	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.2	6.9	4.7	5.6	3.2	10.2	8.2
M	17.6	5.4	5.9	13.6	8.3	7.0	6.1	6.1	3.4	11.5	9.4
A	18.9	4.5	4.8	7.1	8.6	12.2	7.1	4.2	4.6	14.0	10.8
M	20.7	3.9	5.5	9.2	7.2	9.2	6.5	2.2	4.5	10.6	13.7
J	13.4	3.5	8.1	8.0	6.9	8.8	6.5	1.8	4.1	10.6	12.4
A	23.7	4.8	5.5	10.9	5.8	9.4	5.7	3.3	3.3	10.7	12.4
S	17.5	5.5	7.1	10.1	6.6	9.0	6.2	5.1	3.4	12.2	11.9
O	15.4	3.8	7.3	13.2	7.6	8.5	6.9	4.5	3.9	10.8	11.3
N	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.7	7.4	9.5	6.8	3.4	4.0	12.7	9.6
D	20.8	4.7	6.7	13.3	8.0	10.3	6.1	4.1	5.1	10.0	8.9
1957	19.1	3.0	7.1	14.1	8.8	6.4	6.9	3.8	5.1	12.3	12.2
J	14.0	4.7	5.7	15.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.0	6.4	10.2	11.9
F	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.5	6.6	6.3	5.0	6.5	7.2	10.0	14.0
M	26.1	3.6	6.0	19.6	6.1	7.7	5.5	5.3	7.9	13.4	9.6
A	25.4	4.1	5.9	16.9	9.2	12.9	7.0	4.2	9.1	15.8	14.2
M	20.8	3.1	4.9	9.0	6.9	10.1	5.9	2.0	9.5	10.8	9.8
J	19.3	3.6	4.1	16.9	6.3	8.9	9.7	2.9	10.8	14.9	13.4
A	21.0	4.7	5.8	12.6	5.6	8.3	7.9	4.4	13.1	11.6	8.9
S	20.2	4.1	5.1	11.2	6.1	11.1	7.8	5.1	11.9	11.3	10.9
O	18.2	3.4	4.8	9.9	8.2	12.4	8.0	3.3	13.9	11.9	11.7
N	22.8	3.9	5.5	9.4	11.5	10.1	7.3	2.9	14.9	13.1	9.9
D	20.1	3.7	4.8	6.6	9.3	9.4	7.0	3.7	18.1	11.1	27.8
1958	19.8	4.2	5.1	10.8	6.1	4.8	7.5	3.3	17.1	13.8	9.7
J	16.9	4.2	3.3	9.6	3.4	4.5	5.6	4.3	14.6	10.4	15.9
F	17.1	2.9	5.3	6.8	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.1	17.2	11.9	11.3
M	30.7	3.7	4.6	3.9	5.7	6.3	6.3	5.8	20.2	13.2	7.5
A	27.8	2.9	4.2	8.6	6.2	8.7	6.8	4.2	20.9	15.0	47.9
M	22.2	3.6	3.0	6.5	4.0	7.4	4.4	1.6	24.9	12.9	14.2
J	19.1	3.5	6.8	1.8	4.8	8.5	6.0	3.0	24.8	11.4	14.8
A	17.5	3.0	3.9	9.6	3.3	9.5	6.0	3.0	21.1	10.0	23.1

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1946=100			Million dollars							
1956	214.7	113.0	190.0	475.5	18.1	4.3	5.8	2.2	9.2	6.4	2.0
1957	212.4	116.6	182.2	468.6	18.6	4.4	7.7	2.2	9.3	5.9	2.1
1956 J	183.2	112.4	161.6	403.7	12.9	1.7	3.2	2.2	8.3	7.7	3.0
F	183.5	113.8	161.2	405.0	14.7	1.9	3.1	1.6	8.1	6.1	2.7
M	210.0	114.4	183.6	463.5	15.2	2.1	2.9	1.8	9.0	6.7	1.8
A	240.0	113.8	210.9	532.4	16.0	3.6	4.2	2.2	10.3	6.7	2.1
M	248.0	113.1	219.3	550.0	20.1	4.9	8.3	3.0	11.7	7.3	1.5
J	221.6	113.5	195.2	490.6	23.7	3.0	6.1	2.5	9.4	5.4	1.5
J	218.1	112.4	194.0	482.5	22.8	1.7	7.1	2.3	8.7	5.9	1.8
A	212.9	112.4	189.4	473.6	17.2	2.5	6.3	2.5	9.7	6.0	1.8
S	196.2	112.0	175.2	437.7	15.9	3.8	7.7	1.5	7.6	5.9	1.5
O	245.3	112.8	217.5	542.8	20.4	9.1	8.8	2.2	10.3	6.5	2.3
N	236.3	113.0	209.1	521.5	20.5	8.8	9.9	2.1	11.0	7.1	2.0
D	181.0	113.5	159.5	401.9	17.5	9.0	2.0	2.4	6.8	5.7	1.8
1957 J	208.2	115.1	180.9	459.0	15.6	2.4	4.1	1.8	10.9	7.4	3.1
F	195.5	116.1	168.4	431.4	15.5	2.0	2.3	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.9
M	212.8	116.7	182.3	468.9	16.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	10.6	6.7	2.3
A	243.8	117.5	207.5	537.3	19.7	4.7	4.3	1.8	11.5	7.1	2.6
M	251.4	116.7	215.4	554.1	23.2	5.6	11.9	2.3	10.6	6.9	2.0
J	206.1	116.6	176.8	454.0	19.9	3.9	9.9	1.6	8.2	4.8	1.9
J	217.4	115.9	187.6	479.5	21.5	2.7	7.9	1.7	9.3	4.8	1.7
A	213.1	116.0	183.7	471.3	17.6	4.2	11.4	2.7	6.9	6.1	1.2
S	200.3	116.7	171.6	445.3	15.3	2.9	12.2	2.4	9.1	5.4	2.5
O	217.4	117.3	185.3	479.6	20.0	6.9	15.9	2.9	8.7	5.9	2.4
N	204.3	116.9	174.8	450.6	20.5	6.4	6.9	2.6	9.2	5.3	1.6
D	178.3	118.0	151.1	392.6	18.2	8.5	3.5	2.3	9.3	5.2	1.5
1958 J	179.9	119.6	150.4	398.6	15.5	2.9	4.1	1.8	9.5	5.4	3.1
F	165.1	119.1	138.6	363.7	15.4	1.5	2.9	1.8	8.7	4.0	1.9
M	193.6	118.7	163.1	426.8	18.5	2.2	1.5	2.1	10.1	4.9	3.0
A	204.0	118.1	172.7	449.3	21.2	2.9	6.5	2.1	9.5	4.8	1.7
M	220.1	116.8	188.4	485.1	23.1	4.5	10.0	3.5	13.4	5.5	1.6
J	202.7	115.4 ^a	175.6 ^a	448.3	22.7	3.0	6.8	3.3	8.5	5.1	1.7

	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore
		Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured	Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured						
	Million dollars										
1956	14.5	5.0	8.4	2.9	6.0	4.6	7.7	6.4	5.2	7.4	3.2
1957	14.5	4.3	8.6	2.7	6.1	5.0	7.5	7.0	5.2	6.6	3.0
1956 J	13.1	7.6	9.9	2.5	5.0	4.8	7.1	5.8	4.7	6.6	0.4
F	14.0	5.3	10.0	4.4	5.3	5.1	6.7	6.3	4.8	8.0	—
M	13.4	6.6	9.7	3.2	5.1	4.4	7.7	6.4	5.1	7.2	—
A	14.2	6.2	10.0	3.1	6.6	4.7	8.3	6.3	5.6	7.2	0.5
M	14.4	4.8	9.0	4.1	6.2	4.3	10.0	7.2	5.6	7.3	5.0
J	13.4	2.2	6.9	3.1	6.2	3.7	8.0	5.7	5.0	7.9	5.2
J	12.9	2.2	6.8	2.9	7.5	4.1	7.4	6.4	5.4	7.9	4.9
A	14.8	5.2	7.4	2.6	7.5	5.2	7.5	6.6	5.4	7.7	3.4
S	13.8	3.1	6.6	2.0	5.5	4.7	6.6	6.9	4.9	7.3	6.9
O	18.3	5.0	8.5	2.4	6.6	5.8	8.1	7.5	5.9	8.4	6.7
N	16.8	7.3	8.8	2.7	6.5	5.2	9.4	7.1	5.6	7.3	4.0
D	14.9	4.8	7.1	1.9	4.3	3.9	6.0	5.1	4.2	5.8	1.7
1957 J	14.1	5.0	10.6	2.0	5.5	5.3	7.5	6.7	5.0	7.7	—
F	14.1	4.4	10.0	3.5	6.3	5.2	6.9	6.6	4.7	7.4	0.4
M	12.7	5.4	10.4	3.1	5.5	5.1	7.4	7.0	4.8	7.2	—
A	16.0	4.6	9.8	4.8	6.7	5.1	8.2	7.6	5.6	6.9	0.2
M	15.1	4.6	9.3	3.3	6.2	5.1	8.3	7.0	5.6	7.0	4.1
J	11.3	4.1	7.0	2.6	5.7	4.1	7.5	5.5	4.5	6.0	6.0
J	13.6	2.8	6.9	2.8	6.8	4.3	7.2	6.2	5.0	6.5	6.3
A	14.7	2.5	8.4	2.3	8.2	6.0	7.0	9.1	5.4	6.6	7.7
S	13.8	2.7	7.9	1.7	5.8	4.8	7.0	7.1	5.1	6.1	5.9
O	15.7	4.9	7.7	2.3	6.3	5.3	7.6	7.6	5.8	6.6	4.3
N	16.9	4.4	7.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	8.3	7.1	5.3	5.9	1.4
D	15.4	5.9	7.7	1.6	4.2	4.3	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.8	0.2
1958 J	13.0	4.1	9.6	2.3	5.3	4.6	6.6	7.0	5.3	5.7	0.2
F	12.7	4.2	8.9	1.6	5.0	4.2	6.0	6.2	4.9	6.6	—
M	13.5	5.5	9.8	2.2	5.1	5.0	7.6	8.7	5.6	7.5	—
A	17.1	7.3	8.7	2.2	4.7	4.7	7.8	7.0	5.3	6.0	—
M	14.3	4.3	8.7	1.9	5.5	4.6	8.6	7.2	5.5	6.6	1.6
J	15.1	4.0	7.8	1.9	5.5	4.2	7.7	7.7	5.5	6.9	4.3

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars											
1956	21.6	10.3	11.0	19.3	52.4	38.0	30.1	5.5	3.4	21.4	10.6
1957	20.6	12.3	11.5	16.9	52.6	33.0	27.6	6.3	2.7	20.8	10.6
1955 D	17.3	4.3	7.8	15.0	38.7	29.8	23.4	4.1	2.6	19.9	8.5
1956 J	18.1	5.7	7.9	17.9	43.2	31.4	25.9	2.8	4.1	19.6	8.0
F	17.6	5.8	9.8	17.0	42.4	37.4	23.6	4.6	1.9	19.0	9.6
M	18.6	8.0	12.2	23.4	50.5	62.5	29.0	4.0	3.3	20.4	10.1
A	26.1	11.8	14.3	27.6	56.7	65.5	30.3	4.4	4.1	22.0	11.9
M	28.0	14.9	13.7	26.2	60.1	45.5	33.9	5.7	4.0	23.3	11.7
J	24.6	11.5	11.0	22.4	56.7	34.6	33.1	7.3	3.2	21.4	10.2
J	18.9	10.5	9.7	21.5	57.6	30.7	32.4	7.9	3.8	20.6	10.6
A	16.2	11.8	8.7	19.0	52.0	20.4	30.6	6.9	2.9	22.4	10.7
S	21.1	9.0	10.2	12.9	47.2	21.6	31.3	6.1	2.8	20.4	10.4
O	26.0	13.4	11.7	18.6	58.4	34.8	34.5	8.4	4.1	26.1	11.0
N	26.6	11.5	12.0	14.8	58.1	36.8	33.2	5.5	3.6	24.2	12.6
D	17.7	9.2	11.1	10.9	45.7	35.0	23.1	2.9	2.5	17.8	10.7
1957 J	24.0	15.6	13.5	16.8	52.5	42.8	24.0	3.3	4.1	23.1	10.9
F	20.4	10.8	14.0	19.5	51.6	34.5	25.6	2.5	2.3	20.3	10.2
M	22.0	12.9	14.9	24.9	58.4	37.6	26.5	5.2	2.4	20.7	11.3
A	26.6	16.0	13.3	28.7	65.8	47.0	34.2	5.4	2.2	22.2	11.0
M	25.1	13.5	12.7	26.3	65.5	47.3	31.8	6.7	1.9	23.3	12.3
J	21.9	10.6	9.9	19.7	54.7	28.6	26.9	6.4	2.6	19.4	8.9
J	22.0	19.4	10.5	17.3	55.4	26.7	27.4	9.2	1.9	19.0	11.0
A	18.7	14.3	10.7	11.4	52.2	19.1	28.1	6.2	2.2	19.5	11.0
S	19.4	12.4	10.5	9.6	44.6	17.5	27.7	10.6	3.4	19.8	9.4
O	18.7	7.5	9.4	10.1	47.1	27.6	29.0	7.9	2.1	22.4	10.9
N	16.9	7.2	10.1	9.1	43.0	36.4	26.8	7.2	3.3	21.1	11.7
D	12.1	7.6	9.1	8.9	40.7	30.7	22.9	5.5	4.0	18.5	8.4
1958 J	12.5	10.1	12.9	12.2	42.4	34.7	21.4	3.4	1.4	20.4	8.0
F	9.2	11.4	11.7	13.5	37.3	30.6	19.6	5.0	1.9	17.9	7.4
M	11.6	12.2	12.7	18.7	49.6	35.4	25.8	4.0	2.1	21.3	8.3
A	11.1	12.5	14.4	20.5	48.1	40.7	26.5	4.7	2.0	21.3	7.8
M	13.5	10.6	14.0	24.5	49.6	40.4	26.0	5.4	3.2	21.5	10.0
J	9.9	6.6	12.5	20.3	49.0	35.1	25.4	6.7	2.7	22.2	8.5

	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1956	4.4	12.3	4.3	35.3	7.6	5.5	18.5	3.7	6.3	7.6	26.8
1957	4.0	11.7	4.1	38.0	7.1	5.9	18.6	2.9	6.5	7.8	26.5
1955 D	3.7	10.5	4.2	27.9	5.3	5.6	15.4	2.3	3.5	8.2	20.6
1956 J	4.0	9.2	3.7	34.1	5.5	5.0	16.3	3.2	2.6	9.2	19.8
F	4.0	9.0	4.0	27.0	5.1	5.3	17.3	4.9	2.5	8.3	20.8
M	4.6	8.0	4.2	24.7	5.0	5.7	17.7	5.5	5.3	10.6	22.6
A	5.1	11.5	5.1	30.0	5.8	5.8	22.5	6.0	7.6	9.7	31.2
M	4.9	13.8	5.2	35.3	8.6	6.1	22.4	5.8	6.5	9.2	30.6
J	4.6	14.3	4.5	34.6	9.3	5.5	18.8	4.2	4.3	7.4	26.3
J	4.9	13.5	4.2	36.5	8.5	5.3	19.6	3.6	8.8	6.4	28.0
A	4.9	14.7	3.8	46.5	10.5	5.6	16.8	3.2	11.4	6.0	29.3
S	3.8	13.2	3.6	37.8	8.8	4.8	16.0	2.4	8.7	4.9	28.6
O	4.5	15.9	4.6	41.9	9.6	6.0	20.2	2.4	8.5	7.1	32.2
N	4.4	14.4	5.1	41.1	8.4	6.3	19.8	1.8	5.8	6.5	27.2
D	3.0	10.4	3.3	33.9	5.8	4.6	15.1	1.6	4.2	6.0	22.7
1957 J	3.5	9.6	3.7	34.8	5.3	5.9	16.6	2.6	3.1	6.9	21.4
F	3.4	8.5	3.7	30.4	5.5	5.9	19.3	3.0	2.5	8.4	22.5
M	3.7	8.7	3.7	30.6	5.9	7.0	17.4	4.3	4.4	10.0	25.0
A	4.7	12.4	4.6	32.3	6.5	6.3	21.6	4.5	8.0	9.3	27.4
M	4.3	13.3	4.3	40.4	8.7	7.0	21.2	4.7	7.1	8.6	30.1
J	3.8	13.8	3.3	36.5	7.7	5.5	17.2	3.4	4.4	8.5	25.8
J	4.3	11.4	3.7	46.2	8.2	5.0	17.0	3.1	7.8	7.6	27.3
A	4.8	13.3	3.9	43.0	8.7	5.7	18.7	2.4	13.0	6.9	29.6
S	3.9	13.4	4.1	38.8	8.3	5.5	19.0	2.1	9.1	7.1	31.0
O	4.5	14.2	4.7	46.2	8.6	6.2	19.9	1.8	7.7	7.1	28.9
N	4.0	13.5	5.7	41.0	6.4	5.7	18.9	1.7	5.3	6.6	26.8
D	3.1	7.9	3.5	35.2	5.8	5.1	16.2	1.5	5.0	6.7	22.8
1958 J	3.5	7.1	3.4	32.3	4.7	5.7	15.4	1.9	3.4	10.3	25.5
F	2.9	6.8	3.4	30.5	4.1	5.5	14.6	3.1	2.5	8.5	20.6
M	3.4	7.7	4.3	25.0	5.2	7.0	16.9	3.5	4.2	10.1	25.3
A	4.0	7.1	4.0	24.4	5.2	7.3	18.7	3.3	8.2	10.6	27.5
M	4.4	8.7	4.8	33.9	7.2	7.6	20.6	4.1	6.0	10.7	28.3
J	3.8	9.5	4.2	32.3	7.2	6.7	19.7	3.2	4.7	7.3	27.3

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES					COMMONWEALTH							
	Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	United Kingdom		Others		United States		Latin America	
					Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars												
1956	399.1	6.1	475.5	- 70.2	67.7	40.4	20.3	18.4	234.9	346.8	14.7	30.2
1957	403.3	7.9	468.6	- 57.4	61.5	43.5	19.4	19.9	239.0	333.2	18.7	31.7
1956 M	327.5	5.6	463.5	-130.3	48.9	33.8	20.2	13.1	203.8	361.7	10.9	27.9
A	382.7	5.5	532.4	-144.3	65.2	50.0	19.2	13.9	231.7	400.3	13.9	30.7
M	428.5	6.8	550.0	-114.8	58.6	49.5	24.2	26.4	256.5	397.7	15.2	32.3
J	423.6	5.5	490.6	- 61.5	65.4	41.4	27.2	18.3	228.8	357.8	15.8	28.1
J	424.3	6.0	482.5	- 52.2	75.6	45.9	20.6	22.4	232.4	341.7	15.6	29.7
A	420.3	6.8	473.6	- 46.6	68.2	42.8	18.1	21.1	262.3	329.7	12.9	35.0
S	403.6	5.7	437.7	- 28.4	75.2	35.8	19.1	21.2	231.0	309.9	14.6	28.4
O	449.1	6.9	542.8	- 66.8	67.0	43.7	17.2	21.5	279.7	394.6	20.5	27.7
N	418.8	7.0	521.5	- 95.8	83.4	48.5	21.3	26.2	237.6	368.7	15.1	30.6
D	403.7	6.9	401.9	+ 8.7	74.4	29.3	19.3	11.1	230.4	299.9	17.1	28.0
1957 J	396.2	7.2	459.0	- 55.7	63.4	35.7	20.7	16.3	212.9	346.1	21.4	30.4
F	340.1	6.8	431.4	- 84.5	51.9	34.8	17.0	10.2	208.5	329.8	13.7	29.9
M	360.9	7.3	468.9	-100.7	45.2	43.3	14.6	15.2	221.7	353.4	20.2	27.7
A	365.3	7.2	537.2	-164.7	53.7	52.3	17.4	19.9	222.8	392.8	17.5	30.5
M	437.6	7.8	554.1	-108.7	68.3	50.7	22.8	29.8	260.8	394.6	22.4	35.9
J	387.0	7.1	454.0	- 59.9	56.0	43.3	19.6	19.2	228.9	319.4	16.6	32.0
J	438.0	11.2	479.5	- 30.3	68.8	45.5	19.7	21.5	248.7	330.7	22.1	37.1
A	428.7	8.7	471.3	- 33.9	67.7	47.2	16.3	20.8	268.9	320.8	19.0	39.8
S	416.0	8.0	445.3	- 21.2	67.6	38.9	17.5	24.6	249.8	309.1	15.9	26.7
O	398.8	6.9	479.6	- 73.8	55.3	44.3	19.4	25.9	253.9	325.5	15.1	32.3
N	427.0	7.3	450.6	- 16.3	73.7	49.8	19.9	22.7	250.8	299.9	20.3	28.5
D	443.4	9.8	392.6	+ 60.5	64.1	36.2	28.4	12.5	239.8	276.5	20.5	29.0
1958 J	382.6	6.9	398.6	- 9.1	61.1	37.5	22.6	11.6	224.4	288.3	19.5	29.1
F	319.6	6.3	363.7	- 37.8	42.1	34.9	25.1	12.7	194.7	255.3	10.9	29.4
M	368.8	7.6	426.8	- 50.4	53.3	43.7	26.8	11.6	218.7	315.6	15.1	23.9
A	370.6	6.3	449.3	- 72.5	51.3	51.1	24.7	18.0	226.8	314.0	15.2	24.5
M	476.6	7.6	485.1	- 1.0	81.1	55.4	30.2	24.3	242.1	330.9	16.7	29.5
J	420.1	8.4	446.3	- 17.8	77.9	43.8	26.0	21.0	226.5	312.5	14.7	27.6
J	413.4	8.3			73.4		25.8		242.7		13.6	
A	408.2	7.8			63.5		19.9		234.0		16.4	

	EUROPE								REST OF THE WORLD			
	Benelux ⁽¹⁾		France		West-Germany		Others ⁽²⁾		Japan		Others	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars												
1956	9.4	6.4	4.4	2.7	11.2	7.4	19.9	8.2	10.7	5.1	6.1	9.8
1957	10.9	5.8	4.8	3.0	12.7	8.1	18.2	9.2	11.6	5.1	6.6	9.0
1956 M	5.8	3.0	4.1	1.8	6.5	5.1	13.9	6.0	6.1	3.9	7.4	7.2
A	6.0	7.6	3.4	2.8	7.5	7.4	18.5	8.2	11.3	5.1	6.0	6.3
M	11.7	7.8	4.0	3.7	10.7	9.0	29.9	8.8	10.9	4.2	6.7	10.7
J	9.1	7.9	5.3	3.1	17.5	7.7	36.2	8.5	12.9	6.7	5.5	11.1
J	11.7	7.7	3.7	2.9	14.4	7.8	33.3	9.3	9.4	5.3	7.6	9.8
A	9.1	7.0	4.3	3.3	9.9	7.8	17.0	8.3	13.2	5.5	5.4	13.2
S	9.5	6.6	4.7	2.8	13.6	7.5	14.3	9.7	14.9	4.9	6.7	10.9
O	11.0	9.0	4.4	3.4	18.4	10.4	12.7	11.0	13.5	6.3	4.8	15.4
N	14.3	7.9	4.5	3.3	10.9	10.6	15.2	11.0	10.4	4.1	6.1	10.5
D	10.0	5.1	6.1	2.1	12.9	6.1	16.6	7.5	10.9	5.8	6.1	7.1
1957 J	12.6	3.7	5.0	2.1	15.3	6.2	19.5	6.6	15.2	5.1	10.0	6.8
F	8.5	4.0	5.3	1.8	8.5	5.1	11.7	6.8	9.1	5.0	6.0	4.0
M	7.9	4.6	5.7	2.2	11.6	7.2	18.0	6.8	8.1	4.8	8.0	3.6
A	8.9	8.3	2.7	3.7	11.4	9.6	15.3	9.6	10.1	5.9	5.5	4.6
M	9.1	7.4	8.0	3.9	6.9	10.3	20.5	9.8	12.7	5.0	6.1	6.7
J	10.0	7.4	6.1	3.2	11.5	7.0	22.9	8.5	9.5	3.9	6.0	10.1
J	13.1	6.7	6.9	3.6	14.9	8.0	18.7	9.3	17.1	5.2	7.9	11.9
A	10.1	6.5	4.3	3.5	8.9	8.9	12.1	9.4	14.4	5.9	5.2	8.4
S	12.2	5.9	2.9	3.2	14.7	8.7	15.2	11.5	14.0	4.9	6.3	11.8
O	7.4	5.8	3.4	3.5	12.5	9.1	15.0	11.2	10.1	4.9	6.9	17.0
N	11.2	5.9	3.4	3.4	14.6	10.3	20.8	12.1	7.2	4.1	5.0	13.7
D	19.3	3.3	3.9	2.0	21.2	7.2	28.4	8.9	11.5	7.0	6.3	10.1
1958 J	13.2	2.9	2.8	1.8	9.6	6.4	16.2	6.3	9.1	4.1	4.1	10.6
F	8.4	3.0	1.8	1.5	11.7	6.2	12.8	6.2	6.7	4.7	5.3	9.8
M	8.0	4.0	5.7	2.1	11.5	7.3	13.3	6.7	11.0	4.3	5.3	7.6
A	7.7	6.0	5.6	3.4	9.3	8.6	16.9	9.1	6.5	5.9	6.6	8.8
M	28.1	5.8	6.1	3.5	33.1	9.2	23.6	9.9	6.8	5.4	8.8	11.3
J	12.3	4.5	4.4	2.6	22.5	8.5	19.6	10.0	8.5	5.4	7.7	10.3
J	9.1		4.6		14.7		15.6		7.7		6.2	
A	18.7		3.2		13.4		17.1		14.5		7.6	

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT						CAPITAL ACCOUNT					Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period	Millions of U.S. dollars
	All Countries						U.S.	U.K.	All Countries				
	Merchandise		Trade Balance	Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (°)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (°)	Capital movements N.O.P.			
	Exports Adjusted (¹)	Imports Adjusted (¹)											
Millions of dollars													
1956	4,837	-5,565	-728	-381	-161	-1,366	-1,639	+252	+583	+727	+56	1,936.2	
1957	4,909	-5,488	-579	-444	-162	-1,400	-1,551	+142	+520	+766	+114	1,828.3	
1958 2nd	1,113	-1,161	-48	-69	-38	-194	-338	+30	+97	-63	+160	1,750.1	
3rd	1,077	-1,053	+24	-59	+48	-15	-132	+44	+106	+1	-92	1,787.3	
4th	1,044	-994	+50	-52	-31	-48	-191	+59	+114	+108	-174	1,818.5	
1954 1st	872	-923	-51	-64	-41	-177	-236	+23	+93	+169	-85	1,827.2	
2nd	993	-1,068	-75	-61	-43	-195	-285	+30	+98	+28	+69	1,863.3	
3rd	1,002	-941	+61	-62	+38	+20	-57	+68	+77	-14	-83	1,898.6	
4th	1,062	-984	+78	-89	-38	-80	-229	+108	+124	-16	-28	1,942.6	
1955 1st	967	-971	-4	-105	-52	-185	-277	+71	+85	+2	+98	1,871.5	
2nd	1,098	-1,150	-52	-67	-53	-163	-280	+99	+115	-52	+100	1,930.4	
3rd	1,127	-1,163	-36	-64	+26	-85	-151	+68	+104	-10	-9	1,936.7	
4th	1,140	-1,259	-119	-87	-42	-265	-327	+92	+113	+9	+143	1,900.8	
1956 1st	1,051	-1,245	-194	-78	-67	-370	-414	+63	+119	+96	+155	1,871.4	
2nd	1,262	-1,542	-280	-71	-68	-436	-531	+34	+167	+195	+74	1,899.5	
3rd	1,247	-1,351	-104	-103	+22	-216	-259	+69	+116	+226	-126	1,903.5	
4th	1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	-48	-344	-435	+86	+181	+210	-47	1,936.2	
1957 1st	1,102	-1,328	-226	-104	-69	-427	-483	+24	+91	+240	+96	1,923.6	
2nd	1,215	-1,518	-303	-105	-66	-528	-550	+29	+163	+334	+31	1,941.8	
3rd	1,308	-1,350	-42	-110	+19	-195	-212	+53	+137	+135	-77	1,889.9	
4th	1,284	-1,292	-8	-125	-46	-250	-306	+36	+129	+57	+64	1,828.3	
1958 1st	1,067	-1,153	-66	-97	-69	-289	-325	+12	+85	+154	+50	1,867.7	
2nd	1,277	-1,356	-79	-96	-69	-311	-395	+35	+90	+263	-42	1,921.4	

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3) Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)
Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS (1)								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION (2)	
International Seaborne Shipping								Total (4) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded (3)				
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal (1)	Vancouver				At all Ports			
Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands	
1956	414	198	1,037	631	4,180	3,392	3,255	4,446	129.0	1,427
1957	408	175	691	643	4,071	3,241	3,071	4,137	152.9	1,636
1958 J	398	58	1,767	724	5,994	4,920	5,033	5,811	146.7	1,428
J	320	64	1,806	571	5,706	5,016	5,516	5,728	154.8	1,302
A	376	53	1,489	739	5,902	5,422	4,696	5,545	156.0	1,318
S	346	91	1,627	593	6,219	5,230	4,002	4,942	156.6	1,645
O	407	108	1,978	639	5,992	4,861	4,354	5,119	138.4	1,471
N	379	63	1,621	596	4,237	4,174	3,836	4,128	121.5	1,757
D	429	212	251	761	2,526	1,900	2,379	1,160	121.2	1,748
1957 J	541	273	—	720	1,860	544	559	—	128.2	1,544
F	553	265	—	645	1,503	599	636	—	119.2	1,298
M	448	386	—	755	1,725	780	837	—	143.8	1,657
A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	2,510	3,012	140.6	1,595
M	473	124	743	899	5,379	5,069	4,607	4,926	154.3	1,873
J	373	65	1,139	583	5,892	5,213	4,641	5,302	181.9	1,526
J	383	27	1,140	584	6,426	5,038	4,939	5,533	179.7	1,484
A	361	81	1,021	526	6,062	4,985	4,427	5,036	184.7	1,491
S	422	103	1,002	575	5,670	4,645	3,910	4,425	176.6	1,553
O	321	53	1,167	392	5,221	4,358	4,173	4,683	154.3	1,784
N	300	16	1,285	735	4,069	3,222	3,620	3,491	128.7	2,023
D	507	269	419	683	2,510	1,312	1,990	824	140.1	1,673
1958 J	436	305	—	645	1,656	460	442	—	142.2	1,366
F	564	380	—	566	1,680	501	642	—	128.2	1,392
M	431	364	—	615	1,654	425	854	—	155.2	1,713
A	337	95	461	499	2,122	1,751	2,204	2,117	165.0	1,589
M	324	47	303	624	4,446	3,123	5,190	4,479		
J	359	43	925	536	4,640	3,560	4,794	4,769		
J	281	52	951	423	4,382	3,840	4,992	4,932		

(1) Since January, 1957, cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, previously excluded, is included in the total. (2) Since January, 1957, cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur, previously included. (3) Since January, 1957, total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4) Annual data are average of nine months. (5) Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1956	366.9	49.0	3.5	7.3	6.6	15.8	21.8	18.5	7.4	37.6
1957	336.2	40.0	3.2	7.3	6.1	14.2	21.1	15.7	6.7	35.4
1956 J	398.2	56.2	1.4	6.4	5.1	16.0	20.8	22.0	7.6	51.8
J	406.4	56.4	1.3	6.7	4.9	19.6	19.4	22.5	7.9	57.6
A	420.3	55.2	1.7	7.7	5.1	20.6	21.3	22.7	8.1	64.6
S	380.1	45.4	3.3	7.9	6.4	16.6	19.7	18.5	7.5	60.2
O	415.1	50.5	4.3	9.9	14.4	14.8	21.7	19.5	8.3	53.8
N	370.3	47.1	4.9	8.9	9.3	12.5	20.9	17.2	9.5	34.1
D	308.5	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.9	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2
1957 J	291.1	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.8	22.8	10.9	4.7	16.1
F	305.0	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.1	23.8	13.2	6.7	17.5
M	315.5	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9
A	309.2	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.1	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8
M	366.2	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4
J	349.5	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	10.6	20.2	19.5	7.7	45.2
J	384.1	46.1	1.3	7.0	5.1	17.9	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7
A	370.3	37.9	2.7	7.8	5.3	17.3	20.4	17.8	6.9	55.4
S	351.9	35.7	3.8	7.7	7.2	10.9	18.9	15.9	5.7	53.0
O	384.0	44.6	4.8	10.3	11.5	10.0	20.6	16.8	6.5	57.3
N	334.5	46.2	4.9	11.1	9.3	8.8	20.0	14.8	7.8	30.7
D	275.3	39.9	3.7	7.5	5.7	11.1	19.0	11.6	5.2	14.6
1958 J	288.2	38.5	4.3	8.0	5.6	18.8	21.2	13.4	3.2	15.0
F	263.2	30.0	4.5	6.0	5.6	15.1	20.1	14.8	4.7	13.9
M	277.7	30.8	5.3	6.8	6.4	9.7	21.1	15.9	5.8	15.6
A	292.3	40.2	4.1	6.5	5.5	3.5	19.2	15.8	5.7	17.8
M	343.4	57.7	3.1	5.9	5.2	10.0	20.7	19.5	5.9	30.8
J	346.9	56.7	1.9	5.8	5.3	11.6	18.4	21.2	6.5	40.7
J	348.6	49.1	1.5	6.5	5.7	12.4	18.7	21.1	5.2	43.7
A	323.3	33.5	2.4	6.8	5.4	11.2 ^r	18.6	22.1	4.8	44.8
S	332.0	29.6	3.5	8.0	8.4	8.9	18.7	21.4	5.9	41.7
NON-METALLIC MINERALS										
IRON AND STEEL										
OTHER										
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
Thousand cars										
1956	24.5	29.2	26.6	11.5	8.4	9.8	3.8	26.2	59.4	144.8
1957	22.2	27.0	22.3	12.9	8.2	9.3	3.6	26.0	54.9	134.9
1956 J	21.0	29.3	34.8	13.6	8.2	11.6	2.3	28.6	61.5	144.6
J	19.7	30.8	38.2	13.8	8.3	11.2	2.5	27.1	58.5	137.1
A	19.7	32.7	39.9	13.3	8.9	6.6	3.1	28.0	61.1	137.3
S	25.1	28.8	30.8	12.2	8.1	5.3	3.0	25.1	56.2	137.9
O	29.1	29.9	34.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	3.2	28.2	62.6	149.0
N	29.7	27.2	26.9	12.8	8.4	9.5	3.5	27.0	61.1	143.4
D	29.5	27.7	14.8	9.9	7.9	9.7	3.4	23.2	52.1	143.2
1957 J	24.7	28.9	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.6
F	23.0	27.7	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5
M	18.8	26.6	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.8
A	17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.4	141.2
M	18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0
J	19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	134.0
J	20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	58.1	134.2
A	20.8	28.8	30.1	17.1	7.8	7.2	3.2	28.1	55.6	138.3
S	25.5	26.2	27.4	17.1	7.2	5.2	2.9	27.1	54.5	126.8
O	30.8	28.0	26.6	15.1	7.9	6.3	3.3	27.5	55.9	133.8
N	28.2	25.6	19.8	12.4	7.2	8.2	2.8	26.3	52.7	124.9
D	22.4	26.9	12.5	7.6	6.1	7.8	2.8	23.4	47.4	116.1
1958 J	21.2	27.8	12.0	7.4	6.8	8.6	3.3	23.9	49.0	125.7
F	19.2	24.6	10.3	7.3	6.3	9.0	3.3	22.7	45.8	119.0
M	14.8	23.5	13.4	7.6	6.8	10.4	5.0	26.8	52.1	132.4
A	14.8	24.6	21.3	8.5	6.5	9.3	6.6	28.6	53.6	115.6
M	16.8	25.7	28.6	10.8	7.0	8.9	5.8	29.3	51.8	119.9
J	16.4	24.5	29.7	11.1	6.7	8.1	2.3	28.8	51.0	117.1
J	17.4	27.1	33.8	12.2	5.5	0.7	1.8	29.5	50.8	96.5
A	15.8 ^r	27.4	30.9	11.3 ^r	5.3	3.9	2.5	27.7	49.1	110.2
S	22.9	26.3	30.8	11.5	5.2	4.4	3.6	31.0	50.4	112.1

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾⁽³⁾			Other Railways ⁽⁴⁾			All Railways ⁽¹⁾⁽⁴⁾			
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
	Million dollars						Millions			
1956	98.2	90.4	7.8	10.0	7.0	1.2	17.7	6,565	2.1	242
1957	102.2	90.3	5.4	..	..	..	16.2	5,918	1.9	244
1958 J	101.8	90.7	11.1	10.1	7.3	1.1	19.1	6,966	2.0	287
J	106.5	94.5	12.0	10.5	7.0	1.7	20.0	7,175	2.3	350
A	113.4	98.8	14.6	10.9	7.2	1.9	21.1	7,421	2.4	327
S	101.6	95.0	6.6	10.3	7.2	1.4	19.4	6,992	2.0	237
O	110.7	95.4	15.3	10.1	7.2	1.4	20.7	7,145	2.0	206
N	101.7	92.9	8.8	9.9	7.0	1.3	18.4	6,440	1.9	196
D	93.5	92.5	1.0	9.1	7.4	0.5	15.2	6,016	2.1	260
1957 J	88.7	91.1	Dr 2.4	..	..	..	13.4	5,181	1.8	194
F	101.1	96.4	4.7	..	..	..	14.7	5,679	1.8	182
M	107.5	101.5	6.0	..	..	..	14.5	6,133	1.9	198
A	104.8	99.5	5.3	..	..	..	14.7	4,925	2.0	229
M	111.9	102.5	9.4	..	..	..	17.0	6,044	1.8	242
J	108.8	101.6	7.2	..	..	..	16.6	6,426	1.8	313
J	111.9	105.7	6.3	..	..	..	18.8	6,320	2.2	361
A	113.9	106.6	7.3	..	..	..	18.7	6,482	2.2	340
S	103.4	101.3	2.0	..	..	..	18.2	6,265	1.9	247
O	108.7	100.7	8.0	..	..	..	19.2	6,574	1.8	190
N	103.3	97.4	5.9	..	..	..	16.3	5,979	1.6	195
D	92.6	87.5	5.1	..	..	..	13.3	5,076	1.9	232
1958 J	88.1	92.9	Dr 4.8	..	..	..	12.9	5,032	1.9	183
F	83.0	89.5	Dr 6.5	..	..	..	11.7	4,799	1.8	155
M	93.9	94.0	—	..	..	..	12.6	5,163	1.8	167
A	92.6	93.5	Dr 0.9	..	..	..	12.8	4,722	1.7	183
M	101.4	95.9	5.5	..	..	..	15.0	6,015	1.6	196
J	102.0	96.9	5.1	..	..	..	16.2	6,447	1.7	267
J	104.5	94.5	10.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS⁽⁵⁾

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY

	Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
	Million dollars									
1956	44.8	3.5	52.2	48.5	3.7	35.3	3.2	42.1	38.7	3.4
1957	43.1	3.6	50.5	49.7	0.9	34.1	3.2	40.6	37.4	3.2
1958 J	44.5	4.0	52.3	46.1	6.2	35.7	3.9	43.7	39.2	4.5
J	46.4	5.0	55.6	49.0	6.6	34.8	4.6	43.1	39.4	3.7
A	48.3	4.6	57.2	49.2	7.9	38.9	4.3	47.2	42.5	4.6
S	43.4	3.4	50.8	50.4	0.4	35.6	3.1	42.5	38.3	4.2
O	50.8	2.9	58.1	49.5	8.6	37.8	2.6	44.4	39.4	5.0
N	46.6	2.8	53.7	50.0	3.7	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3
D	40.3	4.2	49.1	51.9	Dr 2.8	35.2	3.4	42.2	38.2	4.0
1957 J	45.9	3.8	53.1	52.0	1.1	21.9	1.7	25.7	29.1	Dr 3.4
F	47.3	2.6	53.0	48.9	4.1	32.3	2.4	37.7	37.0	0.6
M	45.7	2.8	52.6	52.4	0.3	37.9	2.6	43.9	38.7	5.2
A	44.0	3.3	51.5	49.2	2.3	36.5	3.0	43.1	40.0	3.1
M	46.7	3.4	54.3	50.5	3.8	37.6	3.3	44.8	40.2	4.7
J	41.0	4.3	49.3	49.5	Dr 0.2	36.6	4.2	44.3	39.4	4.9
J	43.4	5.0	52.5	52.2	0.3	34.1	4.9	42.4	39.4	3.0
A	43.0	4.8	52.0	51.6	0.3	35.3	4.5	43.5	40.1	3.4
S	38.4	3.8	45.8	50.2	Dr 4.3	32.5	3.4	39.3	36.3	3.1
O	43.2	2.7	49.7	49.7	0.1	35.3	2.8	41.3	36.5	4.8
N	41.2	3.2	48.4	48.1	0.4	36.0	2.5	41.9	36.9	5.0
D	37.4	3.5	44.2	41.7	2.5	32.5	3.3	39.5	35.7	3.8
1958 J	37.0	2.9	43.0	48.2	Dr 5.2	30.4	2.5	36.1	35.5	0.6
F	35.7	2.3	40.6	46.6	Dr 6.1	28.9	2.2	34.0	33.6	0.4
M	38.4	2.3	43.7	48.1	Dr 4.3	36.1	2.4	41.8	36.6	5.1
A	38.9	2.8	45.2	48.1	Dr 2.9	33.3	2.6	39.1	36.5	2.6
M	44.3	3.2	51.1	50.0	1.2	34.3	2.6	40.0	36.4	3.6
J	40.4	4.0	48.2	48.8	Dr 0.6	33.8	3.8	40.8	37.1	3.7
J	42.8	4.7	51.3	47.4	3.9	31.3	4.4	39.4	36.5	2.9

⁽¹⁾ Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1956 and 1957 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months.

⁽²⁾ Prior to January 1957, includes the C.P., C.N., Quebec North Shore and Labrador and Pacific Great Eastern railways. Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined, as of that date, with those railways already following the new system.

⁽³⁾ Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

⁽⁴⁾ As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway.

⁽⁵⁾ As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾	Total
Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total					
	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total						
Million dollars									
1956	505.2	519.7 ⁽⁴⁾	1,369.0 ⁽⁵⁾	1,888.7 ⁽⁴⁾	2,393.9 ⁽⁴⁾	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1956 J	456.1	585.3	1,270.5	1,861.8	2,317.8	—	96.7	38.3	131.0
J	453.0	576.5	1,301.8	1,878.4	2,331.4	—	91.7	39.9	48.2
A	495.1	524.2	1,335.5	1,859.7	2,354.8	—	74.4	40.8	143.3
S	535.3	506.0	1,335.8	1,841.8	2,377.1	—	74.8	42.2	108.0
O	557.5	473.8	1,342.6	1,816.4	2,374.0	—	68.5	42.8	85.9
N	553.5	467.7	1,361.6	1,829.2	2,382.8	—	77.9	43.7	116.9
D	505.2	519.7 ⁽⁴⁾	1,369.0 ⁽⁵⁾	1,888.7 ⁽⁴⁾	2,393.9 ⁽⁴⁾	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957 J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	2,270.0	—	75.1	48.9	66.9
F	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	2,217.0	—	84.8	50.1	69.6
M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	2,255.6	—	75.2	50.9	167.0
A	498.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	2,320.9	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3
M	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	2,320.9	0.1	76.3	55.1	139.7
J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	2,375.5	3.0	81.1	57.0	158.4
J	503.2	694.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	2,366.6	—	86.9	58.4	51.9
A	537.6	714.2	1,173.8	1,888.1	2,425.6	—	83.8	59.6	157.5
S	427.6	780.8	1,169.6	1,950.4	2,378.0	—	67.5	59.6	73.7
O	515.6	781.9	1,157.1	1,939.0	2,454.6	—	69.7	60.0	125.4
N	436.3	885.1	1,116.5	2,001.6	2,437.9	—	72.7	60.6	211.3
D	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958 J	493.9	771.6	1,068.2	1,839.8	2,333.7	—	79.8	61.8	140.4
F	521.2	771.8	1,065.2	1,837.0	2,358.2	—	79.9	63.0	156.4
M	480.1	893.8	1,085.1	1,929.0	2,409.1	0.8	77.9	64.1	115.1
A	320.7	1,009.0	1,103.3	2,112.3	2,433.0	—	67.9	65.8	75.7
M	325.9	676.4	1,429.6	2,106.0	2,431.9	—	74.5	68.1	160.7
J	370.5	1,125.6	1,040.6	2,166.2	2,536.7	—	66.8	71.8	109.2
J	340.0	1,162.0	1,075.4	2,237.4	2,577.4	—	66.0	73.1	79.2
A	184.2	1,236.5	1,169.4	2,405.8	2,590.0	—	109.4	74.7	183.1
S	70.1	350.6	2,280.6	2,631.1	2,701.2	—	96.1	75.6	92.8

LIABILITIES									
Notes in Circulation				Canadian Dollar Deposits					
Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽³⁾	Total
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total						
Million dollars									
1956	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1956 J	2,583.9	235.3	1,499.6	1,734.9	51.1	574.7	32.2	87.2	103.8
J	2,511.2	304.6	1,457.7	1,762.3	49.8	500.0	39.6	82.0	77.4
A	2,613.4	249.6	1,515.0	1,764.6	65.4	580.6	35.6	64.4	102.8
S	2,602.1	255.8	1,513.7	1,769.5	46.0	564.0	45.2	64.9	112.4
O	2,571.1	309.1	1,471.8	1,780.9	55.0	575.3	30.7	56.4	72.9
N	2,621.3	250.5	1,542.9	1,793.5	7.4	624.9	31.7	68.2	95.7
D	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957 J	2,460.9	294.1	1,444.8	1,738.9	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4	40.5
F	2,421.5	260.6	1,457.3	1,717.9	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0	51.4
M	2,548.7	224.5	1,500.0	1,724.6	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4	135.8
A	2,517.7	299.4	1,456.8	1,756.3	62.9	546.9	22.5	62.2	67.0
M	2,592.0	229.0	1,522.5	1,751.5	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8	171.4
J	2,675.2	225.0	1,559.3	1,784.3	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7	199.3
J	2,563.8	304.8	1,513.0	1,817.7	54.2	490.5	26.9	77.2	97.3
A	2,726.5	244.5	1,571.0	1,815.5	64.0	542.8	33.3	74.0	196.9
S	2,678.8	289.9	1,529.2	1,819.1	66.9	490.8	28.7	57.7	125.8
O	2,709.6	271.9	1,552.2	1,824.0	40.1	623.7	25.8	59.9	136.1
N	2,782.5	223.4	1,604.6	1,828.0	64.3	543.4	30.7	62.9	253.2
D	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1958 J	2,615.7	232.4	1,544.1	1,776.5	57.3	533.7	23.3	69.8	155.1
F	2,657.5	217.7	1,566.0	1,783.7	46.1	555.2	26.8	70.0	175.6
M	2,666.9	257.5	1,552.2	1,809.7	53.8	579.5	24.6	68.5	130.8
A	2,642.4	287.3	1,544.7	1,822.0	60.4	554.2	25.1	58.3	112.4
M	2,735.3	231.5	1,611.9	1,843.5	65.5	540.7	27.1	64.8	193.7
J	2,784.6	264.5	1,611.5	1,876.1	60.8	609.8	30.6	57.5	149.8
J	2,795.7	287.7	1,615.2	1,902.9	61.3	619.9	26.7	56.3	128.7
A	2,957.3	248.4	1,658.3	1,906.7	45.5	628.9	43.6	99.5	233.1
S	2,965.7			1,911.3	70.5	683.2	26.5	88.6	185.7

⁽¹⁾Foreign exchange and foreign securities.⁽²⁾Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.⁽³⁾Bank premises and all other assets.⁽⁴⁾Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.⁽⁵⁾On December 31, 1956, the basis for the valuation of securities held by the Bank of Canada was changed from

"not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures for December 31 and later dates are not comparable with those for earlier dates.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES							
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits						Total	
				Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽²⁾	Public Demand		
Million dollars											
1956	873	10,527	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162
1957	870	10,601	8.2	—	423	125	6,248	408	108	4,095	11,407
1958 A S O N D	900	10,649	8.5	—	275	123	5,941	477	110	3,731	10,658
	877	10,563	8.3	—	281	117	6,020	476	110	3,812	10,816
	885	10,607	8.3	—	153	154	6,098	453	155	3,846	10,859
	881	10,591	8.3	—	417	103	5,974	439	123	3,821	10,877
	890	10,704	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162
1957 J F M A M J	878	10,660	8.2	—	254	138	6,039	438	110	3,499	10,479
	865	10,525	8.2	—	391	142	6,090	454	103	3,445	10,625
	848	10,371	8.2	—	377	191	6,153	444	105	3,496	10,765
	856	10,489	8.2	—	309	217	6,211	442	109	3,716	11,004
	863	10,528	8.2	—	284	173	6,161	450	106	3,564	10,738
1957 J A S O N D	877	10,694	8.2	3	186	179	6,196	434	102	3,782	10,879
	864	10,647	8.1	—	146	154	6,242	424	96	3,581	10,645
	880	10,668	8.3	—	122	140	6,273	420	106	3,582	10,642
	875	10,543	8.3	—	131	145	6,352 ⁽³⁾	413 ⁽⁴⁾	102	3,880	11,025
	877	10,590	8.3	—	79	139	6,365	411	156	3,764	10,915
1958 J F M A M J	878	10,763	8.2	—	448	121	6,203	403	109	3,706	10,990
	879	10,736	8.2	—	423	125	6,248	408	108	4,095	11,407
	889	10,853	8.2	—	371	120	6,322	413	101	3,658	10,985
	897	11,006	8.2	—	444	134	6,400	411	98	3,568	11,054
	887	10,903	8.1	1	250	182	6,521	411	121	3,714	11,300
1958 A M J J A	902	10,892	8.3	—	90	183	6,595	416	134	3,761	11,180
	868	10,927	8.1	—	358	167	6,629	424	116	3,791	11,485
	933	11,333	8.2	—	160	167	6,741	410	127	4,109	11,713
	954	11,369	8.4	—	442	155	6,837	439	141	3,964	11,978
	970	11,679	8.3	—	344	141	6,972	460	134	4,134	12,186

LIABILITIES					ASSETS						
	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Share- holders Equity ⁽⁴⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁵⁾		Other Canadian Securities	
								2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal ⁽⁷⁾	Corporate
Million dollars											
1956	210	653	34	12,059	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1956 A S O N D	226	628	24	11,535	830	68	814	522	1,325	491	520
	223	631	23	11,693	820	114	786	526	1,322	483	519
	216	647	48	11,770	884	85	791	464	1,320	492	516
	221	652	38	11,788	875	64	743	485	1,280	457	518
1957 J F M A M J J A S O N D	210	653	34	12,059	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
	200	653	41	11,382	818	86	800	503 ^(a)	1,232 ^(a)	463 ^(a)	501 ^(a)
	236	656	36	11,552	758	101	809	545	1,223	465	499
	232	667	36	11,699	744	162	805	538	1,227	438	501
	235	672	38	11,949	846	105	758	520	1,227	443	502
	235	677	35	11,685	755	125	812	489	1,248	438	505
	243	684	36	11,845	770	95	784	493	1,251	428	512
	256	700	39	11,640	795	81	794	452	1,252	442	510
	256	703	38	11,639	787	110	820	455	1,239	439	506
	256	703	42	12,026	771	125	915	479	1,241	438	509
	254	711	53	11,932	896	121	830	509	1,240	439	505
	247	732	58	12,027	767	176	813	505	1,266	448	511
1958 J F M A M J J A	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
	211	733	54	11,983	766	159	827	420	1,531	458	501
	210	733	48	12,046	773	145	796	395	1,613	465	507
	206	735	45	12,187	837	97	800	403	1,643	489	503
	200	765	46	12,190	841	91	905	434	1,666	494	504
	203	767	45	12,499	772	172	901	466	1,902	497	504
	204	770	46	12,733	874	94	882	710	1,736	535	524
	204	770	50	13,002	908	81	914	878	1,974	544	534
	209	770	47	13,212	877		1,037	773	2,134	555	540

⁽¹⁾Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

⁽²⁾The September 30, 1957 and subsequent figures for 'personal savings deposits' include, and the figures for 'other notice deposits' exclude, the amount of \$140 million, being the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions and personal accounts used mainly for business purposes, which were reclassified at that time in the returns of the banks to the Department of Finance.

⁽³⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks.

⁽⁴⁾Capital, trust fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end.

⁽⁵⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency.

⁽⁶⁾Beginning January 31, 1957, month-end figures for chartered bank holdings of Government of Canada and provincial government securities are based on "amortized value" and are therefore not directly comparable with figures for preceding month-end, which are based on "not exceeding market value".

⁽⁷⁾Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans.

⁽⁸⁾Excluding Canadian day to day loans.

⁽⁹⁾Loans to grain dealers and exporters.

⁽¹⁰⁾Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue.

⁽¹¹⁾Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities.

⁽¹²⁾Figures for September 30, 1956, and subsequent dates have been reclassified and are not directly comparable with those for earlier dates due to a change in the classification of foreign currency loans in the returns of the banks to the Department of Finance.

⁽¹³⁾Beginning January 31, 1957, figures for certain chartered bank asset items are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates, due to the reallocation of inner reserves consequent upon the securities valuation change referred to in footnote 7.

⁽¹⁴⁾Including loans to instalment finance companies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS												
Loans in Canadian Currency ^(a)								Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets ⁽¹¹⁾	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets	
Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal ⁽⁷⁾	Grain Dealers ⁽⁸⁾	Canada Savings Bonds ⁽¹⁰⁾	General Loans ⁽¹¹⁾	Total Loans						
Million dollars												
1956	493	157	272	372	169	4,392	5,363	1,330	117	421	12,059	
1957	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,405	1,151	143	454	12,417	
1956	J	412	185	186	350	45	4,538	5,308	836	37	415	
	A	432	160	202	358	34	4,566	5,323	697	85	429	
	S	448	146 ⁽¹²⁾	248	341 ⁽¹³⁾	22	4,480 ⁽¹⁴⁾	5,241 ⁽¹⁵⁾	859	146 ⁽¹⁶⁾	429	
	O	471	145	251	358	4	4,570	5,327	843	158	418	
	N	489	126	276	361	193	4,542	5,498	878	80	422	
1957	D	493	157	272	372	169	4,392	5,363	1,330	117	421	
	J	500	128	261	363 ⁽¹⁰⁾	148	4,373	5,273 ⁽¹¹⁾	715	67	424	
	F	507	156	292	360	132	4,380	5,319	814	60	451	
	M	508	152	290	390	115	4,406	5,353	907	68	449	
	A	509	197	293	377	95	4,465	5,428	1,078	84	448	
	M	512	164	283	373	79	4,499	5,397	911	41	451	
	J	503	166	261	413	63	4,563	5,467	1,049	32	460	
	J	509	171	213	423	47	4,572	5,427	829	67	481	
	A	519	122	210	426	35	4,626	5,418	847	18	480	
	S	532	114	238	418	22	4,589	5,380	1,064	94	479	
	O	552	126	236	414	4	4,579	5,358	860	140	482	
	N	571	123	267	394	197	4,476	5,457	938	104	473	
	D	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,405	1,151	143	454	
	1958	J	599	173	277	426	156	4,284	5,316	875	87	443
	F	609	234	288	405	136	4,274	5,336	856	108	443	
	M	615	166	315	401	116	4,290	5,288	985	76	439	
	A	623	128	297	380	95	4,347	5,247	877	71	436	
	M	631	176	260	346	78	4,384	5,244	892	78	440	
	J	641	126	215	335	61	4,421	5,157	1,089	50	441	
	J	663	128	234	373	47	4,482	5,266	700	6	444	
A	686		243								13,002	

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC

AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS			TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ^(a)			
	Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (3)	Held by General Public		
								Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits	
Million dollars										
1953	1,335	94	1,429	4,756	473	3,129	8,359	9,789	9,314	4,558
1954	1,362	96	1,458	5,218	176	3,462	8,856	10,314	10,137	4,920
1955	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	517	3,697	9,847	11,397	10,881	5,248
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,248 ⁽⁴⁾	423	3,585 ⁽⁴⁾	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,253
1957 J	1,445	104	1,549	6,039	254	3,470	9,763	11,313	11,058	5,019
F	1,457	105	1,562	6,090	391	3,329	9,811	11,373	10,982	4,892
M	1,500	107	1,607	6,153	377	3,328	9,857	11,464	11,088	4,935
A	1,457	107	1,564	6,211	309	3,406	9,926	11,490	11,181	4,970
M	1,523	109	1,631	6,161	284	3,382	9,827	11,459	11,174	5,014
J	1,559	110	1,669	6,196	186	3,448	9,830	11,499	11,313	5,117
J	1,513	109	1,622	6,242	148	3,426	9,816	11,437	11,290	5,048
A	1,571	111	1,682	6,273	122	3,401	9,795	11,477	11,355	5,082
S	1,529	110	1,639	6,352 ⁽⁴⁾	131	3,477 ⁽⁴⁾	9,961	11,600	11,469	5,117
O	1,552	111	1,663	6,365	79	3,611	10,055	11,718	11,639	5,274
N	1,605	113	1,717	6,203	448	3,401	10,053	11,770	11,322	5,119
D	1,555	112	1,667	6,248	423	3,585	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,253
1958 J	1,544	110	1,655	6,322	371	3,417	10,110	11,765	11,394	5,072
F	1,566	112	1,678	6,400	444	3,354	10,198	11,876	11,433	5,032
M	1,552	113	1,665	6,521	250	3,443	10,215	11,880	11,630	5,108
A	1,545	114	1,658	6,595	90	3,616	10,302	11,960	11,870	5,275
M	1,612	116	1,728	6,629	358	3,606	10,593	12,320	11,962	5,334
J	1,612	117	1,728	6,741	160	3,724	10,624	12,352	12,192	5,452
J	1,615	116	1,731	6,837	442	3,900	11,188	12,919	12,477	5,640

^(a)Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

^(b)Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net).^(c)At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "other" deposits to "personal savings deposits."

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

^(d)Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958-59	1957-58
	July		August		April 1 to August 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	402.4	461.2	341.1	393.0	1,687.0	1,985.9
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	95.6	97.9	94.5	110.2	300.9	390.5
Other Collections.....	42.0	43.6	11.0	14.8	241.6	246.8
Corporation Income Tax.....	101.4	141.1	77.4	104.8	428.2	572.0
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	7.3	8.9	6.1	6.6	19.0	33.7
Succession Duties.....	3.9	7.8	4.6	5.0	26.8	32.0
Customs Import Duties.....	38.4	45.3	36.4	46.6	188.6	216.7
Excise Duties.....	29.4	28.2	23.9	18.2	127.5	118.7
Sales Tax.....	63.4	65.8	59.2	58.7	264.0	272.8
Other Excise Taxes.....	20.9	22.5	27.9	28.0	89.9	102.0
Other Taxes.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7
Non-Tax Revenues.....	41.8	40.3	19.7	19.7	119.4	113.5
Postal Revenue.....	10.8	12.0	12.1	10.8	58.3	57.2
Return on Investments.....	16.5	11.7	0.6	1.0	22.5	17.1
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	14.5	16.6	7.0	7.9	38.6	39.2
Total Revenues.....	444.2	501.5	360.8	412.7	1,806.0	2,099.4
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	80.1	169.1	93.8	140.5	505.4	634.9
National Defence.....	79.1	167.5	92.6	138.9	500.4	628.8
Administration and General.....	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	7.3	7.5
Naval Service.....	-6.5	31.1	14.3	21.4	62.2	107.2
Army Service.....	34.2	39.6	30.6	37.7	149.2	157.5
Air Force Service.....	19.9	80.8	35.8	65.7	208.5	298.6
Defence Research and Development.....	9.6	4.1	4.6	4.0	30.2	22.3
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.9	20.6	19.7
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	16.0	6.4	1.6	4.6	22.5	15.9
Defence Production.....	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.4	4.2	5.3
Civil Defence.....	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.9
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	275.1	242.3	275.0	258.3	1,285.1	1,239.7
Agriculture.....	7.3	6.9	7.4	7.4	31.9	30.8
Citizenship and Immigration.....	3.2	3.3	3.8	4.4	19.1	17.2
External Affairs.....	4.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	20.2	8.3
Finance.....	100.3	89.8	91.0	82.2	456.9	511.8
Administration and General.....	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	2.8	2.9
Comptroller of the Treasury.....	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6	7.1	6.9
Government Contribution to the Superannuation Account.....	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.9	15.8	14.6
Interest on Public Debt.....	46.0	44.9	45.9	44.5	224.9	221.3
Amortization and other debt charges.....	2.8	1.5	2.8	1.6	12.9	8.9
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces.....	45.2	38.1	36.5	28.7	186.9	154.2
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes).....	1.0	0.6	0.6	2.1	6.4	3.1
University grants.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grant to Canada Council.....	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Fisheries.....	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.2	6.7	5.6
Justice.....	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.7	8.8	7.7
Labour.....	6.7	6.2	6.8	6.8	32.3	30.1
Legislation.....	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	2.8	2.2
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	2.9	3.0	4.5	4.3	16.8	14.7

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958-59	1957-58
	July		August		April 1 to August 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare.....	48.4	41.3	52.2	43.1	234.0	199.0
Administration and General.....	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.6	12.2	11.3
Family Allowances.....	39.3	34.1	39.4	34.3	195.5	170.1
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	4.1	2.6	3.5	2.4	15.6	10.0
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	1.7	2.2	4.4	3.3	7.2	7.0
Unemployment Assistance.....	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.9	0.7
Contributions under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act.....	—	—	1.6	—	1.6	—
National Research Council.....	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.9	9.2	7.8
National Revenue.....	5.8	5.3	5.7	6.5	28.7	27.6
Customs and Excise Division.....	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.6	15.4	14.8
Taxation Division.....	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.9	13.3	12.8
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	2.5	3.0	7.4	3.4	15.9	11.1
Post Office.....	12.4	11.4	11.9	13.5	55.8	54.0
Privy Council.....	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	2.2	1.7
Public Archives.....	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.0
Public Works.....	15.4	11.6	12.8	21.9	57.5	59.4
Administration and General.....	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1	3.8	3.6
Operation of Public Buildings.....	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	15.0	15.3
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	5.5	3.4	3.1	6.9	18.9	19.0
Engineering Works and Operations.....	2.3	2.2	3.8	3.4	10.6	8.8
Trans-Canada Highway.....	3.6	2.3	1.7	7.1	9.1	12.8
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	3.7	3.5	4.3	4.5	18.6	17.5
Secretary of State.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.4
Trade and Commerce.....	5.0	4.2	4.0	5.1	23.3	21.4
Administration and General.....	1.4	1.3	3.3	1.4	8.4	6.0
Statistics and Census.....	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	3.0	2.8
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	3.0	2.4	—	3.0	11.9	12.6
Transport.....	17.4	12.9	22.1	14.5	78.0	58.2
Administration and General.....	1.7	0.7	1.1	0.7	4.1	3.3
Canal Services.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	3.3	2.8
Marine Services.....	3.1	2.5	5.7	2.4	15.1	9.2
Railway and Steamship Services.....	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.0	11.6	12.1
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund.....	—	—	—	—	5.0	5.0
Air Services.....	9.5	6.7	12.0	8.7	38.9	25.8
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs.....	22.3	22.5	24.6	23.5	116.4	106.6
Administration and General.....	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	6.0	6.1
Treatment Services.....	3.1	3.8	4.8	4.2	19.9	18.9
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances..	17.1	16.2	17.4	16.7	85.7	76.2
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.0
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	4.0	4.4
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments.....	3.0	0.5	-0.4	2.4	6.0	9.0
Labour.....	—	—	0.1	—	0.2	0.2
National Defence.....	—	-0.1	—	0.2	0.1	0.3
Public Works.....	2.7	0.8	-0.7	1.7	4.4	6.5
Transport.....	—	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.5
Sundry Departments.....	0.2	-1.0	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5
Other Departments.....	8.1	8.9	8.0	7.5	41.2	35.6
Total Expenditures.....	355.3	411.5	368.8	398.8	1,790.5	1,874.6
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)).....	+88.9	+90.1	-8.1	+13.9	+16.0	+224.8

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Million dollars											
1956	16,024	345	4,803	7,048	2,559	1,269	4,377	5,525	297	1,146	1,048
1957	17,130	354	5,013	7,706	2,672	1,385	4,578	6,125	319	1,118	1,127
1958	17,280	404	5,160	7,499	2,834	1,383	4,689	5,903	301	1,327	1,158
J	15,830	335	4,659	6,812	2,678	1,348	4,241	5,282	284	1,140	1,100
A	14,346	330	4,310	6,027	2,474	1,206	3,912	4,695	278	1,041	999
O	17,526	367	5,213	7,532	3,001	1,413	4,731	5,798	405	1,322	1,155
N	17,645	388	5,283	7,547	2,919	1,409	4,800	5,868	342	1,257	1,162
D	17,309	364	5,222	7,874	2,587	1,263	4,775	6,310	311	1,116	1,028
1957	17,214	375	5,191	7,626	2,694	1,328	4,684	6,035	306	1,069	1,087
J	14,735	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936
F	16,205	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	1,243	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024
M	17,408	330	5,050	8,008	2,635	1,387	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146
A	18,236	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	1,414	4,870	6,727	301	1,229	1,162
J	16,873	337	4,725	7,679	2,670	1,462	4,319	6,163	300	1,260	1,248
1958	18,531	372	5,309	8,411	2,919	1,521	4,864	6,668	330	1,233	1,240
J	15,755	393	4,662	6,844	2,544	1,311	4,252	5,365	296	1,049	1,073
A	15,687	354	4,426	7,021	2,503	1,384	4,030	5,534	312	1,001	1,113
O	18,642	359	5,593	8,233	2,934	1,522	5,127	6,526	356	1,299	1,194
N	17,628	367	5,078	8,039	2,734	1,410	4,625	6,339	347	1,237	1,169
D	18,645	399	5,487	8,333	2,924	1,501	5,009	6,646	368	1,273	1,131
1958	16,811	344	4,959	7,632	2,603	1,273	4,518	5,987	374	1,109	1,040
J	15,452	328	4,603	7,150	2,201	1,170	4,209	5,738	321	973	940
F	16,272	334	4,779	7,527	2,436	1,197	4,304	6,010	336	1,052	953
M	17,236	337	4,922	7,868	2,823	1,286	4,509	6,208	364	1,191	1,028
A	20,191	347	5,745	9,610	3,068	1,422	5,277	7,861	391	1,553	1,191
J	19,086	433	5,314	8,766	3,128	1,444	4,908	7,060	388	1,407	1,180
1958	19,164	369	5,302	8,933	3,151	1,410	4,821	7,130	406	1,416	1,143
A	16,916	336	4,756	7,823	2,640	1,361	4,319	6,257	363	1,171	1,037

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 53 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada ⁽¹⁾		New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1956	284.0	1.66	0.68	8.16	5.57	80.08	120.09	12.10	8.11	21.25	26.05
1957	354.0	1.76	0.75	9.95	6.66	107.69	146.41	14.51	9.56	25.42	31.37
1958	284.1	1.46	0.60	9.50	5.10	75.40	122.80	12.40	8.90	22.50	25.20
J	256.5	1.87	1.00	7.50	5.90	71.80	103.30	11.30	9.00	20.00	24.60
A	248.4	1.93	0.61	8.30	6.10	67.70	102.40	10.40	7.90	18.30	24.60
O	302.6	1.41	0.64	9.04	5.40	88.10	126.90	12.70	8.40	22.40	27.40
N	347.7	1.90	0.82	9.11	6.40	98.10	148.20	15.90	10.50	25.30	31.20
D	352.7	1.65	1.00	9.90	6.90	100.80	150.40	14.10	10.10	26.00	31.50
1957	269.4	1.33	0.78	6.62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	7.86	21.18	24.59
J	328.1	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17	28.24
F	345.7	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.69	14.69	9.43	25.70	30.52
M	373.7	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47	30.43
A	374.3	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	25.21	32.64
J	376.5	2.25	0.66	9.27	6.88	117.54	155.95	15.48	10.36	26.90	32.71
1958	384.9	1.69	0.67	11.55	6.17	115.81	162.60	15.57	9.94	27.71	33.66
J	328.4	1.75	0.67	9.55	6.27	105.50	129.67	12.71	9.08	22.93	30.15
A	334.5	1.84	0.90	11.52	8.57	98.24	137.43	12.80	8.22	25.12	30.48
O	364.2	1.97	0.59	11.47	6.78	109.24	148.66	15.45	8.53	26.45	33.86
N	392.8	1.89	0.93	11.80	7.00	121.58	159.89	16.41	10.68	27.12	34.84
D	385.9	1.73	1.23	11.51	7.03	122.43	153.74	15.06	11.00	26.05	34.32
1958	311.9	1.62	0.63	9.10	5.73	91.76	125.85	13.75	9.00	24.57	29.85
J	341.3	2.00	0.68	10.57	7.17	93.48	143.71	14.61	10.20	26.13	32.75
F	372.0	1.93	0.77	12.01	7.39	103.40	156.83	17.58	10.95	28.21	32.93
M	377.2	2.06	0.85	11.41	7.55	108.98	155.76	16.27	10.91	28.07	35.37
A	371.8	1.99	1.29	11.89	6.83	107.53	154.10	16.99	10.45	27.29	33.44
J	387.8	2.05	0.63	12.35	7.22	110.31	161.94	19.34	10.85	27.59	35.54
1958	374.3	2.12	1.08	11.90	6.13	104.59	160.23	16.85	11.09	26.90	33.43
A	314.0	1.98	0.84	9.44	6.07	89.90	129.79	13.39	9.52	22.56	30.55

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals by months for 1957 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The data for 1957 and 1958 are subject to revision. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments				
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group	
Million dollars											
1956		10.85	3.06	0.35	3.07	6.30	6.36	30.00	21.55	3.40	5.05
1957		11.96	3.64	0.37	3.34	8.41	6.99	34.71	24.57	4.19	5.93
1956	A	11.57	2.40	0.34	3.56	6.29	4.69	28.94	20.22	2.88	5.84
	S	7.41	2.94	0.34	2.52	5.51	5.56	24.26	18.55	2.64	3.08
	O	15.50	3.29	0.34	3.19	7.37	6.01	35.70	26.00	3.23	6.47
	N	11.95	3.49	0.37	3.25	7.45	5.82	32.32	23.90	2.94	5.40
1957	D	7.46	3.82	0.28	4.38	5.83	11.35	33.12	22.29	5.81	5.01
	J	13.22	3.88	0.45	4.66	7.53	7.87	37.60	25.89	5.39	6.33
	F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.99	33.40	24.33	3.31	5.76
	M	11.62	3.36	0.34	3.33	8.13	7.31	34.08	24.27	4.15	5.66
	A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	34.28	24.13	3.92	6.22
	M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	36.70	26.15	4.16	6.39
	J	8.86	3.60	0.40	3.66	8.35	7.03	31.90	23.38	3.66	4.86
	A	15.51	3.56	0.38	3.37	9.19	6.21	38.21	26.69	3.98	7.55
	S	11.47	3.03	0.27	2.87	7.85	5.25	30.73	22.03	3.34	5.36
	O	7.23	3.36	0.43	3.21	12.33	6.16	32.72	25.91	3.14	3.67
	N	16.10	4.17	0.34	3.14	4.03	6.86	34.64	22.15	4.40	8.09
	D	13.13	3.91	0.35	3.50	9.06	7.33	37.28	27.20	3.30	6.79
1958	J ⁽²⁾	7.51	4.15	0.25	2.50	8.67	11.80	34.97	22.75	7.52	4.71
	F	15.81	4.26	0.47	4.91	9.90	8.95	44.30	30.96	5.88	7.46
	M	13.46	3.71	0.40	3.50	8.56	7.50	37.05	26.19	3.79	7.07
	A	13.93	3.64	0.41	3.17	9.21	8.21	38.57	26.69	3.99	7.89
	M	13.22	4.29	0.41	3.81	9.41	6.89	38.04	27.29	4.06	6.60
	J	13.87	3.86	0.42	3.87	9.01	7.46	38.48	27.59	3.85	7.04
	M	14.32	4.10	0.45	4.26	9.00	8.19	40.31	29.36	3.62	7.33
	A	13.65	4.25	0.37	4.19	8.89	6.36	37.72	26.80	3.67	7.25
	J	11.39	2.98	0.37	3.48	7.67	6.61	32.51	22.55	3.10	6.86

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1956	32.55	0.36	0.09	0.88	0.64	9.71	14.88	1.39	0.67	1.42	2.51
1957	35.89	0.20	0.13	1.08	0.82	10.61	16.23	1.53	0.73	1.56	3.00
1956 2nd	31.19	0.24	0.08	0.91	0.50	9.29	14.44	1.29	0.52	1.35	2.57
3rd	31.46	0.29	0.10	0.89	0.55	9.17	14.36	1.63	0.76	1.38	2.34
4th	34.90	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39	2.64
1957 1st	37.65	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.69	2.94
2nd	34.97	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40	2.85
3rd	34.20	0.23	0.14	0.97	0.81	9.38	15.25	1.44	0.66	1.59	3.73
4th	36.74	0.20	0.10	1.00	0.74	11.53	16.56	1.70	0.66	1.57	2.67
1958 1st	43.14	0.24	0.15	1.27	0.98	12.32	20.38	1.61	0.79	2.09	3.33
2nd	41.41	0.37	0.11	1.14	0.77	12.22	19.04	1.70	0.87	1.74	3.46

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group. ⁽²⁾Part of the apparent increase between 1957 and 1958 is due to a change in the "inflation" factors used to bring figures of reporting firms up to the estimated total level for all insurance companies. It is estimated that the 1957 figures for "ordinary" and "group" were understated by about 8%.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

YEARS AND QUARTERS

Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾		Corporate and Other						Government of Canada				
		Total ⁽¹⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾ Net New ⁽²⁾ Issues	Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾ Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	Securities ⁽³⁾		Funded Debt ⁽⁴⁾			
		New Issues	Retire- ments				New Issues	Retire- ments	Direct Out- standing	Guaran- teed	Total Out- standing	
Par values in million Canadian dollars												
1953	684	222	826	221	369	51	185	—	—	15,117	520	15,637
1954	867	311	991	334	455	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,465
1955	711	277	1,286	483	341	96	366	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956	992	229	1,751	260	804	176	512	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957	1,136	365	1,757	276	974	88	422	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1956 2nd	266	67	435	63	189	78	107	—	55	14,866	793	15,659
3rd	228	48	476	47	190	34	204	250	650	14,417	793	15,210
4th	284	71	461	71	240	34	116	400	551	14,442	793	15,234
1957 1st	293	116	473	83	325	—15	80	—	—	14,379	793	15,172
2nd	251	108	659	71	446	14	129	—	150	14,109	793	14,901
3rd	212	74	353	44	91	61	158	—	—	14,032	728	14,761
4th	380	66	272	78	111	28	55	1,350	1,353	14,436	728	15,165
1958 1st	247	47	278	44	206	4	24	—	—	14,240	1,028	15,268
2nd	374 [*]	53	406 [*]	63 [*]	259 [*]	16	67 [*]	—	—	14,474	1,028	15,503

⁽¹⁾Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁽²⁾"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian railways and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. ⁽³⁾Excluding Treasury Bills, Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. ⁽⁴⁾End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS											
Investors' Index							Mining Index			PRE-FERRED STOCKS	
Industrials					Utilities						
Total 95 stocks	Total 75 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Gold 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 28 Stocks	
1935-39 = 100											
1956	269.0	282.7	818.8	1,109.9	548.8	206.3	275.8	134.4	75.8	268.7	166.2
1957	258.2	271.0	765.1	924.5	489.9	199.8	263.8	114.0	70.5	213.5	151.3
1958 J	267.0	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	549.1	199.8	260.7	136.4	76.7	273.1	166.2
A	282.4	299.0	913.7	1,185.8	565.4	207.9	287.4	144.0	79.5	291.5	167.5
S	291.8	308.9	915.4	1,175.3	558.6	215.7	295.4	147.1	79.5	301.9	166.1
O	278.9	294.4	855.3	1,077.2	530.9	200.2	283.8	137.4	74.1	282.2	161.7
N	270.3	284.8	815.7	1,024.9	518.7	205.1	275.3	133.5	72.5	273.3	158.7
D	262.3	276.0	762.8	994.2	487.1	200.3	268.8	127.4	68.6	262.2	157.0
1957 J	267.8	281.7	776.8	998.9	493.0	203.6	276.2	129.4	68.9	267.8	154.4
F	273.7	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	289.9	129.9	70.6	265.7	155.9
M	263.2	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	271.3	122.2	69.3	243.2	156.4
A	267.5	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	209.2	266.2	123.3	68.1	249.6	154.8
M	278.8	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.9	212.5	277.5	128.0	72.4	255.4	153.4
J	287.6	304.8	868.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	279.0	124.2	76.2	234.2	153.1
A	286.9	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	281.8	125.4	80.6	227.7	150.8
J	284.7	301.6	932.2	991.9	506.2	213.8	277.8	122.8	79.3	222.2	150.0
A	259.0	272.4	803.0	915.9	485.0	200.6	260.2	109.5	73.2	192.6	149.4
S	242.2	252.8	728.5	861.3	466.9	191.2	252.2	104.6	71.4	180.7	147.3
O	219.6	228.0	641.7	813.4	459.7	176.7	234.9	95.0	63.4	167.2	146.1
N	218.6	226.2	600.3	792.7	475.1	176.2	240.5	93.4	61.2	167.0	147.6
D	216.2	224.0	587.9	808.1	482.6	173.9	234.9	89.4	60.0	156.8	151.1
1958 J	215.4	222.2	579.2	796.2	490.2	178.1	233.3	91.5	64.0	154.6	154.0
F	218.3	223.8	570.4	832.1	509.1	182.5	245.2	95.3	68.3	157.2	156.4
M	221.5	228.7	609.2	840.8	513.8	183.1	237.7	96.4	67.8	161.7	157.5
A	218.2	224.0	559.5	802.3	511.3	181.9	243.5	95.2	69.0	155.0	158.5
M	227.8	235.2	566.1	818.6	547.1	183.0	258.1	99.3	72.5	160.7	161.6
J	237.8	246.4	570.2	855.3	562.6	187.6	266.6	104.1	73.8	173.3	163.9
J	243.8	253.3	590.7	885.8	564.6	189.5	275.4	103.2	72.1	174.7	162.4
A	251.6	261.8	631.4	936.3	587.8	194.4	280.4	106.2	74.3	179.3	163.4
S	255.0	264.9	651.4	955.2	608.4	198.2	287.8	106.7	73.8	182.0	163.9

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING

	Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Food and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip-ment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
Million dollars												
1956	815	91	419	53	12	113	112	29	25	75	112	93
1957	756	66	388	56	11	85	111	25	24	71	112	99
1958 2nd qtr.	610	54	325	48	6	98	66	25	19	42	77	86
3rd qtr.	618	62	324	56	5	97	54	23	10	50	70	73
4th qtr.	569	66	280	51	6	99	38	18	16	51	80	61
1955 1st qtr.	540	73	275	33	9	92	47	21	21	47	52	81
2nd qtr.	763	77	400	48	9	120	103	26	28	60	98	104
3rd qtr.	818	87	432	64	9	118	103	30	26	70	105	90
4th qtr.	763	99	395	54	12	116	87	33	20	69	105	72
1956 1st qtr.	695	103	364	37	13	109	91	27	24	58	70	87
2nd qtr.	890	91	469	51	11	132	131	33	31	79	125	100
3rd qtr.	890	95	440	63	9	119	111	29	25	80	127	105
4th qtr.	786	75	404	60	14	90	114	26	20	75	126	81
1957 1st qtr.	674	73	355	38	15	69	115	27	21	58	81	97
2nd qtr.	854	70	440	56	10	102	132	28	29	81	130	111
3rd qtr.	803	71	408	69	10	90	103	21	25	78	124	94
4th qtr.	692	51	340	62	10	78	92	23	19	67	112	95
1958 1st qtr.	540	45	278	40	10	67	75	21	20	51	65	80
2nd qtr.	730	41	372	62	8	97	103	19	30	67	118	107

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco.

Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	FAILURES ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES ⁽¹⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities
	Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1956	1,967	782	342	246	64,254	20,440	15,084	4,953	1,265	32,704	507	21,843
1957	2,198	915	364	247	70,051	23,450	13,072	4,686	1,327	30,416	640	30,551
1956 J	170	67	31	23	4,085	1,248	954	697	126	2,246	33	1,481
A	155	54	29	21	4,918	2,489	849	366	108	3,435	32	689
S	129	53	21	14	3,594	1,518	609	352	85	1,825	29	901
O	184	68	30	18	5,015	1,891	513	368	116	2,269	54	2,388
N	185	72	28	23	5,718	1,626	667	367	113	2,337	53	2,557
D	175	71	25	24	9,349	1,725	970	265	111	5,531	45	3,177
1957 J	236	94	40	25	7,721	2,199	1,755	197	155	3,594	53	2,554
F	209	80	34	20	6,495	2,491	1,118	281	139	3,368	50	2,435
M	175	65	30	24	5,787	2,703	720	461	102	2,235	49	2,011
A	169	74	27	21	4,171	1,741	790	355	97	1,761	48	1,713
M	157	70	24	18	3,337	1,480	545	238	95	1,491	49	1,719
J	175	88	30	19	4,282	1,863	919	303	102	1,701	49	1,073
J	168	73	23	21	5,683	2,463	910	710	89	2,750	55	1,876
A	172	69	27	19	9,518	1,502	1,626	227	89	3,300	54	4,713
S	172	77	29	18	5,151	1,752	1,003	538	109	2,180	52	2,500
O	198	83	37	22	7,158	1,738	812	506	116	2,347	73	4,046
N	193	71	38	12	5,351	1,588	1,240	155	125	3,145	58	1,907
D	174	71	25	28	4,898	1,930	1,033	716	109	2,545	52	2,100
1958 J	227	96	42	28	5,857*	2,192*	1,688*	667	147	2,860*	59	1,405*
F	183	71	31	19	7,053*	1,917*	2,102	369	117	4,803*	46	1,458
M	206*	87*	39*	22	7,079*	1,908*	1,393*	433	135	2,929*	45*	1,291*
A	165	68	18	29	4,914	1,790	1,062	596	94	2,431	54	1,735
M	152	77	17	22	4,673	1,643	815	513	95	3,016	38	1,232
J	180	62	29	33	4,598	1,120	584	1,200	113	2,012	50	1,927

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.
⁽¹⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.
 Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
	Dividend Payments (1)	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(3)	Sales	Quoted market values(1)	Value of shares traded
	Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1956	61.75	36.42	0.09	1,952	42.49	96.6	86.8	0.19	112.6	45.26	209.2
1957	66.00*	29.81	0.07	1,688	43.90	62.2	62.4	0.14	77.2	45.23	155.5
1956 M	36.48	36.94	0.09	2,122	41.68	119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	45.75	280.1
J	102.20	39.41	0.09	2,875	43.13	85.4	94.0	0.21	84.2	44.56	174.1
A	60.09	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	100.2	0.21	87.4	47.15	202.0
S	33.82	38.43	0.09	2,033	44.31	110.2	97.6	0.21	84.4	46.16	214.9
O	81.96	37.49	0.09	1,307	43.08	74.2	86.2	0.19	65.8	44.04	139.1
N	51.26	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	76.6	81.6	0.19	81.2	43.74	163.0
D	25.91	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	71.9	0.17	65.9	41.65	178.1
1957 J	129.14	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	133.3
F	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	118.9	42.14	199.3
M	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	93.9	44.47	138.6
A	87.65	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	62.6	0.14	111.7	45.73	173.4
M	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,699	46.37	87.2	77.4	0.16	100.3	47.92	223.6
J	34.79	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.48	106.9	74.5	0.15	109.9	49.00	217.5
J	95.84	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	78.0	0.16	86.5	48.60	190.4
A	66.58	39.89	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	79.6	0.16	64.1	48.78	163.5
S	34.45	31.02	0.07	1,603	45.09	77.4	63.3	0.14	60.0	46.47	144.1
O	87.03	27.25	0.06	1,221	42.34	55.2	54.6	0.12	47.9	44.23	118.5
N	57.64	19.56	0.05	1,504	40.88	61.3	39.6	0.09	61.9	42.09	137.8
D	27.26	18.39	0.05	1,036	40.34	43.4	37.3	0.09	35.7	43.56	88.2
1958 J	123.64*	20.01	0.05	868	39.71	34.6	43.6	0.11	35.3	40.77	70.1
F	74.60	18.47	0.05	1,007	40.64	39.6	40.2	0.10	56.6	42.25	86.5
M	37.89	20.13	0.05	942	40.62	39.3	50.8	0.12	54.2	40.82	83.3
A	88.89	20.33	0.05	1,324	41.25	47.4	42.4	0.11	38.1	38.32	82.3
M	60.75	20.30	0.05	1,400	37.13	48.6	44.9	0.13	48.5	38.79	84.5
J	27.84	22.45	0.06	2,108	38.11	61.9	45.3	0.11	55.9	40.10	121.3
J	90.48	22.76	0.06	1,543	38.54	61.6	37.9	0.09	64.2	41.09	127.4
A	72.14	23.87	0.06	1,466	40.71	58.0	37.3	0.09	124.6	43.52	173.1
M	36.18*	22.66		1,426		59.0	37.4	0.08	78.7	44.11	129.3
J	84.88			1,827		70.8			70.1	46.44	128.0

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (.) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1956 and 1957 are provisional.